

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Implementasi Teori *Fraud Diamond* Dan Pengendalian Internal Dalam Mendorong Pemanfaatan Dana Desa Tepat Sasaran (Studi Kasus Dana Desa Kamulan)” ini disusun oleh Ulfah Alfiyah, NIM. 126403203206 Program Studi Akuntansi Syariah Jurusan Ekonomi, Pembimbing Zaki Bahrun Ni’am,S. Pd.,M.Akun.

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh pentingnya pengetahuan akan Teori Fraud Diamond dan Pengendalian Internal dalam Pengelolaan Dana Desa di Kamulan, hal ini dapat mempengaruhi individu melakukan tindak kecurangan dalam pengelolaan dana desa. Baik tidaknya pengelolaan dana desa dilihat dari bagaimana pengetahuan dan implementasi Teori *Fraud Diamond* dan Pengendalian Internal berjalan dengan baik dan efisien. Fokus penelitian ini 1) Bagaimana penerapan teori *fraud diamond* dan Pengendalian internal mengurangi penyelewengan dana desa. 2) Bagaimana kendala yang dihadapi dalam penerapan teori *fraud diamond* dan pengendalian internal dalam pengelolaan dana desa di Desa Kamulan. 3) Bagaimana Solusi jika menghadapi kendala dalam penerapan teori *fraud diamond* dan pengendalian internal dalam pengelolaan dana desa di Desa Kamulan.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif dengan jenis penelitian studi kasus. Data dikumpulkan melalui metode wawancara, observasi, dan dokumentasi. Sumber data berupa *person* dengan hasil wawancara, *place* dengan kegiatan observasi, *paper* dengan dokumen atau informasi tertulis yang terkait dengan data. Teknik Analisa data yang digunakan yaitu, pengumpulan data, reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan.

Hasil penelitian, dapat diketahui bahwa 1) Penerapan teori *fraud diamond* dan pengendalian internal dalam mengurangi penyelewengan dana desa , untuk penerapan pemahaman teori *fraud diamond* terbukti untuk penerapan faktor-faktor didalam *fraud diamond* dapat mendorong seseorang melakukan tindakan kecurangan untuk melakukan penyelewengan dana desa. Untuk penerapan pengendalian internal dalam pengelolaan dana desa sudah terbilang sesuai dengan kelima komponen pengendalian internal. 2) kendala dalam penerapan pengendalian internal kurang memadainya sumber daya manusia (SDM) akan penerpan sistem informasi dan pencatatan transaksi dalam pencatatan laporan keuangan dana desa. 3) Solusi dari kendala yang terjadi dengan melakukan sosialisasi peningkatan SDM yang memadai terhadap keterbaruan sistem di dalam pengendalian internal dengan melakukan sosialisasi, update pembelajaran mengenai bagaimana penerapan sistem pengendalian internal dengan lebih baik, terus mempelajari istilah-istilah baru terkait faktor-faktor yang dapat mempengaruhi terjadinya tindakan penyelewengan dana desa guna meminimalisir Tingkat kecurangan.

Kata Kunci: *Fraud*, Pengendalian Internal, Pemerintahan Desa

ABSTRACT

The thesis titled "Implementation of Fraud Diamond Theory and Internal Control in Village Fund Management (Kamulan Village Fund Case Study)" by Ulfah Alfiyah, NIM. 126403203206 Sharia Accounting Study Program, Department of Economics, Supervisor Zaki Bahrin Ni'am, S. Pd., M.Account.

This research is motivated by the importance of knowledge of the Fraud Diamond Theory and Internal Control in the Management of Village Funds in Kamulan, this can influence individuals to commit fraud in the management of village funds. Whether the management of village funds is good or not can be seen from how knowledge and implementation of the Fraud Diamond Theory and Internal Control run well and efficiently. The focus of this research 1) How is the application of fraud diamond theory and control in reducing misappropriation of village funds. 2) How are the obstacles faced in the application of fraud diamond theory and internal control in the management of village funds in Kamulan Village. 3) What is the solution if facing obstacles in the application of the fraud diamond theory and internal control in the management of village funds in Kamulan Village.

This research employs a qualitative approach with a case study research type. Data is collected through interviews, observation, and documentation methods. Data sources are in the form of person with interview results, place with observation activities, paper with documents or written information related to the data. Data analysis techniques used include data collection, data reduction, data presentation, and conclusion drawing.

The results of the study, it can be seen that 1) The application of fraud diamond theory and internal control in reducing misappropriation of village funds, for the application of understanding fraud diamond theory is proven for the application of factors in fraud diamond can encourage someone to commit fraudulent acts to misappropriate village funds. For the application of internal control in the management of village funds, it is fairly in accordance with the five components of internal control. 2) obstacles in the application of internal control are insufficient human resources (HR) for the implementation of information systems and recording transactions in recording village fund financial reports. 3) The solution to the obstacles that occur by conducting adequate socialization of increasing human resources on the newness of the system in internal control by conducting socialization, learning updates on how to better implement the internal control system, continuing to learn new terms related to factors that can affect the occurrence of acts of misappropriation of village funds in order to minimize the level of fraud.

Keywords: *Fraud, Internal Control, Village Government*

