

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

A. Conclusions

Based on the research finding and the discussion in the previous chapters, the conclusion is drawn as follow :

1. The most general description of code switching is that it involves the alternate use of two languages or linguistics varieties within the same utterance or during the same conversation. (Hoffman, 1991:110)

There are six type of code switching found in the novel in the novel *Negeri 5 Menara* by A. Fuadi :

- a. Intra-sentential switches

Intra-sentential switches concern language alternation that occurs within a sentence or a clause boundary.

- b. Inter-sentential switches

The second type of Code switching is inter-sentential switches . As term indicates, the switch involves movement from one language to the other between sentences.

c. Establishing continuity switches

The third type of code switching occurs to continue the utterance of the previous speaker, as when one Indonesian speaker speaks in English and then another speaker tries to respond in English also.

d. Emblematic switching

The fourth type of code switching, tags, exclamation and certain set phrase in one language are inserted into an utterance otherwise in another.

e. Internal code switching

That is occurs between inter-regional language in one national language, inter-dialect in one regional, or between any register and style contained in a dialect.

f. External code switching

In the external code switching occurs between inter-native language and foreign language.

2. Frequency of occurrences code switching

Percentage of intra-sentential switches occurs in the amount 28,8%, inter-sentential 21,8%, establishing continuity 5,1%, emblematic switches 12,8%, intern code switching 8,3%, extern code switching 23,07%.

3. Speaker' motivations of using code switching by the characters of the novel of *Negeri 5 Menara* by A. Fuadi

- a. Talking about a particular topic
- b. Quoting somebody else
- c. Being emphatic about something (express solidarity)
- d. Interjection (inserting sentence fillers or sentence connectors)
- e. Repetition used for clarification
- f. Intention of clarifying the speech content for interlocutor
- g. Expressing group identity
- h. To soften or strengthen request or command.
- i. The need real lexical
- j. To exclude other people when a comment is intended for only a limited audience.

B. Suggestions

This research is yet the perfect because the researcher still do the process to perfection. Many weakness in this data and still need guidance from my lecturer and other. Hopefully criticism and suggestion are invited from the readers in order to make better in the next time.

This study is about an analysis code switching in the novel *Negeri 5 Menara* by A. Fuadi. In this data has not involved all aspects from code switching, just little theory about code switching based on process of

writing. And especially the researcher use dialog the novel *Negeri 5 Menara*.

This research of code switching is a part of Sociolinguistics. So, in this study learn about linguistics and have connection with knowledge because we can to know code switching in the novel. And it can practiced dialog in the novel, just not at school.