

CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND ANALYSIS

In this chapter, the researcher organizes findings and analysis related to the research.

A. Findings

The researcher found the answer for research question as follows:

1. Find out type of expressive acts expressed by protagonists in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script

Based on research question that is: 1. What are the expressive acts expressed by protagonists in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script? There is the answer of this research question:

Expressive acts that expressed by protagonist in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script are thanking, apologizing, congratulating, greeting, wishing, and opining. They detail as; 7 expressive act of thanking, 4 expressive act of apologizing, 4 expressive act of congratulating, 8 expressive act of greeting, 9 expressive act of wishing, 23 expressive act of opining. Total there are 55 expressive acts.

The details of script of expressive acts expressed by protagonists in “fifty Shades of Grey” movie script can see on table as:

Table 4.1 Expressive Acts expressed by protagonists in in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script

No.	Script	Types of Expressive Act
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1	Ana: <i>Thank you</i>	Thanking
2	Ana: <i>Thank you for answering Kate's questions by the way.</i>	Thanking
3	Ana: <i>Nice touch, I will launder this item.</i>	Thanking
4	Ana: <i>Thanks again for doing this, Mr Grey.</i>	Thanking
5	Ana: <i>Thanks for the ride.</i>	Thanking
6	Ana: <i>Thank you for the meeting, Mr. Grey.</i>	Thanking
7	Ana: <i>Oh my god, that was incredible, Christian. Thank you.</i>	Thanking
8	Ana: <i>I'm sorry I didn't...</i>	Apologizing
9	Ana: <i>I apologize, Mr. Grey.</i>	Apologizing
10	Grey: <i>I'm sorry, I can't.</i>	Apologizing
11	Grey: <i>I thought I owed you an apology.</i>	Apologizing
12	Grey: <i>That's very impressive.</i>	Congratulating
13	Grey: <i>You look beautiful.</i>	Congratulating
14	Grey: <i>Congratulations, you must be very proud.</i>	Congratulating
15	Grey: <i>That's a hell of a sack, Miss Steele.</i>	Congratulating
16	Grey: <i>Please, have a seat Miss Steele</i>	Greeting
17	Grey: <i>What a pleasant surprise, Miss Steele.</i>	Greeting
18	Ana: <i>Goodbye, Mr Grey.</i>	Greeting
19	Grey: <i>Good morning, Anastasia.</i>	Greeting
20	Grey: <i>Good evening, Anastasia.</i>	Greeting
21	Grey: <i>It's been nice knowing me, has it?</i>	Greeting
22	Ana: <i>Goodnight, Christian.</i>	Greeting
23	Grey: Ana? Hi.	Greeting
24	Ana: <i>I'm just trying to get through finals right now.</i>	Wishing
25	Grey: <i>I hope you got everything you needed.</i>	Wishing

26	Grey: <i>I hope she is feeling better.</i>	Wishing
27	Ana: <i>Enlighten me then.</i>	Wishing
28	Grey: <i>I'd like to bite that lip.</i>	Wishing
29	Grey: <i>Just consider it, okay? I really hope you say yes.</i>	Wishing
30	Ana: <i>Are you gonna make love to me now?</i>	Wishing
31	Grey: <i>I've got a room in this hotel. Well, I hope you'll be comfortable in it</i>	Wishing
32	-Gray: <i>No. That's the last thing I want.</i>	Opining
33	Ana: <i>I don't know enough about it. I just wonder if, perhaps your heart might be a bit bigger than you want to let on?</i>	Opining
34	Ana: <i>Earlier you said that there are some people who know you well. Why do I have the feeling that that is not true?</i>	Opining
35	Ana: <i>I think you only answered four questions</i>	Opining
36	Grey: <i>Or I could just take all my clothes off.</i>	Opining
37	Ana: <i>You're so bossy.</i>	Opining
38	Ana: <i>Sending back your expensive books, cause I already have copies of those. Thanks though, for the kind gesture.</i>	Opining
39	Ana: <i>Thank you, but you didn't have to do that.</i>	Opining
40	Ana: <i>Why, because I'll be your sex slave? I don't wanna do this here,</i>	Opining
41	Ana: <i>Is the use of sex toys acceptable to the submissive? Vibrators - okay Dildos - fine.</i>	Opining
42	Ana: <i>Genital clamps - absolutely not. Consider them gone.</i>	Opining
43	Ana: <i>No. Hard limit.</i>	Opining
44	Ana: <i>Accepted. You're very kind</i>	Opining
45	Ana: <i>You're not fighting fair.</i>	Opining
46	Grey: <i>But your body tells me something different. Your</i>	Opining

