

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Peran Dinas Tenaga Kerja dan Transmigrasi dalam Menekan Angka Pengangguran (Studi Kasus Pada Bidang Penempatan, Perluasan Kesempatan Kerja dan Transmigrasi di Kabupaten Tulungagung)” ini ditulis oleh Riris Meilinda Aqirin, NIM. 126402202151, Program Studi Ekonomi Syariah, dengan pembimbing Dr. Mochamad Chobir Sirad, M.Pd.I.

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh tingginya angka pengangguran di Kabupaten Tulungagung yang disebabkan oleh masih rendahnya penempatan pencari kerja di pasar kerja dikarenakan pertumbuhan lapangan kerja tidak sebanding dengan pertumbuhan angkatan kerja dan dikarenakan adanya pandemi Covid-19. Dengan adanya peran pemerintah melalui Dinas Tenaga Kerja dan Transmigrasi Kabupaten Tulungagung diharapkan mampu menekan angka pengangguran di Kabupaten Tulungagung.

Fokus penelitian ini adalah (1) Bagaimana kondisi pengangguran di Kabupaten Tulungagung? (2) Bagaimana peran Bidang Penempatan, Perluasan Kesempatan Kerja dan Transmigrasi Disnakertrans Kabupaten Tulungagung dalam menekan angka pengangguran di Kabupaten Tulungagung? (3) Bagaimana implementasi program-program yang dilakukan oleh Bidang Penempatan, Perluasan Kesempatan Kerja dan Transmigrasi Disnakertrans Kabupaten Tulungagung dalam menekan angka pengangguran di Kabupaten Tulungagung?

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif dengan pendekatan deskriptif kualitatif dan studi kasus (*field research*). Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah data primer dan data sekunder dengan metode pengumpulan data melalui observasi, wawancara, dan dokumentasi. Teknis analisis yang digunakan yaitu kondensasi data, paparan data, dan penarikan kesimpulan/verifikasi. Pengecekan keabsahan temuan menggunakan teknik triangulasi dengan sumber dan triangulasi teknik.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa, (1) Kondisi pengangguran di Kabupaten Tulungagung didominasi oleh jenis pengangguran terbuka dan setengah menganggur. (2) Bidang Penempatan, Perluasan Kesempatan Kerja dan Transmigrasi Disnakertrans Kabupaten Tulungagung memiliki peran melakukan serangkaian program untuk menekan angka pengangguran, diantaranya yaitu program penempatan tenaga kerja dengan kegiatan pelayanan antar kerja melalui penempatan Antar Kerja Lokal (AKL), Antar Kerja Antar Daerah (AKAD), dan Antar Kerja Antar Negara (AKAN), padat karya, pengelolaan Informasi Pasar Kerja melalui *Job Fair*/bursa kerja, perlindungan PMI (pra dan purna penempatan) melalui pelatihan kewirausahaan dan program desmigratif, serta program pembangunan kawasan transmigrasi. (3) Program-program tersebut berhasil diimplementasikan sehingga dapat menekan angka pengangguran di Kabupaten Tulungagung walaupun masih belum signifikan yang dibuktikan dari data jumlah pengangguran di Tahun 2022 mencapai 40.148 jiwa dan di tahun 2023 turun menjadi 37.579 jiwa.

Kata Kunci: Peran Pemerintah, Dinas Tenaga Kerja dan Transmigrasi, Pengangguran

ABSTRAC

The thesis with the title "The Role of the Manpower and Transmigration Service in Reducing Unemployment Rates (Case Study in the Field of Placement, Expanding Job Opportunities and Transmigration in Tulungagung Regency)" was written by Riris Meilinda Aqirin, NIM. 126402202151, Sharia Economics Study Program, with supervisor Dr. Mochamad Chobir Sirad, M.Pd.I.

This research is motivated by the high unemployment rate in Tulungagung Regency which is caused by the low placement of job seekers in the job market because job growth is not commensurate with growth in the workforce and due to the Covid-19 pandemic. With the role of the government through the Tulungagung Regency Manpower and Transmigration Service, it is hoped that it will be able to reduce the unemployment rate in Tulungagung Regency.

The focus of this research is (1) What is the condition of unemployment in Tulungagung Regency? (2) What is the role of the Placement, Expansion of Job Opportunities and Transmigration Division of the Tulungagung Regency Manpower and Transmigration Office in reducing the unemployment rate in Tulungagung Regency? (3) How is the implementation of the programs carried out by the Placement, Expansion of Job Opportunities and Transmigration Division of the Manpower and Transmigration Department of Tulungagung Regency in reducing the unemployment rate in Tulungagung Regency.

This research uses qualitative research methods with a qualitative descriptive approach and case studies (field research). The data used in this research are primary data and secondary data with data collection methods through observation, interviews and documentation. The analysis techniques used are data condensation, data exposure, and drawing conclusions/verification. Checking the validity of the findings uses triangulation techniques with sources and technical triangulation.

The results of this research show that, (1) The condition of unemployment in Tulungagung Regency is dominated by open unemployment and underemployment. (2) The Field of Placement, Expansion of Job Opportunities and Transmigration. The Tulungagung Regency Manpower and Transmigration Office has the role of carrying out a series of programs to reduce the unemployment rate, including a workforce placement program with inter-work service activities through Inter-Local Work Placement (AKL), Inter-Regional Work Placement (AKAD).), and Inter-Country Employment (AKAN), labor-intensive, management of Labor Market Information through job fair/job market, PMI protection (pre- and post-placement) through entrepreneurship training and demigration programs, as well as transmigration area development programs. (3) These programs have been successfully implemented so that they can reduce the unemployment rate in Tulungagung Regency, although it is still not significant, as evidenced by the data, the number of unemployed people in 2022 reached 40,148 people and in 2023 it fell to 37,579 people.

Keywords: Role of Government, Manpower and Transmigration Service, Unemployment