

TABLE OF CONTENT

| | |
|--|-------------|
| COVER | i |
| ADVISOR'S APPROVAL SHEET | ii |
| BOARD OF THESIS EXAMINERS' APPROVAL SHEET | iii |
| DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP | iv |
| MOTTO | v |
| DEDICATION SHEET..... | vi |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT..... | vii |
| ABSTRACT..... | viii |
| ABSTRAK | ix |
| TABLE OF CONTENT | x |
| LIST OF TABLES..... | xii |
| LIST OF PICTURES | xiii |
| LIST OF APPENDIXES | xiv |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION..... | 1 |
| A. Background of Research | 1 |
| B. Research Problem..... | 8 |
| C. Research Questions | 8 |
| D. Research Purposes..... | 8 |
| E. Significance of The Research..... | 9 |
| F. Scope and Limitation of The Research | 10 |
| G. Operational Definition of Key Terms..... | 10 |
| CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE | 12 |
| A. Children at Golden Age..... | 12 |
| B. Characteristics of Children at Golden Age..... | 14 |
| C. English Vocabulary | 15 |
| D. English Vocabulary for Young Learners | 15 |
| E. Sudoku Game Learning Media | 17 |
| F. The Use of Sudoku to Learn Vocabulary | 19 |
| G. Previous Studies | 21 |
| H. Theoretical Framework | 26 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| CHAPTER III RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT METHOD | 28 |
| A. Research and Development Design | 28 |
| B. Research Setting..... | 32 |
| C. Research Subject | 32 |
| D. Research and Development Procedure..... | 32 |
| E. Data & Data Source | 37 |
| F. Data Collection Technique | 37 |
| G. Data Analysis Technique..... | 40 |
| CHAPTER IV RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT RESULT | 42 |
| A. Process of Developing Product | 42 |
| B. Data Analysis | 81 |
| C. Revision of The Product..... | 99 |
| D. Specification of The Final Product | 104 |
| CHAPTER V DISCUSSION, CONCLUSION, AND SUGGESTION | 107 |
| A. Discussion of The Revised Product | 107 |
| B. Conclusion | 109 |
| C. Suggestion..... | 110 |
| REFERENCES..... | 112 |
| APPENDIXES | 115 |
| CURRICULUM VITAE OF THE RESEARCHER..... | 154 |

LIST OF TABLES

| | |
|--|-----|
| Table 3.1 Criteria Score of Expert Questionnaire | 41 |
| Table 4.1 Teacher's Mastery and Understanding about English..... | 52 |
| Table 4.2 Learning Media in Teaching Process | 52 |
| Table 4.3 Media specifically in teaching English | 53 |
| Table 4.4 Media Needs for Teaching English | 54 |
| Table 4.5 English Flashcards or Puzzles | 55 |
| Table 4.6 English Topic that Interest Student | 56 |
| Table 4.7 Topics That Must Exist in The Creation of Media | 57 |
| Table 4.8 The Knowledge About English for Parents..... | 58 |
| Table 4.9 Increasing Vocab for Parents | 59 |
| Table 4.10 Teaching English to Child for Parents..... | 60 |
| Table 4.11 Media to Teach English for Child..... | 61 |
| Table 4.12 Children's Interest in English | 62 |
| Table 4.13 Children's Knowledge in English Vocabulary | 63 |
| Table 4.14 Children and Sudoku Game | 64 |
| Table 4.15 Flash Cards or Puzzle | 64 |
| Table 4.16 Children's Favorite Topic | 65 |
| Table 4.17 Vocabulary for Sudoku Flash Cards | 75 |
| Table 4.18 Blueprint Design Stationery Sudoku..... | 77 |
| Table 4.19 Blueprint Design Body Parts Sudoku..... | 77 |
| Table 4.20 The First Result of Material Expert Validation | 83 |
| Table 4.21 The Second Result of Material Expert Validation..... | 86 |
| Table 4.22 The Result of Media Expert Validation | 88 |
| Table 4.23 The Result of Field Evaluation (Material) | 91 |
| Table 4.24 The Result of Field Evaluation (Media)..... | 92 |
| Table 4.25 The Result of Teacher Response Questionnaire | 97 |
| Table 4.26 The First Revision of Sudoku Flash Cards..... | 101 |

LIST OF PICTURES

| | |
|--|-----|
| Picture 3.1 Model of Reeves Research and Development Diagram | 29 |
| Picture 4.1 Yellow Board for Sudoku..... | 74 |
| Picture 4.2 Magnet Sheet | 75 |
| Picture 4.3 Iron Coin | 75 |
| Picture 4.4 Stationery Sudoku Front Page Design | 77 |
| Picture 4.5 Stationery Sudoku Back Page Design | 77 |
| Picture 4.6 Body Parts Sudoku Front Page Design..... | 77 |
| Picture 4.7 Body Parts Sudoku Back Page Design | 77 |
| Picture 4.8 Flash Cards of Sudoku Design..... | 78 |
| Picture 4.9 Sudoku Flash Card Folder | 79 |
| Picture 4.10 First Revision Body Parts Sudoku Front Page..... | 101 |
| Picture 4.11 First Revision Body Parts Sudoku Back Page | 101 |
| Picture 4.12 First Revision Stationery Sudoku Front Page..... | 102 |
| Picture 4.13 First Revision Stationery Sudoku Back Page | 102 |
| Picture 4.14 First Revision of Flash Cards 1..... | 102 |
| Picture 4.15 First Revision of Flash Cards 2..... | 102 |
| Picture 4.16 First Revision of Flash Cards 3..... | 103 |
| Picture 4.17 First Revision of Flash Cards 4..... | 103 |

LIST OF APPENDICES

| | |
|---|-----|
| Appendix 01 Permit Letter of Research..... | 115 |
| Appendix 02 Permit Letter of Research Response | 116 |
| Appendix 03 Interview Guide..... | 117 |
| Appendix 04 Interview Transcript | 119 |
| Appendix 05 Lesson Plan | 121 |
| Appendix 06 Observation Field Note Day 1 | 127 |
| Appendix 07 Observation Field Note Day 2 | 129 |
| Appendix 08 Observation Field Note Day 3 | 131 |
| Appendix 09 Validation Sheet Answer from Material Expert | 133 |
| Appendix 10 Validation Sheet Answer from Material Expert (Revised)..... | 136 |
| Appendix 11 Validation Sheet Answer from Media Expert..... | 139 |
| Appendix 12 Validation Sheet Answer of Field Evaluation..... | 141 |
| Appendix 13 Questionnaire answer about Teacher's Response..... | 146 |
| Appendix 14 The Complete Product of Sudoku Flash Cards | 150 |
| Appendix 15 Observation of Product Testing | 151 |