

## ABSTRAK

Tesis dengan judul “Pengaruh *Foreign Direct Investment, Domestic Direct Investment*, dan Zakat Infak Sedekah Terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dengan Tingkat Pengangguran Terbuka sebagai Variabel Intervening di Indonesia” ditulis oleh Yuni Rinawati, NIM. 188050822001, Magister Ekonomi Syariah Universitas Islam Negeri Sayyid Ali Rahmatullah Tulungagung yang dibimbing Prof. Dr. H. Agus Eko Sujianto, SE., M.M. dan Dr. H. Mashudi, M.Pd.I.

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh pertumbuhan ekonomi Indonesia yang cenderung berfluktuasi dan pada saat dibawah kepemimpinan Presiden Joko Widodo pada periode kedua selalu dibawah RPJM dan belum memenuhi janji Presiden Joko Widodo, di mana angka pertumbuhan ekonomi masih berada di *middle income*, sehingga perlu untuk dicari solusi untuk mengatasi permasalahan tersebut atau setidaknya mengurangi permasalahan tersebut guna keluar dari *middle income trap* dengan menguji faktor-faktor yang mampu mempengaruhi pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia. Di mana terdapat beberapa faktor di antaranya yaitu *foreign direct investment, domestic direct investment, zakat infak sedekah* dan tingkat pengangguran terbuka.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menguji pengaruh *foreign direct investment* terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia, menguji pengaruh *domestic direct investment* terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia, menguji pengaruh zakat infak sedekah terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia, menguji pengaruh tingkat pengangguran terbuka terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia, menguji pengaruh *foreign direct investment* terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia melalui tingkat pengangguran terbuka, menguji pengaruh *domestic direct investment* terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia melalui tingkat pengangguran terbuka, menguji pengaruh zakat infak sedekah terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia melalui tingkat pengangguran terbuka.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dengan jenis penelitian asosiatif. Teknik sampling *non-probability sampling* dan jenis *sampling purposive*. Data penelitian diperoleh dari BPS, BAZNAS dan BKPM yang terdiri dari 34 provinsi di Indonesia pada tahun 2019-2022. Metode yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini ialah analisis jalur atau *path analysis* menggunakan alat bantu SmartPLS. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa: (1) *foreign direct investment* berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia; (2) *domestic direct investment* tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia; (3) zakat infak sedekah berpengaruh tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia; (4) tingkat pengangguran terbuka berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia; (5) tidak terdapat pengaruh signifikan *foreign direct investment* terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi melalui tingkat pengangguran terbuka di Indonesia; (6) terdapat pengaruh signifikan *domestic direct investment* terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi melalui tingkat pengangguran terbuka di Indonesia; (7) terdapat pengaruh signifikan zakat infak sedekah terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi melalui tingkat pengangguran terbuka.

Kata Kunci: Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, FDI, DDI, ZIS, TPT

## ABSTRACT

*The thesis with the title "The Influence of Foreign Direct Investment, Domestic Direct Investment, and Alms Zakat on Economic Growth with the Open Unemployment Rate as an Intervening Variable in Indonesia" was written by Yuni Rinawati, NIM. 188050822001, Master of Sharia Economics, Sayyid Ali Rahmatullah State Islamic University, Tulungagung, supervised by Prof. Dr. Agus Eko Sujianto, SE., M.M. and Dr. H. Mashudi, M.Pd.I.*

*This research is motivated by Indonesia's economic growth which tends to fluctuate and under the leadership of President Joko Widodo in the second period it was always below the RPJM and had not fulfilled President Joko Widodo's promises, where the economic growth rate was still in the middle income, so it was necessary to find a solution to overcome this. these problems or at least reduce these problems by examining the factors that can influence economic growth in Indonesia. Where there are several factors, including foreign direct investment, domestic direct investment, zakat infaq alms and the level of open unemployment.*

*This research aims to examine the effect of foreign direct investment on economic growth in Indonesia, test the effect of domestic direct investment on economic growth in Indonesia, test the effect of zakat infaq alms on economic growth in Indonesia, test the effect of open unemployment rates on economic growth in Indonesia, test the effect foreign direct investment on economic growth in Indonesia through the open unemployment rate, testing the influence of domestic direct investment on economic growth in Indonesia through the open unemployment rate, testing the effect of zakat infaq alms on economic growth in Indonesia through the open unemployment rate.*

*This research uses a quantitative approach with an associative type of research. Non-probability sampling technique and purposive sampling type. Research data was obtained from BPS, BAZNAS and BKPM consisting of 34 provinces in Indonesia in 2019-2022. The method used in this research is path analysis using the SmartPLS tool. The results of this research indicate that: (1) foreign direct investment has a significant positive effect on economic growth in Indonesia; (2) domestic direct investment has an insignificant negative effect on economic growth in Indonesia; (3) zakat infaq alms has an insignificant negative effect on economic growth in Indonesia; (4) the open unemployment rate has a significant negative effect on economic growth in Indonesia; (5) there is no significant influence of foreign direct investment on economic growth through the open unemployment rate in Indonesia; (6) there is a significant influence of domestic direct investment on economic growth through the level of open unemployment in Indonesia; (7) there is a significant influence of zakat infaq on economic growth through the level of open unemployment.*

*Keywords: Economic Growth, FDI, DDI, ZIS, TPT*