

REFERENCES

- Aarts, B. (2001). *English Syntax and Argumentation Second Edition*. British: Palgrave
- Ary, D. Jacobs, L.C. and Sorensen, C.K. (2010). *Introduction to Research in Education Eight Edition*. Canada: Wadsworth Cengage Learning
- Austin, J. L. (1975). *How to do things with words*. Urmson, J. O., Sbisà, Marina. (2nd ed.). Cambridge: Mass Harvard University Press.
- Blum-Kulka, S., & Olshtain, E. (1984). Requests and apologies: A cross-cultural study of speech act realization patterns (CCSARP). *Applied linguistics*, 5(3), 196-213.
- Blum-Kulka, S. (1987). Indirectness and politeness in requests: Same or different? *Journal of pragmatics*, 11(2), 131-146.
- Blum-Kulka, S. (1991). Interlanguage pragmatics: The case of requests. *Foreign/second language pedagogy research*, 255272.
- Brown, P., & Levinson, S. C. (1978). Universals in language usage: Politeness phenomena. In *Questions and politeness: Strategies in social interaction* (pp. 56-311). Cambridge University Press.
- _____. (1987). *Politeness: Some universals in language use*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cook, M. and Liddicoat, A. J. (2002). The development of comprehension in interlanguage pragmatics: The case of request strategies in English. *Australian Review of Applied Linguistics* 25/1: 19-39.
- Daskalovska, N., Ivanovska, B., Kusevska, M., & Ulanska, T. (2016). The use of request strategies by EFL Learners. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 232, 55-61.

- Flores-Salgado, E., & Castineira-Benitez, T. A. (2018). The use of politeness in WhatsApp discourse and move ‘requests’. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 133, 79-92.
- Hymes, D. (1972). On Communicative Competence. In J. B. Pride & J. Holmes (Eds.), *Sociolinguistics* (pp. 269-293). Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Leech, G N. (1976). *Metalanguage, Pragmatics and Performatives*. Washington: Georgetown University Press.
- Mey, J. L. (2001). *Pragmatics: An Introduction*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.
- Rose, K. R. (1999). Teachers and students learning about requests in Hong Kong. Culture in second language teaching and learning. Ed. E. Hinkel. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 167-180.
- Sifianou, M. (1999). *Politeness phenomena in England and Greece: A cross-cultural perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Tarawneh, R. (2019). A Deeper Look into Requests: Insight from Jordanian Speakers of Arabic Vis-À-Vis American English Speaker. *International Journal of Linguistics*, Vol. 11, No. 1
- Tarigan, H.G. (1990). *Pengajaran Pragmatik*. Bandung. Angkasa Bandung.
- Thomas, J. (1983). Cross-Cultural Pragmatic Failure *Rpt. in World Englishes: Critical Concepts in Linguistics*, Vol. 4, ed. by Kingsley Bolton and Braj B. Kachru. London: Routledge.
- Trosborg, A. (1995). *Interlanguage pragmatics. Requests, Complaints, and Apologies*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Wikipedia contributors. (2019, October 23). The Ron Clark Story. In *Wikipedia, The Free Encyclopedia*. Retrieved 14:55, December 18, 2019, from

https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=The_Ron_Clark_Story&oldid=922575835