	<i>legs for instance. The way you're pressing your thighs together under the table. And the change in your breathing. And then your complexion.</i>	
47	Ana: <i>Thank you but I can't. This is too..</i>	Opining
48	Ana: <i>Of course I like it, it's beautiful.</i>	Opining
49	Ana: <i>Christian Grey with friend. It says we're friends.</i>	Opining
50	Ana: <i>But I haven't signed the contract.</i>	Opining
51	Grey: <i>Yeah, but I am mad. Palm-twitchingly mad.</i>	Opining
52	Ana: <i>I confide in her. She knows me.</i>	Opining
53	Ana: <i>You'll never do that to me again.</i>	Opining
54	Grey: <i>No, you are everything that I want.</i>	Opining
55	Grey: <i>No. No, Ana. You can't love me.</i>	Opining

2. Investigate intended meaning of expressive acts expressed by protagonists in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script

Based on research question that is: 2. What are the intended meaning of expressive acts expressed by protagonist in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script?

There is the answer of this research question:

The researcher makes analysis to find expressive act that has direct meaning (reference) or has indirect meaning (inference). Total 26 expressive acts said explicitly or type as reference details as; 6 thanking, 3 apologizing, 1 congratulating, 6 greeting, 2 wishing, and 8 opining. There are total 29 expressive acts which have intends meaning or type as inference details as; 1 thanking, 1 apologizing, 3 congratulating, 2 greeting, 7 wishing, and 15 opining.

Reference means that intended meaning of expressive acts is said explicitly.

Inference means that intended meaning of expressive acts is said implicitly. This is the table of intended meaning of expressive acts expressed by protagonist in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script:

Table 4.2 Intended meaning of Expressive acts in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script

No.	Script	Referring expression	Intended meaning
1	Ana: <i>Thank you</i>	Reference	Thanking to Grey because he give her a pencil
2	Ana: <i>Thank you for answering Kate's questions by the way.</i>	Reference	Thanking to Grey because he answer interview question
3	Ana: <i>Nice touch, I will launder this item.</i>	Inference	Express thanking by launder Grey's handkerchief
4	Ana: <i>Thanks again for doing this, Mr Grey.</i>	Reference	Thanking to Grey because he helps Ana get photo for interview
5	Ana: <i>Thanks for the ride.</i>	Reference	Thanking to Grey because he drive her to home
6	Ana: <i>Thank you for the meeting, Mr. Grey.</i>	Reference	Thanking to Grey for the result of meeting
7	Ana: <i>Oh my god, that was incredible, Christian. Thank you.</i>	Reference	Thanking to Grey because he gives her amazing date
8	Ana: <i>I'm sorry I didn't...</i>	Reference	Apologizing to Grey because she asks about his family
9	Ana: <i>I apologize, Mr. Grey.</i>	Reference	Apologizing to Grey because she asks whether he is gay or not
10	Grey: <i>I'm sorry, I can't.</i>	Reference	Apologizing to Ana because he did not want their relation become more closer
11	Grey: <i>I thought I owed you an apology.</i>	Inference	Apologizing to Ana because broke their relation
12	Grey: <i>That's very impressive.</i>	Inference	Applauding her, to make their relation more close
13	Grey: <i>You look beautiful.</i>	Inference	Applauding her, to make their relation more close
14	Grey: <i>Congratulations, you must be very proud.</i>	Reference	Congratulating Ana's graduation from university

