CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter presents the research method, it contains five subs chapter. They are research design, data and data sources, data collections, credibility and dependability and data analysis and interpretation.

A. **Research Design**

In the big boarder there are two kinds of research design, they are qualitative and quantitative approach. In this study, researcher used libary research design with qualitative approach.

Qualitative approach to research is concerned with subjective assessment of attitudes, opinions and behavior. Research in such a situation is a function of researcher's insights and impressions. Such an approach to research generates results either in non-quantitative form or in the form which are not subjected to rigorous quantitative analysis. (Khotari, 2004:5).

The data of qualitative research is not calculated but shown by the description of the result. Researcher gathers and analyze the data consist of words form, so the research design is belong to qualitative approach.

B. **Data and Data Sources**

Primary data in qualitative research have form as words and acts. Moreover of that is an addition data such as document and the others (Moleong, 2009:157). The primary data of this research is the form of

dialogues that suitable with illocutionary act of Elsa as one of the main characters that obtained from "frozen" movie script. The secondary data is the frozen movie which shows the context could help the researcher in analyzing the data. And the data source is all utterances of frozen movie script.

C. **Technique of Data Collection**

In collecting the data, the researcher do some steps: they are watching the frozen movie and try to understand the story well, read the movie script that focus on the dialogues, determined and classified the data into the types of illocutionary act base on Searle' classification used by Elsa as one of the main character in frozen movie script: representatives, directives, commisives, expressives, declaratives

D. **Credibility and Dependability**

The validity or credibility is the measurement of the data that found by researcher represents credible represent from the original data source. The dependability or reliability is an assessment of the quality of the integrated process of data collection, data analysis and theory generation. To make data credible and dependable the researcher read the frozen movie script many times to make sure that the identification and analysis correctly based on the theory of speech act proposed by Searle.

E. **Data Analysis and Interpretation**

In analyzing the data, the researcher has done the steps below:

a) Identification step, the researcher identified the data which collected from the dialogue in script.

b) From the identified, researcher categorized the data into types of illocutionary act from *frozen* movie script

c) The researcher defined appropriate and omitted inappropriate utterances from the data above.

d) Described and analyzed the chosen utterances which include types of illocutionary act and perlocutionary act from *frozen* movie script

e) Then after the researcher have done on the steps above, the writer made the conclusion and suggestion based on the data of analysis.