ABSTRACT

Prasasti, Milenia. Student Registered Number. 12203183003. *Language Functions Used by The Main Character in "Raya and The Last Dragon" Movie*. Sarjana Thesis. English Education Department. Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training. State Islamic University of Sayyid Ali Rahmatullah Tulungagung. Advisor: Dr. Hj. Ida Isnawati, M.Pd.

Keywords: Language function, Character, Main character, Movie.

One of the most crucial aspects of human life is language. People can fulfil their urge to survive by receiving and sending language. Language is mostly spoken, but it may also be written. Humans can communicate and share whatever they desire by using language. This study looks at the function of language and how the main character used language functions in "Raya and The Last Dragon movie" movie using Janet Holmes's theory to conduct research, consists of: expressive, directive, referential, metalinguistic, poetic, and phatic functions. The researcher chose "Raya and The Last Dragon" movie as the data source to be researched because the researcher believes that movie is one of many ways to make teaching and learning more enjoyable and this movie has many practical lessons that are important for the learning process.

This study employs a qualitative approach and descriptive method. The data for this study is the script in the form of speech produced by the main character that contains any types of language functions.

Data collection was carried out by these steps: (i) watching and understanding the film, (ii) downloading and matching the script with the movie, (iii) identifying the main character's utterances that containing language functions, (iv) describing contextual meaning of the utterance.

The result of this study shows that the six types of language functions occur, they are: 6 expressive, 7 directive, 5 referential, 8 metalinguistic, 2 poetic, 4 phatic. Also grammatical realization, in expressive function found 4 declarative and 2 exclamatory grammatical structures. Second, in directive function found 2 declarative, an interrogative, and 4 imperative grammatical structures. Third, in referential function found an interrogative, and 4 declarative grammatical structures. Fourth, in metalinguistic function found 8 interrogative grammatical structures. Fifth, in poetic function found 2 declarative grammatical structures. Last, in phatic function found a declarative, an interrogative, and 2 exclamatory grammatical structures.

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Kata Kunci: Fungsi Bahasa, Tokoh, Tokoh Utama, Film.

Salah satu aspek terpenting dalam kehidupan manusia adalah bahasa. Orang-orang dapat memenuhi keinginan mereka untuk bertahan hidup melalui penerimaan dan pengiriman bahasa. Sebagian besar dari bahasa itu diucapkan, tetapi juga dapat ditulis. Manusia dapat berkomunikasi dan berbagi apapun yang mereka inginkan dengan menggunakan bahasa. Penelitian ini melihat fungsi bahasa dan bagaimana karakter utama menggunakan fungsi bahasa dalam film "Raya and The Last Dragon" dengan menggunakan teori Janet Holmes untuk melakukan penelitian, diantaranya: *expressive, directive, referential, metalinguistic, poetic,* dan *phatic*. Peneliti memilih film "Raya and The Last Dragon" sebagai sumber data untuk diteliti karena peneliti percaya bahwa film adalah salah satu cara untuk membuat belajar mengajar lebih menyenangkan dan film ini memiliki banyak pelajaran penting untuk proses pembelajaran.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan metode deskriptif. Data untuk penelitian ini adalah naskah berupa ujaran oleh tokoh utama yang mengandung berbagai jenis fungsi bahasa.

Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan langkah-langkah: (i) menonton dan memahami film, (ii) mengunduh dan mencocokkan naskah dengan film, (iii) mengidentifikasi ucapan karakter utama yang terdapat fungsi bahasa, (iv) mendeskripsikan makna kontekstual dari ucapan.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa enam jenis fungsi bahasa terjadi, diantaranya: 6 *expressive*, 7 *directive*, 5 *referential*, 8 *metalinguistic*, 2 *poetic*, 4 *phatic*. Begitu juga realisasi gramatikal, pada fungsi *expressive* ditemukan 4 struktur gramatikal *declarative* dan 2 *exclamatory*. Kedua, pada fungsi *directive* ditemukan 2 struktur gramatikal *declarative*, 1 *interrogative*, dan 4 *imperative*. Ketiga, dalam fungsi *referential* ditemukan 1 struktur gramatikal *interrogative*, dan 4 *declarative*. Keempat, dalam fungsi *metalinguistic* ditemukan 8 struktur gramatikal *interrogative*. Kelima, dalam fungsi *poetic* ditemukan 2 struktur gramatikal *declarative*. Terakhir, pada fungsi *phatic* ditemukan 1 struktur gramatikal *declarative*, 1 *interrogative*, dan 2 *exclamatory*.