

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Cover Page	i
Advisor's Approval Sheet.....	ii
Board of Examiners' Approval Sheet	iii
Motto	iv
Dedication	v
Declaration of Authorship.....	vi
Abstract.....	vii
Acknowledgement	ix
Table of Contents	x
List of Appendices.....	xiii
List of Tables	xiv
List of Figures.....	xv

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

A. Background of Research	1
B. Formulation of Research Problem.....	6
C. The Purpose of the Research	6
D. Significance of the Research	7
E. Formulation of Hypothesis.....	7
F. Scope and Limitation of the Reseach.....	7
G. Definition of Key Terms	8

CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

A. Writing	10
B. Teaching Writing.....	12
C. Narrative Text	14

D.	Graphic Organizer	16
E.	Procedures of Using Graphic Organizer	26
F.	Previous Study.....	27

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD

A.	Research Design.....	29
B.	Place and Time of the Study	30
C.	Population, Sample, and Sampling	31
1.	Population.....	31
2.	Sample.....	31
3.	Sampling.....	31
D.	Data Sources.....	32
E.	Research Instruments	32
F.	Validity and Reliability Testing	33
1.	Validity.....	33
a.	Content Validity.....	34
b.	Construct Validity	35
c.	Face Validity.....	37
2.	Reliability.....	37
G	Normality and Homogeneity Testing.....	39
1.	Normality	39
2.	Homogeneity Testing	39
H.	Data Collecting Method	40
1.	Pre-test.....	40
2.	Post-test	41
I.	Treatment	41
J.	Data Analysis	42
K.	Hypothesis Testing.....	43

CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION

A.	Findings	44
1.	Data Results of Pre-test.....	44
2.	Data Results of Post-test	46

3. The Result of Normality Testing.....	48
4. The Result of Homogeneity Testing	49
5. Hypothesis Testing	50
B. Discussion	51

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESION

A. Conclusion.....	55
B. Suggesion.....	55

REFERENCES

APPENDICES

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix	Page
1. RPP	61
2. Blueprint.....	63
3. Question of Pre-test.....	64
4. Question of Post-test	65
5. Surat Izin Penelitian	66
6. Surat Instrument Validasi Soal.....	67
7. Surat Selesai Penelitian	69
8. Score try out	70
9. Test validasi.....	72
10. Documentasi.....	74
11. Curriculum Vitae.....	76

LIST OF TABLE

Table	Page
1. Table Pre-test and Post-test in One Group Pre-experimental	29
2. Matrix of KI and KD in Curriculum 13	34
3. Scoring Rubric of Writing	36
4. The Score's Criteria	36
5. Interpretation of Cronbach Alpha	38
6. The Result of Reliability from Try-out	38
7. Students scores Pre-test.....	45
8. Descriptive Statistics of Pre-test	45
9. Frequency Scores of Pre-test.....	46
10. Students score Post-test.....	47
11. Descriptive Statistics of Post-test.....	47
12. Frequency Scores of Post-test	48
13. One Sample Kolmogorov Smirnov Test	49
14. Test of Homogeneity of Variances.....	50
15. The Result of Paired Sample T-test.....	50

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
1. Circle Organizer	19
2. Sequential Maps	20
3. Hierarchy Diagram.....	20
4. Concept Definition Maps	21
5. Chart Graphic Organizer	22
6. Webs Graphic Organizer	22
7. Main Idea and Detail Chart Graphic Organizer	23
8. Venn Diagram.....	24
9. Comparasion Matrices	24
10. Cause Effect Maps	25
11. Fishbone Cause and Effect Maps	25
12. Sequence Diagrams.....	26