

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Pengembangan e-LKPD (elektronik-Lembar Kerja Peserta Didik) Interaktif Berbasis Multipel Representasi Pada Materi Laju Reaksi” ini ditulis oleh Yunita Puspita Sari, NIM. 12212193020, dosen pembimbing Ifah Silfianah, M.Pd.

Kata Kunci: e-LKPD interaktif, multipel representasi, laju reaksi

Laju reaksi merupakan salah satu materi kimia yang memiliki karakteristik materi yang bersifat abstrak sehingga dapat menimbulkan miskonsepsi pada peserta didik. Salah satu subbabnya yaitu teori tumbukan yang memerlukan pemahaman submikroskopik dari pergerakan molekul yang saling bertumbukan. Jika molekul tersebut tidak digambarkan secara nyata pergerakannya, maka akan menimbulkan miskonsepsi pada peserta didik. Selama ini, penjelasan materi tersebut hanya berbasis pada gambar yang ada pada buku cetak tanpa adanya penjelasan secara nyata pergerakan molekul yang saling bertumbukan. Padahal jika terdapat bahan ajar interaktif seperti e-LKPD interaktif yang memuat animasi pergerakan molekul, maka peserta didik akan memahami materi dengan mudah. Selain itu, penyajian materi dalam buku cetak cenderung disajikan secara deskriptif sehingga mendorong peserta didik untuk menghafalkan materi. Apabila materi laju reaksi disajikan secara multipel representasi, peserta didik akan memahami materi secara baik dan tidak bergantung pada hafalan. Dengan demikian, perlu dikembangkan e-LKPD interaktif berbasis multipel representasi pada materi laju reaksi.

Penelitian ini bertujuan (1) untuk menghasilkan produk berupa e-LKPD interaktif berbasis multipel representasi pada materi laju reaksi, (2) untuk menguji kelayakan produk berdasarkan penilaian dari ahli media dan ahli materi, dan (3) untuk mengetahui respon peserta didik terhadap produk. Model penelitian yang digunakan yaitu R&D 4D Thiagarajan dengan tahapan *define, design, development, dan disseminate*. Namun, dalam penelitian ini tidak sampai tahap *disseminate*, karena adanya keterbatasan waktu dalam penelitian. Instrumen penelitian yang digunakan berupa wawancara guru dan angket peserta didik untuk analisis kebutuhan bahan ajar, lembar validasi ahli media dan ahli materi untuk menguji kelayakan produk, serta angket respon peserta didik kelas XI-MIPA 3 SMAN 1 Ngunut sebanyak 31 peserta didik. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan yaitu deskriptif kuantitatif dan deskriptif kualitatif.

Hasil dari penelitian yaitu (1) menghasilkan produk berupa e-LKPD interaktif berbasis multipel representasi pada materi laju reaksi, (2) kelayakan produk mendapatkan persentase rata-rata dari ahli media sebesar 86,73% dengan kategori sangat valid, sedangkan persentase rata-rata dari ahli materi sebesar 86,02% dengan kategori sangat valid, serta (3) hasil dari respon peserta didik diperoleh persentase rata-rata sebesar 83,96% dengan kategori baik. Dengan demikian, dapat disimpulkan bahwa e-LKPD interaktif berbasis multipel representasi layak digunakan sebagai bahan ajar dalam pembelajaran kimia khususnya pada materi laju reaksi.

ABSTRACT

The thesis entitled "Development of Interactive electronic-Student Worksheets Based on Multiple Representations in Reaction Rate " was written by Yunita Puspita Sari, NIM. 12212193020, guided by Ifah Silfianah, M.Pd.

Keywords: interactive e-LKPD, multiple representation, the reaction rate

The era of society 5.0. who introduce digital technology or the internet, demand education to adapt it. However, there is a school that has not maximized it. To prove that there is a school that provides tablet facilities that are only used during exams. Even though tablets can help students understand abstract material such as chemistry by opening electronic teaching materials like interactive electronic-Student Worksheets. The reaction rate is one of the chemistry topics which contains a sub-chapter of collision theory that requires a real description of molecules colliding. That material is difficult for students if it is just explained by pictures. However, if it is described in multiple representations that include animations of molecular movements, then students will easily understand it. Thus, it is necessary to develop interactive electronic-Student Worksheets with multiple representations of reaction rate which can be inserted with moving animations that can help students understand abstract material and of course, can maximize to use of tablets at school.

This study aims (1) to produce a product of an interactive e-LKPD based on multiple representations in reaction rate, (2) to test the feasibility of the product based on assessments from media experts and material experts, and (3) to find out student's responses to the product. The research and development model used is a 4D model with define, design, development, and disseminate stages. However, this research didn't reach the disseminate stage, due to time limitations in the research. The research instruments used were teacher interviews and student questionnaires to analyze teaching materials, media expert and material expert validation sheets to test product feasibility, along student response questionnaires for class XI-MIPA 3 SMAN 1 Ngunut as many as 31 students. The data analysis technique used is quantitative descriptive and qualitative descriptive.

The results of this research are (1) produce a product of an interactive e-LKPD based on multiple representations in reaction rate, (2) product feasibility gets an average percentage from media experts of 86.73% with a very valid category, while the average percentage from material experts it was 86.02% in a very valid category, and (3) the results of student responses obtained an average percentage of 83.96% in a good category. Thus, it can be concluded that interactive e-LKPD based on multiple representations is appropriate to be used as teaching material in chemistry learning, especially the reaction rates matter.

