

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

This chapter covers all summary of the research. The conclusion contains the some findings of the research. Then, suggestions contain the researcher's recommendation after conducting research. Those are explained as the following:

#### A. Conclusions

After conducting research in "*The Land of Five Towers*" novel, the researcher can conclude some aspects. Here, the main character as the object of the research experiences some kinds of psychological conflict. The main character's psychological conflicts can be categorized into three kinds of psychological conflicts: 1) Approach-Approach Conflict, 2) Approach-Avoidance-Conflict,3) Multiple-Approach-Avoidance Conflict.

While, the researcher also chooses three psychological conflicts happened during story in which these three psychological conflicts have a big influence in the main character behavior. Based on psychoanalysis theory, psychological conflicts happen because id, ego and superego work unbalanced. The idea of the theory happens to the main character's psychological conflicts. Meanwhile, the question related to how

psychological conflicts experienced by Alif as the main character analyzed based on the basic principle of Psychoanalysis theory cover: 1) The Psychological conflict happened because of Alif's failure in enrolling Senior High School, Bukittinggi, 2) The Psychological Conflict Caused by Randai's success in enrolling Senior High School, Bukittinggi, 3) The Psychological Conflict Caused by Alif's Strong Heart Desire to Study at Bandung Institute of Technology.

The researcher also analyzes the solutions done by the main character to overcome the psychological conflicts, they are: 1) Reaction-Formation, 2) Sublimation, 3) Repression. Finally, the messages conveyed through the main character's psychological conflicts are: 1) Bravery, 2) Sincerity, 3) Honesty, 4) Love and Affection, 5) Steadfastness, 6) Thankfulness. These moral values then indicate the theme of the novel that is about the success. The success here is described as the way in which the main character as a young generation or a teenager can solve the psychological conflicts he experiences in his life. The ability of Alif as the main character in solving his psychological conflicts leads him to become a good model as a teenager.

## **B. Suggestions**

This research is conducted to show other side of a literature. By basing on the purpose of literature that is to give the reader awareness about life, the researcher tries to analyze psychological conflicts happened to the main character as the representative of life.

This research is based on the Psychology of Literature and uses psychoanalysis theory by Sigmund Freud in analyzing the data. Freud asserts that the structure of human personality consist of three important system called id, ego, and superego. This system builds the mental structure of human being. Then, the relevance between this theory and literary work is that this theory can be used to analyze psychology aspect, either the reader and the writer or the actors in the novel.

In the research of “The Land of Five Towers” novel, the research uses psychoanalysis theory to analyze the psychological conflicts experienced by the main character named Alif.

Finally, based on the findings, some suggestions are addressed to the readers and the future researchers as follow:

**1. To the readers**

By reading novel, the reader can learn many aspects. Reader will be able to get pleasure from reading novel. In addition, reader can learn character's behavior in novel in the form psychological aspect. So that the reader also learns moral values deeply in the way the character solves the problems.

**2. To the future researchers**

Meanwhile, for the future researchers, it is needed to continue this research comprehensively so that it can uncover all psychological aspects of the whole actors. Then, It is also needed to use other personality theories in order to make literature, in this case is "*The Land of Five Towers*" novel and psychology can develop well.