

## CHAPTER IV

### FINDINGS

After doing all the steps mentioned in the previous chapter, the researcher would like to present the result of the data finding and the discussion.

#### **A. Data Presentation**

This sub-heading presents the findings which derived from research problem in which the first question concerned with the types of deixis found in the novel entitled *Everything about Him* by Rita Clay Estrada. Then, the second problem is what is the function of deixis found in the novel entitled *Everything about Him* by Rita Clay Estrada.

#### **1. Types of Deixis Found in the novel entitled *Everything about Him*.**

There are three main kinds of deixis, they are person, time, and place deixis. In person deixis, it divided into three parts: first, second, and third person deixis.

##### **a. Person Deixis**

Person deixis is a word referred to the person being uttered. There are three main kinds of this type, such as first, second, and third person.

### 1) First Person

First person deixis is refers to the speaker's himself. Subject "*I*" is the singular pronoun while "*we*" is the plural. "*Me*" and "*us*" are included here as the object. The words "my" and "our" are without exception too. The utterance "I can't think anymore, Miss Gallagher!" is one of the examples of first person deixis. However, the researcher presented the data only one case among the variants occurs. Those were the data that consist of first person deixis.

#### Excerpt 1 (chapter 1. Page 06)

Barbie : "I can't think anymore, Miss Gallagher! (1)  
I am so hurt! How could he deny he's the  
father? He's the only one in my life, ever.  
And I love him so much!"  
Gallagher : "Is he someone from school?"  
Barbie : "Yes."

Description of context:

Barbie and Gallagher were in the office after Barbie went home from the school. She told Gallagher if she felt anxious. Then, she said that she cannot think about her case anymore because she afraid of her father.

In utterance (1), the utterance said by Barbie. There was a first person deixis, *I*. It referred to the speaker herself, Barbie. She wanted the listener to know her case with her father. She expected that they could solve the problem.

**Excerpt 2**  
**(chapter 1. Page 7)**

Barbie : “I don’t know, but I can’t imagine him doing this to **me**! He loves **me (2)**, I know it! And if he doesn’t, I’ll be ruined!”

Gallagher : “Not ruined Barbie. But I won’t lie to you. The next year won’t be easy.”

Description of context:

Barbie and Gallagher were in the office after Barbie went home from the school. She told Gallagher if she was very confused. Then, she said that she loved her boyfriend so much and if her boyfriend not loved her, she will be ruined.

In utterance (2), the utterance said by Barbie. There was a first person deixis, *me*. She wanted the listener to know that she was very confused about what should be done. She did not believe that her boyfriend did not want to responsibility and deny that he was the father of her unborn child.

**Excerpt 3**  
**(chapter 9. Page 201)**

Flyin : “You are **my** boy.”(3)  
 “I used to think you had all the answers. Knew what to do and when to do it.”

Ben Damati : “Thanks.”

Description of context:

Flyin and Ben Damati were in the Ben’s house when Flyin, Ben’s father, and Ben’s mother visited him to meet the Barbie’s baby. When they arrived in the Ben’s home, Ben was

busy on his job whereas Flyin wanted to make a conversation with Ben Damati.

In utterance (3), the utterance said by Flyin. There was a first person deixis, *my*. He wanted the listener to know that the listener was part of his life. He wanted to show that he loved his boy very much and cared with him by gave him an advice about the relation between his boy and a woman who loved him very much.

**Excerpt 4**  
**(chapter 9. Page 215)**

Ben Damati : “.... **We**’ll get married by a judge friend of mine.....” (4)  
Gallagher : “Yes dear”

Description of context:

Ben Damati called Gallagher when Gallagher in the Georgina. At that time, Ben Damati and Gallagher were in different place. Gallagher in Georgia because she wanted to forget Ben forever from her life. Ben Damati called Gallagher and said that he loved her very much. He expected to marry with Gallagher.

In utterance (4), the utterance said by Ben Damati. There was a first person deixis, *we*. It referred to Ben Damati and Gallagher. He wanted the listener to know that actually he loved Gallagher so much that never yet he expressed before.

**Excerpt 5**  
**(chapter 1. Page10)**

Barbie : “No. It’s just the two of **us**”(5)  
 Gallagher : “Give me his number”

Description of context:

Barbie and Gallagher were in the Gallagher’s office after Barbie went home from school. Gallagher wanted to call Barbie’s mother, but in her home there were just Barbie and her father. She did not have mother because her mother died when she was seven years old. So, she told to Gallagher that she did not have a woman as the figure in her life after her mother died.

