

ABSTRAK

Skripsi yang berjudul Peran Badan Usaha Milik Desa (BUMDes) “LARASATI” Dalam Upaya Meningkatkan Kesejahteraan Masyarakat Desa Kendalbulur, ini ditulis oleh Aprilia Indah Sari, NIM 12402193173, dengan dosen pembimbing Dr. Ali Mauludi AC, M.A.

Penelitian ini dilatar belakangi oleh banyaknya Badan Usaha Milik Desa atau BUMDes yang semakin bertambah setiap tahunnya serta tingginya jumlah pendapatan asli desa yang berasal dari BUMDes khususnya BUMDes Larasati. Penelitian ini berfokus pada (1) Bagaimana peran BUMDes Larasati dalam meningkatkan kesejahteraan masyarakat Desa kendalbulur melalui program pelatihan keterampilan, program bantuan permodalan, dan program subsidi?, (2) Apa saja kendala yang dihadapi oleh BUMDes saat menerapkan program tersebut? (3) Bagaimana kondisi kesejahteraan masyarakat Desa kendalbulur pasca penerapan program tersebut?.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini yaitu untuk mengetahui dan mendeskripsikan program BUMDes Larasati dalam meningkatkan kesejahteraan masyarakat Desa Kendalbulur, untuk mengetahui kendala yang ditemui dalam pelaksanaan program-program tersebut dan juga untuk mengetahui kondisi kesejahteraan masyarakat Desa Kendalbulur pasca pelaksanaan program dari BUMDes Larasati.

Penelitian ini menggunakan bentuk penelitian kualitatif yang menggunakan pendekatan deskriptif dengan metode yang digunakan yaitu studi kasus. Penelitian ini terfokus berdasarkan data yang diperoleh dengan sumber data primer dan data sekunder, berupa data gambar, dokumen dan wawancara. Teknik analisis yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah reduksi data, penyajian data dan penarikan kesimpulan maupun verifikasi data. Pengecekan keabsahan temuan pada penelitian ini menggunakan metode triangulasi.

Hasil penelitian ini yaitu dalam meningkatkan kesejahteraan masyarakat Desa Kendalbulur BUMDes Larasati mengadakan pelatihan keterampilan usaha, *content creator* dan pelatihan digital marketing. BUMDes Larasati juga memberikan bantuan permodalan melalui Mitra BUMDes. Selain itu BUMDes juga memberikan subsidi yang dikemas dengan nama SADEWA. Dalam melaksanakan programnya BUMDes Larasati mengalami kendala internal yang berasal dari karyawan dan permodalan, kendala eksternal yang dialami yaitu sulitnya mencari sponsor atau investor. Melalui program tersebut BUMDes dapat membantu memenuhi kebutuhan dasar masyarakat, selain itu angka kemiskinan dan pengangguran di Desa Kendalbulur juga menurun.

Kata kunci : Peran BUMDes, Kesejahteraan Masyarakat

ABSTRACT

The thesis "The Role of Village-Owned Enterprises (BUMDes) 'LARASATI' in Improving the Welfare of Kendalbulur Village Community" is researched by Aprilia Indah Sari, student ID 12402193173, and advised by Dr. Ali Mauludi AC, M.A.

This research is motivated by the increasing number of Village-Owned Enterprises (BUMDes) each year, as well as the high amount of village revenue derived from BUMDes, particularly BUMDes Larasati. The study focuses on (1) the role of BUMDes Larasati in improving the welfare of the Kendalbulur Village community through skills training programs, capital assistance programs, and subsidy programs, (2) the challenges faced by BUMDes in implementing these programs, and (3) the welfare condition of the Kendalbulur Village community after the implementation of these programs.

The purpose of this research is to understand and describe the programs of BUMDes Larasati in improving the welfare of the Kendalbulur Village community, to identify the challenges encountered in the implementation of these programs, and to assess the welfare condition of the Kendalbulur Village community after the implementation of the programs by BUMDes Larasati.

This research adopts a qualitative research design with a descriptive approach and utilizes a case study method. The study is focused based on data obtained from primary and secondary sources, including images, documents, and interviews. The data analysis techniques employed in this research include data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions and data verification. The validity of the findings in this study is ensured through triangulation.

The results of this research reveal that BUMDes Larasati enhances the welfare of the Kendalbulur Village community by conducting business skills training, content creator training, and digital marketing training. BUMDes Larasati also provides capital assistance through BUMDes partners. Additionally, BUMDes offers subsidies packaged under the name SADEWA. During the implementation of their programs, BUMDes Larasati encounters internal challenges related to employees and capital, as well as external challenges such as difficulties in finding sponsors or investors. Through these programs, BUMDes can help fulfill the basic needs of the community, and the poverty and unemployment rates in Kendalbulur Village have also decreased.

Keywords: *Role of BUMDes, Community Welfare.*