

## REFERENCES

- Ary, Donald. 2010. *Introduction to Research Education*. Canada: Nelson Education Ltd.
- Blum – Kulka, Shosana et al. 1989. *A Cross Cultural Pragmatics Request and Apologies Volume XXXI in the Series Advances in Discourse Processes*. Norwood: Ablex Publishing Corporation.
- Blum – Kulka, Shosana. 1989. *Indirectness And Politeness In Requests: Same Or Different?*. *Journal of Pragmatics* 11 (1987) 131-146. North-Holland: Ablex Publishing Corporation.
- Bogdan, R. C & Biklen, S. K. (2003). *Qualitative Research for Education: An introduction to Theories and. Methods* (4th ed.). New York: Pearson Education group
- Brown, Penelope and Stephen C. Levinson. 1987. *Politeness: Some universals in language usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cruse, Alan 2006 : *Meaning in Language: An Introduction to Semantics and Pragmatics*. Edinburgh : Edinburgh university press.
- Fraenkel, Jack R., 2012– *How to design and evaluate research in education* / Jack Fraenkel, Norman Wallen, Helen, Hyun. — 8th ed. San francisco state university : Published by McGraw-Hill, a business unit of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York.
- Krisnoni , 2013. *Politeness Strategies Used In Request By The Characters In Inception Movie* Unpublished Thesis. Surakarta: University of Muhammadiyah.
- Rifa'i, Yan Jati. 2015 *A Study of Request Used by the Characters in Divergent Movie Subtitles*. Unpublished Thesis. Tulungagung: State Islamic Institute of Tulungagung.
- Searle, John. (1969). *Speech acts*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.
- Yule, G. 1998. *Pragmatics*. Cambridge. Cambridge University Press.
- <http://Gointothestory.blcklst.com/free-script-downloads/>.  
Accses on. 18 november 2015. 7 pm.