

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|------|
| ADVISORS' APPROVAL SHEETS | iii |
| LEGITIMATION | iv |
| DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP..... | v |
| MOTTO | vi |
| DEDICATION | vii |
| ACKNOWLEDGMENT | viii |
| ABSTRACT | x |
| ABSTRAK..... | xi |
| نبذة مختصرة..... | xii |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | xiii |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| A. Background of the Study..... | 1 |
| B. Research Question | 4 |
| C. Purpose of the Study | 5 |
| D. Significance of the Study | 5 |
| E. Definition of the key terms | 5 |
| CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED THEORIES | 7 |
| A. Teaching Practices | 7 |
| B. Online Based Learning | 8 |
| C. Synchronous and Asynchronous in Online Learning | 9 |
| D. Types of Online Learning Methods..... | 10 |
| E. Online Learning Characteristic and Benefit..... | 11 |
| F. Teachers' Perspectives on Online Learning..... | 13 |
| G. Previous Study | 14 |
| CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD | 15 |
| A. Research Design | 15 |
| B. Setting | 15 |
| C. Participants | 16 |

| | |
|---|----|
| D. Data Collection Technique..... | 18 |
| D. Data Analysis | 24 |
| E. Data Verification..... | 25 |
| CHAPTER IV FINDINGS | 28 |
| A. Implementations of Online Learning..... | 28 |
| B. Challenges in Implementing Online Learning | 34 |
| CHAPTER V DISCUSSION | 40 |
| A. The Implementation of Online Learning..... | 40 |
| B. Challenges of Online Learning | 44 |
| CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION | 46 |
| A. SUMMARY | 46 |
| B. SUGGESTION | 47 |
| REFERENCES | 49 |
| APPENDICES | 53 |