

TABLE OF CONTENT

COVER	i
ADVISORS APPROVAL SHEETS	ii
LEGITIMATION	iii
DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
ABSTRACT	vii
ABSTRAK	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	x
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF APPENDIXES	xiii
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of the Study	1
B. Statement of the Research Problem	5
C. Objectives of the Research	5
D. Research Hypotheses	5
E. Significance of the Study	6
F. Scope and Limitation of the Study	6
G. Definition of the key terms	7
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED THEORIES	8
A. The Nature of Writing	8
B. Teaching Writing	10
C. Project Based Learning (PjBL)	11
1. Characteristics of Project Based Learning	12
2. The Benefits of Project Based Learning	13
3. The Advantages and Disadvantages of Project Based Learning	14
4. Teaching Steps in Project Based Learning	15
D. Descriptive Text	15
E. Previous Study	17
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD	20
A. Research Design	20

B. Population, sample, and sampling.....	21
C. Research Variable	23
D. Research Instruments	24
E. Technique of Data Collection	26
F. Validity and Reliability	29
G. Technique of Data Analysis.....	32
H. Statistical Hypotheses	33
CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	34
A. Findings.....	34
a. Description of Quantitative Data	34
b. Assumption Test	35
B. Data Analysis	37
C. Hypotheses Testing	38
D. Discussion	39
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	42
A. Conclusion	42
B. Suggestion.....	42
REFERENCES.....	50

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3. 1 Population of the Research	21
Table 3. 2 Scoring Rubric of Descriptive Text	24
Table 3. 3 Criteria Students' Score	25
Table 3. 4 Content Validity of Test.....	30
Table 3. 5 Reliability of Pre-test (try out)	31
Table 3. 6 Reliability of Post-test (try out)	32
Tabel 4. 1 Descriptive Statistics.....	34
Tabel 4. 2 Normality Testing	36
Tabel 4. 3 Homogeneity Testing.....	37
Tabel 4. 4 Paired Samples Correlations	38
Tabel 4. 5 Paired Sample T-Test.....	40

LIST OF APPENDIXES

Appendix 1 Student's Score of Try Out	54
Appendix 2 Student's Score od Pre-test and Post-test.....	55
Appendix 3 Blueprint	56
Appendix 4 Pre-test Item	58
Appendix 5 Post-test Item.....	59
Appendix 6 Lesson Plan	60
Appendix 7 Expert Validation	65
Appendix 8 The Sample of Student's Works	69
Appendix 9 Permit Letter.....	72
Appendix 10 Form Bimbingan Thesis	74
Appendix 11 Documentation	76