

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER .....	i
ADVISOR'S APPROVAL SHEET .....	ii
BOARD OF THESIS EXAMINERS' APPROVAL SHEET .....	iii
DECLARATION OF AUTHORSHIP .....	iv
LETTER OF PUBLICATION .....	v
MOTTO.....	vi
DEDICATION .....	vii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	viii
ABSTRACT (ENGLISH) .....	ix
ABSTRACT (INDONESIA) .....	x
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	xi
LIST OF TABLES .....	xiii
LIST OF FIGURES .....	xiv
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	xv
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>	
A. Research Background .....	1
B. Formulation of the Research Problem.....	3
C. Research Objective .....	3
D. Research Hypothesis.....	3
E. Research Significance.....	4
F. Research Scope and Limitation .....	5
G. Definition of Key Terms .....	5
<b>CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURES</b>	
A. Review of Related Theories .....	6
1. Writing Skill.....	6
2. Procedure Text.....	10
3. Canva Application .....	14
B. Review of The Previous Studies.....	15
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD</b>	
A. Research Design .....	17
B. Location and time of the research.....	20
C. Population and Sample .....	21

1. Population .....	21
2. Sample .....	22
3. Sampling .....	22
D. Research Instrument .....	22
E. Data Collecting Method .....	26
F. Validity and Reliability Testing .....	26
1. Validity .....	26
2. Reliability .....	29
G. Normality and Homogeneity Testing .....	30
1. Normality Test .....	31
2. Homogeneity Test .....	31
H. Data Analysis .....	31
I. Hypothesis .....	32
<b>CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION</b>	
A. The Description of Data .....	33
1. Experimental Class .....	36
2. Control Class .....	40
B. Normality and Homogeneity Testing .....	43
1. Normality .....	43
2. Homogeneity .....	45
C. Hypothesis Testing .....	46
D. Discussion .....	49
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION</b>	
A. Conclusion .....	51
B. Suggestion .....	51
1. For English Teachers .....	52
2. For Future Researchers .....	52
REFERENCES .....	53
APPENDICES .....	55

## LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Example of Procedure Text.....	12
Table 2.2 Previous Study .....	15
Table 3.1 The Experimental Research Design .....	18
Table 3.2 Schedule of the Research.....	20
Table 3.3 The Population of the Research.....	21
Table 3.4 Scoring Rubric for Writing.....	24
Table 3.5 Validity Testing Result of Writing Procedure Text (Try out) .....	29
Table 3.7 Level of Reliability.....	30
Table 3.8 Reliability Testing of Pre-Test and Post-test.....	30
Table 4.1 Students' Score Criteria.....	34
Table 4.2 N-Gain Score Criteria .....	34
Table 4.3 Students' Score of Experimental Class.....	35
Table 4.4 Students' Scores of Control Class.....	35
Table 4.5 Descriptive Statistics of Experimental Class Pre-test .....	36
Table 4.6 Frequency of Experimental Class Pre-test .....	37
Table 4.7 Descriptive Statistics of Experimental Class Post-test.....	38
Table 4.8 Frequency of Experimental Class Post-test.....	39
Table 4.9 Descriptive Statistics of Control Class Pre-test .....	41
Table 4.10 Frequency of Control Class Pre-test .....	41
Table 4.11 Descriptive Statistics of Control Class Post-test.....	42
Table 4.12 Frequency of Control Class Post-test.....	42
Table 4.13 Normality Testing of Experimental Group .....	44
Table 4.14 Normality Testing of Control Group .....	44
Table 4.15 Homogeneity Testing of Pre-test.....	45
Table 4.16 Homogeneity Testing of Post-test .....	46
Table 4.17 Paired Sample Statistics.....	46
Table 4.18 Paired Sample Correlation .....	47
Table 4.19 Paired Sample Test.....	48

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure 4.1 Histogram of Experimental Class Pre-test.....	37
Figure 4.2 Histogram of Experimental Class Post-test .....	39
Figure 4.3 Histogram of Control Class Pre-test .....	41
Figure 4.4 Histogram of Control Class Post-test .....	43

## LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1	Blueprint of Instrument.....	55
Appendix 2	Lesson Plan .....	57
Appendix 3	Pre-test and Post-test Instrument.....	82
Appendix 4	Validity and Reliable Testing.....	84
Appendix 5	Students' Scores of Try-out Pre-test and Post-test .....	87
Appendix 6	Expert Validation .....	91
Appendix 7	Students' Scores of Pre-test and Post-test .....	95
Appendix 8	Results of Students' Pre-test and Post-test .....	103
Appendix 9	Documentation.....	110
Appendix 10	Research Permission Letter .....	112
Appendix 11	Research Completion Letter .....	113
Appendix 12	Guidance Consultation Sheet .....	115
Appendix 13	Curriculum Vitae .....	118