CHAPTER I
INTRODUCTION

The Chapter presents the introduction of the research. it consist of six part, namely background of the research, research problem, purpose of study , research purpose, scope and limitation of the research, definition of key terms.

A. Background

The internet has greatly changed the way of life and all daily human activities in both developed and developing countries such as Indonesia.The presence of the internet has become an interactive medium and can be used by everyone to explore all the information that exists in the world.According to Siberia (2011), the definition of the internet is a computer network that is connected between computers globally.It was further explained that the internet can also be referred to as a natural network, which is a very wide network.

At first the internet was created by the United States Department of Defense in 1969.The internet was originally built on a project called ARPA.Then, with time change, the project is often called the AR PANET. ARNPANET itself was originally used for military purposes. The goal is for communication efforts over long distances and infinite. And in the end the internet expanded on a large scale to create internet services as it is today. Even with the internet, you can connect to the world globally through the term virtual world. O'enagen (2005) also argues that the internet is a computer network that is growing very rapidly and provides benefits for

various interests, ranging from education, business, to government networks that are interconnected with one another.

The biggest internet users are students. Because the internet is an alternative learning source besides books to obtain information about science that covers a wider area.

In this modern era, in the world of internet education has a very broad and important meaning, because can change the way traditional education is headed more modern direction. and the internet has been taught by the teacher to students well is also a part of how to help reduce children who are blind going internet. The activeness of students is required to understand something because of limitations distances and sources of information have been overcome with the internet. Internet technology has been able to shock the universe so that it is rare for people who do not know what the internet is, even the internet has become a basic need for all humans in this world.

The great thing is that Internet technology can be a tool for communicating or as a tool for other meetings by using virtual meetings provided by the internet.With the internet, the world seems to have no distance or is said to be narrow. Because the internet has a short time and distance. All humans formed in cyberspaces have become a very large community on the internet. This is due to very modern internet technology.

The emergence of the internet has changed the gears in obtaining information and communicating, which are no longer limited by the dimensions of space and time.Through the existence of the internet, you can

get the information needed to get the right time and time (A.This also causes the emergence of domestic/overseas website providers, one of which provides educational content. Academics are one of the parties who are presented with the emergence of the internet because of the information that can be accessed quickly.The presence of the internet makes it easy and broad to explore knowledge.

This also makes internet users increasingly booming and most of them are students who enjoy the web or the content. One of the lessons that are often sought in the internet is a lesson about English because the internet has developed the science of searching not only in books, from the internet it is wider.The benefits of the internet for education include access to information sources, access to experts, and media for collaboration (Rahardjo 2001). The use of the internet in the world of education is called e-education or often referred to as e-learning. E-Learning itself means E: electronics, while Learning: learning. So it is concluded that the learning system is structured with the aim of using an electronic or computer system so that it is able to support the learning process "Michael (2013; 27). E-Learning in a broad sense, which includes learning processes carried out with electronic media, such as using the internet, both formally and informally.

Formal E-Learning is like learning using curriculum, syllabus, subjects and much more and is arranged and regulated based on a schedule agreed upon by parties related to E-Learning. While e-Learning informally consists

of personal websites, mailingists, and others. This is also a very big and easy opportunity for students because it can be done flexibly anywhere and anytime as long as there is an internet signal radiating. E-Learning itself also has several benefits in ongoing learning, namely E-Learning has the ability to absorb the material being taught and has a positive effect on its users, namely it can increase student participation in the learning process, increase the ability to learn independently of students, improve the quality of teaching materials and training, can stimulate the growth of new innovations in students according to their needs.

E-Learning also has advantages in the learning process, namely: it is easier for students to understand in terms of using multimedia facilities such as animated images, video, and audio so that learning seems easier for the brain to absorb. By using internet, everything be able to do something easier, it is related to the 13th Curriculum which the students are escorted to be active and independent with any learning medias. One of English teacher ini SMPN 1 Campurdarat utilises internet for learning media to improve the effectiveness study.

Mrs. M as an English teacher uses internet such social media (Instagram, Tik Tok, YouTube, Facebook). CBT Examination, Quiz, and more. The explanation above motivates the research to conduct research deeply on the," Utilization of Internet For English Leaning Resources at SMPN 1 Campurdarat ".

B. **Research Problem**

1. What devices and facilities do teachers and students use at SMPN Campurdarat?

2. What is the effectiveness and success of learning using internet methods to improve student's English skill at SMPN 1 Campurdarat?

C. **Purpose of Study**

1. To find out devices and facilities do teachers and students use at SMPN 1 Campurdarat.

2. To find out the effectiveness and success of learning using internet methods to improve student's English skill at SMPN 1 Campurdarat

D. **Research Purposes**

Basically this research is intended to get a benefit. Based on Sugiyono (2011), expressed his opinion that the benefits of research are answers to research objectives discussed in research results, in order to obtain knowledge systems in understanding, solving, and anticipating problems that have been formulated in research topics. The benefits of this research are grouped into 2, namely theoretical and practical benefits. It is hoped that this research will be useful for several parties including:

a. Theoretical

This research is expected as a development of research on the benefits of the internet to the world of education, adding reading references, as proof of the theoretical basis that has been compiled in scientific papers so that it can add to the treasures of knowledge and as

a contribution of thought for researchers who will conduct further research.

b. Practical

For Educational Institutions, It is hoped that this research can provide positive input for educational institutions in an effort to increase creative thinking in finding sources of English learning materials for students at SMPN 1 Campurdarat accompanied by adequate facilities and infrastructure.

For the Development of Science, It is hoped that this research can encourage educators to provide teaching, direction and facilities about the importance of the benefits of the internet which greatly impact the progress of students' attitudes to find reference sources for learning English easily and sophisticatedly.

c. For Researchers

It is hoped that it can provide insight into the benefits of Internet media for the progress of science and technology which is growing rapidly, especially for the world of education.

d. For student

It is hoped that this research will be able to provide an overview or input to students so that they are creative and modern to become students who definitely need various learning reference sources, especially English.

e. For future researchers

It is hoped that this research can be a source of knowledge or a reference for students or other researchers who wish to conduct research on the same topic or proble

E. Scope and Limitation of the Research

According the background of the study, the research needs to make the scope and limitation of the research object in order to make the topic focus in this study.

F. Definition of Key Terms

a. Utilization Internet

Utilization comes from the word benefit, which means useful or can be interpreted as useful. Utilization is an encounter that is only focused on the activities received. This encounter leads to the acquisition or use of useful things, whether used directly or indirectly so that they can be useful. The internet is a network that functions to connect one electronic media to other media. This communication network will transfer data precisely and quickly over a certain frequency. So utilization internet is a practical and modern way to get something, with the discovery of the internet it is very useful for life, one of which is support in learning media.

b. Learning resources

Regarding learning resources, the meaning is data or objects that can be used as learning tools, making it easier for students to achieve learning goals. Learning resources are not only limited to books, but include everything that can be used by students in learning and in

improving their competence. Everything that is outside the student and allows the learning process to occur can be said to be a source of learning. In essence, learning resources can support the learning process and can facilitate students in learning.