In utterance (5), the utterance said by Barbie. There was a first person deixis, *us*. Us here referred to Barbie and her father. She wanted the listener to know that she did not have others in her life except herself and her father. Not any woman there.

**Excerpt 6**  
**(chapter 7. Pae 168)**

Steve : “My parents don’t know I’m here”  
 Gallagher : “Don’t worry  
 “It’s not **our** place to tell them” (6)

Description of context:

Steve and Gallagher were in the office after Steve went home from the school. Steve wanted to tell about his case that happened with Barbie to Gallagher. His parents also did not

know about this. So, he asked to Gallagher where were his parents whether in that place or not because he was also afraid to them.

In utterance (6), the utterance said by Gallagher. There was a first person plural deixis, *our*. It referred to the Gallagher and Steve. The speaker wanted the listener to know that there were no one in their room except two of them. Their aim was just to talk about the truthness of Barbie and Steve, not his parents.

## 2) Second Person deixis

Second person deixis is the encoding of the speaker's reference to one or more addressees. In second person deixis, included words are: "you" and "your". The utterance "Yes, thanks. Did you tell Barbie I'm here?" is one of the examples of second person deixis. However, the researcher presented the data only one case among the variants occurs. Those were the data that consist of second person deixis.

### **Excerpt 7 (chapter 2. Page 29)**

Ben Damati : "Yes, thanks. Did **you** tell Barbie I'm here?" (7)

Gallagher : "Of course, but she wasn't too thrilled with choice of breakfast pastry. ...."

Description of context:

Ben Damati and Gallagher were in the Gallagher's home when Ben Damati visited his daughter, Barbie. Galagher showed Barbie that her father was coming, but Barbie did not response it.

In utterance (7), the utterance said by Ben Damati. There was a second person deixis, *you*. It referred to the addressee in the utterance that is Gallagher. He wanted the listener to know that he hoped his daughter to meet him. He wanted to know about the condition of his daughter who still did not want to go home.

**Excerpt 8  
(chapter 1. Page 15)**

Gallagher : "Have you told **your** dad this?" (8)  
Barbie : "his answer is that he's my dad and I shouldn't feel alone. He's there for me."

Description of context:

Barbie and Gallagher were in the Gallagher's office when Barbie shared about her family's relation between Barbie and her parents. Ben was the busy man. He did not has enough time to her daughter. It made her father frequently abandoned her. Gallagher expected that she can make Barbie more relax.

In utterance (8), the utterance said by Gallagher. There was a second person deixis *your*. The situation happened when they talked about Barbie's father whether he knew her case or not.

So, Gallagher could communicate with Barbie's family to solve of the problem.

### 3) Third Person deixis

Third person deixis is the word that referred to person that are neither speaker nor addressee in utterance, or in other word, third person deixis is deictic is a word that referred to a referent which is not identified as the speaker or addressee. In third person deixis, included words as subject like "*he, she, it*" and called singular personal pronoun, while "*they*" as the plural personal pronoun. And as the object like: "*him, her, it, and them*". The utterance "Well, he's here now" is one of the examples of third person deixis. However, the researcher presented the data only one case among the variants occurs. Those were the data that consist of third person deixis.

#### **Excerpt 9 (chapter 7. Page 170)**

Gallagher : "Well, **he's** here now!" (9)  
Ben Damati : "And so am I. Let's get down to business."

Description of context:

Ben Damati and Gallagher were in the Gallagher's office when Steve came to meet with Ben Damati. Steve was very scared when he walked into the room.



In utterance (9), the utterance said by Gallagher. There was a third person deixis, *he*. It referred to Steve. He wanted the listener to know that Steve came because he would meet with Steve to talk about the problem. The speaker also wanted to know who was the boy that made his daughter changed drastically.

**Excerpt 10**  
(chapter 4. Page 69)

Elisabeth : “**She** needs time, Ben” (10)  
Ben Damati : “Damn it!”

Description of context:

Ben Damati and Gallagher were in the Gallagher’s home when they went home from the grandmother’s wedding. The situation described was Barbie and Ben Damati debated about their different ways to solve of the problem.

In utterance (10), the utterance said by Gallagher. There was a third person deixis, *she*. It referred to Barbie. The speaker wanted the listener to know that Barbie had different think with him. It made they argue and Barbie hate with her father. The speaker also wanted to give the understanding to him that Barbie still needed the time to solve the problems.

**Excerpt 11**  
(chapter 2.page 27)

Barbie : “**It** should stop completely in another month or so. ....” (11)  
Gallagher : “For some.”

