

REFERENCES

- Through Cartoon Visual Media. *Science And Technology Empowerment of Global Society in Education*, 303–308.
- Arianto. A Study On The Use of Media In Teaching Vocabulary To Young Learners. Retrieved from http://digilib.umm.ac.id/files/disk1/39/jiptummp_p-gdl-s1-2005-yopiarint 1937-Contents.pdf, on January 25, 2014. 2003.
- Ary, D., Jacobs, L. C., & Sorensen, C. (2010). *Introduction to Research in Education* (Vol. 8). Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.
- Chico, K. Z. H., & Zrary, M. O. H. (2022). Using Visual Media for Improving Writing Skills. *Canadian Journal of Language and Literature Studies*, 2(4), 23–31. <https://doi.org/10.53103/cjlls.v2i4.55>
- Dzakiah, D. (2022). Visual Media In English Teaching and Learning. *Proceeding of International Conference on Islamic and Interdisciplinary Studies (ICIIS)*, 1, 564–568. <https://jurnal.uindatokarama.ac.id/index.php/iciis/issue/archive>
- Fraenkel, J. R., & Wallen, N. E. (2008). How to Design and Evaluate Research in Education (7th ed.). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Harahap, M. W., & Hasibuan, A. (2017). The Effect Of Visual Media On Students' Writing Mastery Of Procedure Text (A Study at the X grade students of SMA Negeri 1 Sibabangun). *Jurnal Education and Development STKIP Tapanuli Selatan*, 7(5), 2527–4295.
- Harisma, I., Ilmiah, G., & Siliwangi, I. (19 C.E.). Improving Students' Writing Ability Through Project Based-Learning Using Visual Media. *Professional Journal Of English Education*, 2(3), 363–369.
- J.B Heaton, Writing English Language Tests, London: Longman, 1975
- Kemmis and Taggart. (1990). The Action Research Planner. Victorio. Deakin. Univ Press.
- Khamidah, N., & Rofi, S. (2023). Development Of Props Media “Smiling Clock” For Teaching Speaking Skill. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mandala Education (JIME)*, 9(3), 2656–5862. <https://doi.org/10.58258/jime.v9i1.5478/http>
- Laraswati, I., & Suhartono. (2016). The Use of Visual Media in Teaching Writing. *ENGLISH-EDU : Journal of English Teaching and Research*, 1(1), 37–43.
- Laila, et al. (2018). Improving Students Conceptual Understanding Through Teams Games Tournament (TGT). *Meta Analysis: Manajerial*, 3(5), 239-246.
- Nunan, David. (1992). Research Methods in Language Learning. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Nunan, David (1999). Second Language Teaching & Learning. Michigan: Heinle & Heinle, 1999.
- Older, Jules. Telling Time: How to Tell Time on Digital and Analog Clocks. Watertown: Charles Publishing,

- Rokni, J. S. A., & Karimi, N. (2013). Visual Instruction : An Advantage? What About Its Effect On EFL Learners' Vocabulary Learning? *Asian Journal Of Social Sciences & Humanities* .
- Rustan, & Asik, N. (2016). The Effectiveness Of Using Visual Aids Intregated Communicative Language Teaching Method In Improving The Students' Speaking Ability At The Second Grade Of SMAN 1 Pinrang. *Journal UIN Allaudin*, 2(2), 167–182.
- Saleh, M., Himni, Y., & Kurniawan, T. (2022). Teaching Using Visual Media And Achievement Motivation In Writing Skill. *Journal of Multidisciplinary Science*, 2, 13–23.
<https://doi.org/10.58330/prevenire.v2i1.69>
- Scott, Wendy A. Dan Lisbeth Ytreberg. 1990. Teaching English to Childern. New York : Longman.
- Septiani, R., & Julyawati, A. (2023). The Use Of Smiling Clock As Learning Media In Teaching Telling Time For 5th Grade Students Of Elementary School. *Jurnal Fakultas Keguruan & Ilmu Pendidikan*, 4(1), 50–57.
- Sofian, R. F., & Anggraeni, A. (2021). An Analysis The Use Of Visual Media In Teaching English To Young Learnness. *Professional Journal of English Education*, 4(4), 622–627.