

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Efektivitas Dana Desa Untuk Pengembangan Potensi Ekonomi Berbasis Partisipasi Masyarakat Di Desa Semampirejo Kecamatan Sambeng Kabupaten Lamongan” ini di tulis oleh Novia Novarika, NIM. 12402193344, Pembimbing Risdiana Himmati, M.Si.

Dana desa memiliki peran yang sangat penting, dana desa merupakan salah satu alat untuk membantu terlaksananya pemerintahan desa, pembangunan desa, dan pemberdayaan masyarakat dalam upaya meningkatkan perekonomian masyarakat. Dengan adanya dana desa ini, diharapkan agar dapat membantu masyarakat dalam segi kebutuhan, pembangunan sarana dan prasarana, serta dapat mengembangkan potensi ekonomi lokal yang didasarkan atas kondisi dan potensi desa.

Fokus penelitian skripsi ini adalah (1) Bagaimana pengelolaan Dana Desa di Desa Semampirejo Kecamatan Sambeng Kabupaten Lamongan, (2) Bagaimana tingkat Efektivitas Dana Desa untuk pengembangan potensi ekonomi berbasis partisipasi masyarakat di Desa Semampirejo Kecamatan Sambeng Kabupaten Lamongan.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dan jenis penelitian deskriptif. Lokasi penelitian ini berada Di Desa Semampirejo Kecamatan Sambeng Kabupaten Lamongan. Teknik analisis data menggunakan teknik observasi, wawancara dan dokumentasi. Data yang digunakan dari dokumen APBDes (Anggaran Pendapatan dan Belanja Desa) Desa Semampirejo dalam kurun waktu tahun 2020, 2021, dan 2022.

Hasil penelitian menyatakan bahwa (1) Pengelolaan dana desa di Desa Semampirejo dilakukan secara tranparansi, pengelolaan dana desa yang meliputi kegiatan perencanaan, pelaksanaan, penatausahaan, pelaporan, pertanggungjawaban, dan pengawasan keuangan desa. Dengan pengelolaan dana desa yang baik dan sesuai aturan dari pemerintah maka tujuan untuk meningkatkan dan mengembangkan ekonomi masyarakat Desa Semampirejo dapat tercapai. (2) Penggunaan dana desa untuk mengembangkan potensi ekonomi berbasis partisipasi masyarakat di Desa Semampirejo dapat dinilai efektif, terutama untuk pengembangan ekonomi desa melalui pembangunan infrastruktur yang membantu kegiatan ekonomi masyarakat. Dapat dikatakan efektif, karena mulai dari perencanaan, masyarakat ikut berpartisipasi dalam kegiatan musrenbangdes, masyarakat aktif dalam menyampaikan usulan rencana pembangunan infrastruktur, dan masyarakat terlibat langsung dalam kegiatan pembangunan desa, dan juga evaluasi.

Kata kunci: Efektivitas, Dana Desa, Pengembangan Potensi Ekonomi, Partisipasi Masyarakat

ABSTRACT

This thesis entitled "Effectiveness of Village Funds to Generate Community Participation-Based Economic Potential in Semampirejo Village, Sambeng District, Lamongan Regency" was written by Novia Novarika, NIM. 12402193344, Supervisor Risdiana Himmati, M.Si.

Village funds have a very important role, village funds are a tool to help implement village governance, village development, and community empowerment in an effort to improve the community's economy. With this village fund, it is hoped that it will be able to help the community in terms of needs, develop facilities and infrastructure, and be able to develop local economic potential in accordance with village conditions and potential.

The focus of this thesis research is (1) How is the management of Village Funds in Semampirejo Village, Sambeng District, Lamongan Regency, (2) What is the effectiveness level of Village Funds for the development of community participation-based economic potential in Semampirejo Village, Sambeng District, Lamongan Regency.

This study uses a qualitative approach and descriptive research type. The location of this research is in Semampirejo Village, Sambeng District, Lamongan Regency. Data analysis techniques using observation techniques, interviews and documentation. The data used is from the APBDes (Village Revenue and Expenditure Budget) document for Semampirejo Village in the years 2020, 2021 and 2022.

The results of the study stated that (1) The management of village funds in Semampirejo Village was carried out in a transparent manner, the management of village funds which included planning, implementation, administration, reporting, accountability and supervision of village finances. With good management of village funds and in accordance with government regulations, the goal of improving and developing the economy of the Semampirejo Village community can be achieved. (2) The use of village funds to develop community participation-based economic potential in Semampirejo Village can be considered effective, especially for developing the village economy through infrastructure development that helps the community's economic activities. It can be said to be effective, because starting from planning, the community participates in Musrenbangdes activities, the community is active in submitting proposals for infrastructure development plans, and the community is directly involved in village development activities, as well as evaluation.

Keywords: Effectiveness, Village Funds, Development of Economic Potential, Community Participation