Description of context:

Barbie and Gallagher were in the Gallagher's home when Barbie got up in the morning. Barbie was hurt herself by crossed her arms over her almost-flat tummy. Her skin was a light shade of green.

In utterance (11), the utterance said by Barbie. There was a third person deixis, *it*. It referred to the bad condition in the morning. She wanted the listener to know that she was very hurt about the problem that happened to her.

**Excerpt 12**  
(chapter 3. Page 56)

Ben Damati : “Are **they** married?” (12)  
Gallagher : “They both are”

Description of context:

Ben Damati and Gallagher were in the kitchen of Ben's home when they met to talk about how to solve the problem. Meanwhile they were talked about the problem, Ben asked about the family of Gallagher, so Gallagher told about her family actually about her sister she has.

In utterance (12), the utterance said by Ben Damati. There was a third person deixis *they*. It referred to Gallagher's sister. She wanted the listener to know that she had three sisters. The first named Virginia. The second is Mary Ellen, and Gallagher was the third. Then he asked to her that did Virginia and Ellen

were married or not. Gallagher answered that both of them was married.

**Excerpt 13**  
(chapter 1. Page 8)

- Barbie : I've seen **him** angry before, but not like this." (13)
- Gallagher : "He's as upset about this as you are because he loves you."
- Barbie : "He'll get meaner, Miss Gallagher. I just don't know what to do."

Description of context:

Barbie and Gallagher were in the Gallagher's office when they went home after school. Barbie was very afraid about what would she do if her father know the problem.

In utterance (13), the utterance said by Barbie. There was a third person deixis, *him*. It referred to Ben Damati. She wanted the listener to know how was her father if he was angry. She hoped that the listener did not tell the problem to her father.

**Excerpt 14**  
(chapter 2. Page 33)

- Gallagher : "Give **her** time. She'll find her own solutions" (10)
- Ben Damati : "You mean stay out of it?"
- Gallagher : "Not Exactly. ...."

Description of context:

Ben Damati and Gallagher were in the Gallagher's home when Ben visited his daughter to know her condition. Ben

asked to Gallagher to give him the solution of Barbie's problem.

In utterance (14), the utterance said by Gallagher. There was a third person deixis, *her*. It referred to Barbie. She wanted the listener to know that she asked Ben to give time for Barbie to find for the solution of her problems. One of the solution that expressed by Gallagher was Ben had to marry again because Barbie needed the figure of mother that was she missed.

#### b. Spatial Deixis

Spatial deixis is a word that referred to the speaker location of utterance. In English, there are two terms in deictic of place, proximal and distal. Proximal terms mean that near the speaker such as *here* and *this*. In distal terms means away from the speaker such as *there* and *that*. The utterance "is my daughter here?" is one of the examples of third person deixis. However, the researcher presented the data only one case among the variants occurs. Those were the data that consist of spatial deixis.

#### **Excerpt 15 (chapter 1. Page 17)**

Ben Damati : "Is my daughter **here**?" (15)  
"Baby?"  
Barbie : "Hi, Daddy,  
I thought you had hat important meeting and  
couldn't be disturbed."

Description of context:

Ben Damati and Barbie were in the Gallagher's office when Ben received the email from Gallagher that his daughter was in Gallagher's office. When Ben arrived in the Gallagher office, Barbie was very happy but she still afraid with her father.

In utterance (15), the utterance said by Ben Damati. There was a spatial deixis, *here*. It referred to the location where Barbie to be (Gallagher office). He wanted the listener to know that he wanted to meet his daughter by came in the Gallagher office. He came in the office after got the email that sent by Gallagher to pick up his daughter in Gallagher's office.

**Excerpt 16**  
(chapter 9. Page 195)

Ben Damati : "Elisabeth, are you **there**?" (16)  
Gallagher : "Yes Ben, I'm here. ...."

Description of context:

Ben Damati and Gallagher were in the different place when Barbie born her baby in the morning at the hospital. Ben was very happy because he became a grandfather for his first grandchild.

In utterance (16), the utterance said by Ben Damati. There was a spatial deixis, *there*. It referred to the location of Gallagher. The speaker called her but she was quite just a

moment with cried, so he asked Gallagher were she still heard what was his speak. He wanted the listener to know that he wanted to inform Gallagher how much he was very happy that he was became grandfather for the first time.

