

## ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Pengaruh Dana Desa, Alokasi Dana Desa, dan Pendapatan Asli Desa Terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun di Kabupaten Tulungagung ini ditulis oleh Lisa Yuni Lestari, NIM 12402193255, Pembimbing Dr. Binti Nur Asiyah, M. Si.

Pemerintah Kabupaten Tulungagung masih tetap melakukan monitoring untuk memajukan desa, mengingat status desa berdasarkan data Kemendesa untuk nilai Indeks Desa Membangun di Kabupaten Tulungagung cenderung homogen berada pada status desa maju dan berkembang. Berdasarkan urusan pembangunan daerah, implementasi dari kebijakan pembangunan di Kabupaten Tulungagung juga tidak selalu berhasil karena masih terdapat permasalahan di dalamnya yang merujuk pada indikator Indeks Desa Membangun yaitu belum optimalnya penyelenggaraan pendidikan, hampir di setiap indikator IDM sumber daya manusia belum memadai, belum optimalnya pelayanan publik maupun sosial, masih terdapat sarana prasarana yang rusak bahkan belum sesuai standar teknis, menurunnya kualitas lingkungan hidup serta belum optimalnya penataan sistem kebencanaan. Sehingga dengan adanya dukungan dana melalui APBN, APBD, dan PADesa penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis: (1) bagaimana pengaruh dana desa terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun, (2) bagaimana pengaruh alokasi dana desa terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun, (3) bagaimana pengaruh pendapatan asli desa terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun, (4) bagaimana pengaruh dana desa, alokasi dana desa, dan pendapatan asli desa terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun yang ada di Kabupaten Tulungagung pada tahun 2020-2022

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dan jenis penelitian asosiatif yang menggambarkan suatu hubungan antar variabel. Teknik analisis yang digunakan adalah uji chow, uji hausman, uji asumsi klasik, dan analisis regresi data panel dengan bantuan aplikasi *E-Views 12*. Sumber data adalah data sekunder berupa data cross section dan data time series yang diperoleh dari publikasi APBDes Kabupaten Tulungagung dengan sampel sebanyak 43 desa pada tahun 2020-2022.

Hasil penelitian menggunakan uji t menunjukkan bahwa: (1) variabel dana desa berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun, (2) variabel alokasi dana desa tidak berpengaruh signifikan dan memiliki hubungan negatif terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun, (3) variabel pendapatan asli desa berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun. Selanjutnya angka *Adjusted R-Square* diketahui sebesar 0,39 artinya adanya dana desa, alokasi dana desa, dan pendapatan asli desa berpengaruh terhadap Indeks Desa Membangun sebesar 39% sedangkan sisanya sebesar 61% dipengaruhi oleh variabel lain di luar penelitian ini yaitu agar pemerintah lebih berfokus pada porsi pengalokasian dana bagi hasil, luas wilayah, jumlah penduduk desa, dan membagi APBDes dari segi belanja bidang pemerintahan desa, bidang pembinaan kemasyarakatan desa, bidang pemberdayaan masyarakat desa, serta bidang penanggulangan bencana sesuai dengan prioritas desa.

Kata kunci: Dana desa, alokasi dana desa, pendapatan asli desa, dan indeks desa membangun

## **ABSTRAC**

*This thesis entitled “The Influence of Village Funds, Village Fund Allocation, and Village Original Income on the Development Village Index in Tulungagung Regency was written by Lisa Yuni Lestari, NIM 12402193255, Supervisor Dr. Binti Nur Asiyah, M.Sc.*

*The Tulungagung Regency Government is still monitoring to advance the village, considering that village status based on data from the Ministry of Village for the Development Village Index value in Tulungagung Regency tends to be homogeneous in the status of developed and developing villages. Based on regional development affairs, the implementation of development policies in Tulungagung Regency is also not always successful because there are still problems in it which refer to the Development Village Index indicator, namely that education is not yet optimal, almost in every IDM indicator human resources are inadequate, public services are not optimal as well as socially, there are still damaged infrastructure facilities that are not even in accordance with technical standards, declining quality of the environment and not optimal management of the disaster system. So that with the support of funds through APBN, APBD, and PADesa this study aims to analyze: (1) how do village funds affect the Developing Village Index, (2) how does the allocation of village funds affect the Developing Village Index, (3) how does original income affect villages on the Developing Village Index, (4) how are the effects of village funds, village fund allocations, and village original income on the Developing Village Index in Tulungagung Regency in 2020-2022*

*This research uses a quantitative approach and is a type of associative research that describes a relationship between variables. The analysis technique used is the Chow test, Hausman test, classical assumption test, and panel data regression analysis with the help of the E-Views 12 application. The data source is secondary data in the form of cross section data and time series data obtained from the publication of the Tulungagung Regency APBDes with a sample 43 villages in 2020-2022.*

*The results of the study using the t test show that: (1) the village fund variable has a positive and significant effect on the Village Building Index, (2) the village fund allocation variable has no significant effect and has a negative relationship to the Village Building Index, (3) the village's original income variable has an effect positive and significant to the Developing Village Index. Furthermore, the Adjusted R-Square figure is known to be 0.39, meaning that village funds, village fund allocations, and village original income have an effect on the Village Building Index by 39% while the remaining 61% is influenced by other variables outside of this research, namely so that the government focuses more in the allocation portion of profit-sharing funds, area size, village population, and dividing the APBDes in terms of spending in the village government sector, the village community development sector, the village community empowerment sector, and the disaster management sector in accordance with village priorities.*

*Keywords: village funds, village fund allocation, village original income, and village development index*