

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Implementasi Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH) dalam Mensejahterakan Masyarakat Miskin Ditinjau dari Perspektif Ekonomi Islam di Desa Laren Kecamatan Laren Kabupaten Lamongan ini ditulis oleh Mohammad Izzul Midad Fahmi, NIM. 17402173512, pembimbing Mochamad Chobir Siraj. M.Pd.I.

Kemiskinan merupakan salah satu masalah yang biasa dihadapi oleh negara berkembang, tidak terkecuali Negara Indonesia. Pada tahun 2007 pemerintah telah melaksanakan program bantuan tunai bersyarat yang dikenal dengan Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH). Salah satu tujuan PKH adalah untuk meningkatkan taraf hidup keluarga penerima manfaat.

Ada 2 pertanyaan penelitian dalam penelitian ini. (1) Bagaimana implementasi Program Keluarga Harapan dalam mensejahterakan masyarakat miskin di Desa Laren Kecamatan Laren Kabupaten Lamongan?. (2) Bagaimana implementasi Program Keluarga Harapan dalam mensejahterakan masyarakat miskin di Desa Laren Kecamatan Laren Kabupaten Lamongan dari Perspektif Ekonomi Islam?.

Penelitian termasuk penelitian lapangan. Metode yang digunakan di penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kualitatif deskriptif. Sumber data dalam penelitian ini adalah data primer dan data sekunder. Data dari penelitian ini diperoleh melalui wawancara dengan pendamping PKH desa Leren dan ketua kelompok PKH desa leren, observasi dan dokumentasi. Prosedur analisis data adalah: 1) Pengumpulan data, 2) Reduksi data, 3) Interpretasi data, dan 4) Penarikan kesimpulan.

Berdasarkan analisis data, peneliti menemukan bahwa: (1) Implementasi PKH di Desa Laren sudah berjalan dengan baik. Kendala-kendala dalam proses implementasi PKH di Desa Laren diantaranya seperti kendala yang dihadapi oleh pihak pendamping PKH yakni saat kegiatan sekolah FDS selain itu juga KPM masih menyalahkan pendamping PKH jika ada kesalahan sasaran penerima PKH, untuk KPM sendiri mengeluh karena ada yang belum mendapat bantuan berupa sembako. (2) Untuk implementasi PKH dalam mengentaskan kemiskinan di Desa Laren Kecamatan Laren Kabupaten Lamongan Ditinjau dari prinsip-prinsip ekonomi Islam sebenarnya sudah maksimal dalam menerapkan prinsip tauhid, nubuwwah, amanah, tabligh khilafah dan ma’ad. Namun belum bisa dikatakan adil karena prinsip keadilan dalam program ini belum terlaksana dengan baik. Karena banyaknya masyarakat miskin Desa Laren sehingga masih ada yang belum mendapatkan manfaat dari program tersebut. Sehingga Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH) tersebut belum dapat dikatakan merata.

Kata kunci: Implementasi, Program Keluarga Harapan, Kesejahteraan, Prinsip Ekonomi Islam.

ABSTRACT

Thesis with the title “Implementation of the Family Hope Program (PKH) in the Welfare of the Poor from an Islamic Economic Perspective in Laren Village, Laren District, Lamongan Regency, was written by Mohammad Izzul Midad Fahmi, NIM. 17402173512, advisor: Mochamad Chobir Siraj. M.Pd.I.

Poverty is one of the problems commonly faced by developing countries, including Indonesia. In 2007 the government implemented a conditional cash transfer program known as the Family Hope Program (PKH). One of the goals of PKH is to improve the living standards of beneficiary families.

There are 2 research questions in this study. (1) How is the implementation of the Family Hope Program in the welfare of the poor in Laren Village, Laren District, Lamongan Regency?. (2) How is the implementation of the Family Hope Program in the welfare of the poor in Laren Village, Laren District, Lamongan Regency in an Islamic Economic Perspective?.

This study belonged to field research. The method used in this research was a descriptive qualitative method. The data sources in this study were primary data and secondary data. Data from this study were obtained through interviews with PKH supervisors of Leren village and the head of the PKH group in Leren village, observation and documentation. The data analysis procedures was: 1) Data collection, 2) Data reduction, 3) Data interpretation, and 4) Conclusion drawing.

Based on data analysis, researchers found that, (1) The implementation of PKH in Laren Village was already going well. Obstacles in the PKH implementation process in Laren Village include obstacles faced by PKH assistants, namely during FDS school activities, besides that, KPM still blames PKH assistants if there is a mistake in the target of PKH recipients, for KPM itself complains because there are those who have not received assistance in the form of basic necessities. (2) For the implementation of PKH in alleviating poverty in Laren Village, Laren District, Lamongan Regency, in terms of Islamic economic principles, it has actually been maximized in applying the principles of tawhid, nubuwwah, amanah, tabligh caliphate and ma'ad. However, it cannot be said to be fair because the principle of justice in this program has not been implemented properly. Because of the large number of poor people in Laren Village, there are still those who have not benefited from the program. So that the Family Hope Program (PKH) cannot be said to be evenly distributed.

Keywords: Implementation, Family Hope Program, Welfare, Islamic Economic Principles.