### c. Temporal Deixis

Temporal deixis is a word that referred to the time of speaker's utterances. The forms of temporal deixis like now, then, yesterday, tomorrow, today, tonight, next weeks, last weeks, and this weeks. The utterance "I'll pick you up tomorrow about seven-thirty. Okay?" is one of the examples of temporal deixis. However, the researcher presented the data only one case among the variants occurs. Those were the data that consist of temporal deixis

#### **Excerpt 17 (chapter 6. Page 143)**

Ben Damati : "I'll pick you up **tomorrow** about seven-thirty. Okay?" (17)  
 Gallagher : "For what?"  
 Ben Damati : "Dinner"

Description of context:

Ben Damati and Gallagher were in the Gallagher's home. The situation described was in the night when Ben Damati went home from Gallagher's home. It was about night, because

they still about the stars that they seen. Ben told her that he would pick her up tomorrow.

In utterance (17), the utterance said by Ben Damati. There was a temporal deixis *tomorrow*. It referred to the time when Ben would pick up Gallagher on the next day after they met in that night. He wanted the listener to know that he wanted to pick up Gallagher in the next day after they met at that night.

**Excerpt 18**  
(chapter 1. Page 23)

Ben Damati : “No, there’s no one in my life **now**” (18)  
Gallagher : “What a shame?”  
Ben Damati : “Enough!”

Description of context:

Ben Damati and Gallagher were in the Gallagher’s home. The situation in the night when Ben Damati invited his daughter to come back in their home, but Barbie still did not ready to go home. Then, Ben and Gallagher talked about Barbie. Gallagher asked Ben to marry again because Barbie looked for a mother figure. Then Ben said that there was no one in his life **now**.

In utterance (18), the utterance said by Ben Damati. There was a temporal deixis *now*. It referred to the time word **now** here meant that for that time, Ben still did not want to married again. He did not want to marry again because he could not love other women like how much he loved Jeanny (his wife

that died because of breast cancer). He felt that he could not care her wife. So, in that time, he just focused on her daughter, Barbie.

**Excerpt 19**  
(chapter 4. Page 75)

Ben Damati : Great, in **today** of equality, I still have to act as if I know what I'm doing" (19)  
Gallagher : "that's right"

Description of context:

Ben Damati and Gallagher were in the Gallagher's home. They would come to the party of Ben's mother marriage. Ben picked her up in Gallagher's home.

In utterance (19), the utterance said by Ben Damati. There was a temporal deixis *today*. It referred to the time that it is a special day. At that time, Ben would went to the party of Ben's mother marriage.

**Excerpt 20**  
(chapter 1. Page 7)

Gallagher : "..... But I won't to lie you. The **next year** won't be easy....." (20)  
Barbie : "All I know is I want to run away. But if I do, my dad will kill me!"

Description of context:

Barbie and Gallagher were in the Gallagher's office after Barbie went home from school. Barbie was very confused and felt hopeless in her life. Then Gallagher gave support and advice to her.



In utterance (20), the utterance said by Gallagher. There was a temporal deixis *next year*. It referred to the time in the future that would be passed by Barbie in through her life. She wanted the listener to know that her live in the future was still long. Barbie suggested to did not ruin from the problem that happened in her life. Every problem always had to be solve.

**Excerpt 21**  
**(chapter 9. Page 194)**

Ben Damati : I'll take you  
                  "What time?"  
Gallagher : "Ten o'clock!"  
Ben Damati : "See you **then.**" (21)

Description of context:

Ben Damati and Gallagher were in the different places. Ben called Gallagher after Barbie was delivering. Ben was very happy because he was became a grandfather and he hoped that Gallagher was happy too.

In utterance (21), the utterance said by Ben Damati. There was a temporal deixis *then*. It referred to the time when Ben would met Gallagher after in ten o'clock. So, he wanted the listener to know when Ben would pick up Gallagher before ten o'clock. He wanted Gallagher know his grandchild in the hospital.

## 2. The Percentage of Deixis Found in The Novel Entitled *Everything About Him*.

In this stage, the researcher presented the frequency of the deixis types Found in the novel entitled *Everything about Him*. The result of the counting was transformed into percentage. In this stage the researcher uses the pattern as follow:

$$\Sigma\% = \frac{F}{N} \times 100\%$$

Note:

$\Sigma$  = symbol of percentage

F = frequency of the occurrences of each Implicatures

N = Total number of Implicature

**Table 2.1 Frequency of Deixis Types Found in the Novel “Everything About Him” by Rita Clay Estrada**

No.	Types of Deixis	F	%
1.	Person deixis	465	82.30
2.	Spatial deixis	29	5.13
3.	Temporal deixis	71	12.57
N		565	100

Based on the finding above, the researcher found 465 person deixis. the second types that mostly used is temporal deixis. the researcher found 71 temporal deixis. the least deixis types found by the researcher is spatial deixis. the rearcher found 29 spatial deixis.