

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER	ii
ADVISOR'S APPROVAL SHEET.....	iii
BOARD THESIS EXAMINERS' APPROVAL SHEET.....	iv
MOTTO	v
DEDICATION	vi
DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP.....	vii
LETTER OF PUBLICATION AGREEMENT.....	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
ABSTRACT	xi
ABSTRAK	xiii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xv
LIST OF TABLES	xviii
LIST OF APPENDICES	xix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background Of The Study	1
B. Formulation Of The Research Question	4
C. Objective Of The Research.....	4
D. Research Hypothesis	4
E. Significance Of The Research	5
F. Scope and Limitation Of The Research	6
G. Definition Of Key Terms	6
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	8
A. The Content Of Writing.....	8
1. Definition of Writing.....	8
2. The Important of Writing	9
3. The Components in Writing	10
4. The Process of Writing.....	11
5. Writing Ability	12
6. Improving Students' Writing Ability	13
7. The Problems of Writing.....	13

8. Writing for Junior High School.....	14
B. The Content Of Descriptive Text.....	15
1. Definition of Descriptive Text.....	15
2. Generic Structure of Descriptive Text	15
3. Language Features of Descriptive Text	16
4. Types of Descriptive Text.....	16
C. The Content Of Flashcard.....	17
1. Definition of Flashcard	17
2. Types of Flashcard	18
3. Advantages and Disadvantages to Using Flashcard	20
D. Previous Study.....	22
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS.....	25
A. Research Design.....	25
B. Variable	26
C. Research Setting.....	27
1. Population.....	27
2. Sample	28
D. Research Instrument	28
E. Treatment	29
F. Data Collecting Method	30
1. Pre-Test	31
2. Post-Test	31
G. Validity and Reliability.....	33
1. Validity.....	33
2. Reliability	35
H. Data Analysis.....	37
1. Normality Testing	37
I. Hypothesis Testing	38
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION....	39
A. The Description of Data	39
B. Normality Testing.....	45
C. Hypothesis Testing	46

D. Discussion	49
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....	52
A. Conclusion.....	52
B. Suggestion	53
REFERENCES.....	54
APPENDICES	58
CURRICULUM VITAE.....	92