

REFERENCES

8. 2022-BUKU-Merdeka Belajar-Kampus Merdeka WM (1).pdf. (n.d.).
- Andari, S., Windasari, W., Setiawan, A., & Rifqi, A. (2021). Student Exchange Program of Merdeka Belajar-Kampus Merdeka (MBKM) in Covid-19 Pandemic. *JPP (Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Pembelajaran)*, 28(1), 30–37. <https://doi.org/10.17977/um047v27i12021p030>
- Astuti, S. Y., & Rosiawa, R. W. (n.d.). Student Responses to the Implementation of MBKM (Study on FEB Students who follow International Course Asia University). *International Journal of Educational Research*.
- Badudu, J.S, Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan, Bali Pustaka: Jakarta, 1994), 346. 2 Soerjono Soekanto, Metodologi Reseach jilid 1 (Remaja Rosdakarya : Bandung, 1999), 99.
- BUKU-PANDUAN-PENYUSUNAN-KURIKULUM-PENDIDIKAN-TINGGI-MBKM.pdf. (n.d.).
- Creswell-2008-research-design-qualitative-quantitative-and-mixed-methods-approaches.pdf. (n.d.).
- Deny Sopiansyah dkk 458-Article Text-2952-2-10-20211106.doc. (n.d.).
- Eko Wahyudi & Riayatul Husnan. (2022). Manajemen Kurikulum Sistem Kredit Semester dalam Meningkatkan Mutu Pendidikan di MAN 1 Kota Probolinggo. *Southeast Asian Journal of Islamic Education Management*, 3(2), 233–246. <https://doi.org/10.21154/sajiem.v3i2.104>
- Faiz, A., and Purwati. (2021). Coherence of the Independent Curriculum Student Exchange Program for Independent Learning and General Education. *Journal of Educational Sciences*, 3(3)
- Hawwin Muzakki. (2023). Pengembangan Kurikulum Merdeka Belajar Kampus Merdeka (MBKM) untuk Meningkatkan Daya Saing Mahasiswa di UIN Sayyid Ali Rahmatullah Tulungagung. *Southeast Asian Journal of Islamic Education Management*, 4(2), 165–184. <https://doi.org/10.21154/sajiem.v4i2.208>
- Husain, N. (2015). What is Language ? English Language Language as Skill. *Language and Language Skills*, (March), 1–11. Retrieved from <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/274310952>
- Kamalia, P. U., & Andriansyah, E. H. (2021). Independent Learning-Independent Campus (MBKM) in Students' Perception. *Jurnal Kependidikan: Jurnal Hasil Penelitian Dan Kajian Kepustakaan Di Bidang Pendidikan, Pengajaran Dan Pembelajaran*, 7(4), 857. <https://doi.org/10.33394/jk.v7i4.4031>

- Karataş, T. Ö., & Tuncer, H. (2020). Sustaining language skills development of pre-service EFL teachers despite the COVID-19 interruption: A case of emergency distance education. *Sustainability* (Switzerland). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su12198188>
- Kemendikbud, K. (2020b). *Panduan Merdeka Belajar – Kampus Merdeka* (1st ed., Vol. 1). Direktorat Jendral Pendidikan Tinggi Kemendikbud RI.
- Kizilaslam, I. (2011). Teachers' Competence for Teaching Language Skills: a Qualitative Exploration. *International Journal of Social Sciences and Humanity Studies*, 3(1), 161–169.
- Kusuma, JW, & Hamidah. (2020). Comparison of Mathematics Learning Outcomes with the Use of Whatsapp Group Platforms and Zoom Webinars in Distance Learning During the Covid 19 Pandemic. *Scientific Journal of Mathematics Education*, 5 (1), 97-106. DOI: 10.26877/jipmat. v5i1.5942
- Lathif, N., Garnasih, Y., Milono, Y. K., Siswajanthy, F., Handoyo, S., & Wijaya, M. M. (2022). IMPLEMENTASI PROGRAM KEBIJAKAN MBKM UNTUK MENCIPTAKAN KARAKTER MAHASISWA FAKULTAS HUKUM YANG PROFESIONAL. *PALAR | PAKUAN LAW REVIEW*, 8(1), 277–293. <https://doi.org/10.33751/palar.v8i1.4805>
- Nur, S., Vega, N. D., & Ayu Muhammad, A. P. (2022). Self-Esteem and Self-Efficacy of Students' Attending Online Courses Through MBKM Program. *Journal of Educational Science and Technology (EST)*, 8(1), 17. <https://doi.org/10.26858/est.v8i1.30922>
- Richard, C. Jack. 1992. *Longman Dictionary of Language Teaching and Applied Linguistic*. England: Longman Group UK Limited.
- Schwab, K. (n.d.). The Fourth Industrial Revolution.
- Soerjono dan Djoenaesih, Istilah komunikasi, (Liberty : Yogyakarta, 1997), 45
- Songkram, N., Khlaisang, J., Puthaseranee, B., & Likhitdamrongkiat, M. (2015). E-learning system to enhance cognitive skills for learners in higher education. *Procedia Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 174, 667–673.
- Soudien, C. (2020). Complexities of difference and their significance for managing inequality in learning: Lessons from the COVID-19 crisis, *PROSPECTS*, 49, 59-67, DOI: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11125-020-09486-x>.
- Tohir, M. (2020). Free Learning Guidebook - Merdeka Campus. Accessed via <https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/ujmte>
- UNDIP Career Center. (n.d.). Inilah Alasan Pentingnya Kemampuan Bahasa Inggris dalam Bisnis. Retrieved from <https://uccareer.id/page/tips/109/inilah-alasan->

- Xu, H., & Morris, L. V. (2007). Collaborative course development for online courses. *Innovative Higher Education*, 32, 35–47.
- Wulandari, D. et al. (2021). Guide to Program Assistance for Curriculum Cooperation and Implementation of Independent Learning in Independent Campus. Jakarta: Directorate of Learning and Student Affairs Director General of Higher Education Ministry of Education, Culture, Research and Technology. Accessed from <https://dikti.kemdikbud.go.id/wpcontent/uploads/2021/02/Panduan-KerjasamaKurikulum-danImplementasi-MBKM-Tahun-2021-Final.pdf>
- Young, K. S. (2010). Internet addiction: The emergence of a new clinical disorder. *CyberPsychology*, 1 (3), 237-24
- Zaki, I., Widiastuti, T., Yudha, ATRC, Wijayanti, I., & Mi'raj, DA (2020). Implementation of Islamic entrepreneurial culture in Islamic boarding schools. *International Journal of Innovation, Creativity and Change*, 11(11), 452–469