15	Grey: <i>That's a hell of a sack, Miss Steele.</i>	Inference	Idiom means a girl is good in a bed
16	Grey: <i>Please, have a seat Miss Steele</i>	Reference	Welcoming Ana to sit in chair
17	Grey: <i>What a pleasant surprise, Miss Steele.</i>	Inference	Pretend surprise while meet Ana in store, actually Grey feels happy to see Ana
18	Ana: <i>Goodbye, Mr Grey.</i>	Reference	Saying Goodbye to Grey
19	Grey: <i>Good morning, Anastasia.</i>	Reference	Saying greeting to Ana
20	Grey: <i>Good evening, Anastasia.</i>	Reference	Saying greeting to Ana
21	Grey: <i>It's been nice knowing me, has it?</i>	Inference	Make a surprise in his welcome to Ana's apartment
22	Ana: <i>Goodnight, Christian.</i>	Reference	Saying greeting to Grey
23	Grey: Ana? Hi.	Reference	Saying greeting to Ana
24	Ana: <i>I'm just trying to get through finals right now.</i>	Reference	Wishing can pass the test
25	Grey: <i>I hope you got everything you needed.</i>	Inference	He hopes Ana not get all she need so he can meet her again
26	Grey: <i>I hope she is feeling better.</i>	Reference	He hope Kate's condition better
27	Ana: <i>Enlighten me then.</i>	Inference	She wishing to have a sex
28	Grey: <i>I'd like to bite that lip.</i>	Inference	He ask her to starts sex activity
29	Grey: <i>Just consider it, okay? I really hope you say yes.</i>	Inference	Wishing that Ana sign their contract
30	Ana: <i>Are you gonna make love to me now?</i>	Inference	She wishing to have a sex
31	Grey: <i>I've got a room in this hotel. Well, I hope you'll be comfortable in it</i>	Inference	Wishing that Ana will stay in his hotel room
32	-Gray: <i>No. That's the last thing I want.</i>	Inference	Wishing their relation (Grey and Ana) can be fine
33	Ana: <i>I don't know enough about it. I just wonder if, perhaps your heart might be a bit bigger than you want to let on?</i>	Inference	Opining disagreement that Grey is egoist
34	Ana: <i>Earlier you said that there are some people who know you well. Why do I have the feeling that that is not true?</i>	Inference	Opining disagreement that what people says about Grey is not true
35	Ana: <i>I think you only answered four questions</i>	Inference	Opining disagreement about Grey's answer in interview
36	Grey: <i>Or I could just take all my clothes off.</i>	Inference	Opining disagreement

			with joke's to make situation more fun
37	Ana: <i>You're so bossy.</i>	Inference	Complaining about Grey's attitude
38	Ana: <i>Sending back your expensive books, cause I already have copies of those. Thanks though, for the kind gesture.</i>	Inference	Ana refusing Grey's book by say thanks
39	Ana: <i>Thank you, but you didn't have to do that.</i>	Inference	Ana refusing Grey's gift (dress) by say thank you
40	Ana: <i>Why, because I'll be your sex slave? I don't wanna do this here,</i>	Reference	She refusing to have a sex in toys room
41	Ana: <i>Is the use of sex toys acceptable to the submissive? Vibrators - okay Dildos - fine.</i>	Reference	Agreement in using sex toys
42	Ana: <i>Genital clamps - absolutely not. Consider them gone.</i>	Reference	Disagreement in using sex toys
43	Ana: <i>No. Hard limit.</i>	Inference	Refusing in using sex toys
44	Ana: <i>Accepted.</i> You're very kind	Reference	Agreement about the result of meeting
45	Ana: <i>You're not fighting fair.</i>	Inference	Criticized about Grey's attitude
46	Grey: <i>But your body tells me something different.</i> Your legs for instance. The way you're pressing your thighs together under the table. And the change in your breathing. And then your complexion.	Inference	Grey opining disagreement that Ana want to go home, however he asks that she actually interest to have a sex with him
47	Ana: <i>Thank you but I can't. This is too..</i>	Inference	Ana refusing Grey's gift (car) by say thank
48	Ana: <i>Of course I like it, it's beautiful.</i>	Reference	Opining agreement that Grey's gift (car) is beautiful
49	Ana: <i>Christian Grey with friend. It says we're friends.</i>	Inference	Opining disagreement that they (Ana and Grey) are more than friend
50	Ana: <i>But I haven't signed the contract.</i>	Reference	Complain about the contract that she not sign
51	Grey: <i>Yeah, but I am mad. Palm-twitchingly mad.</i>	Reference	Grey is agree that he is very angry
52	Ana: <i>I confide in her. She knows me.</i>	Inference	She complaining about Grey's friend that make her frightened
53	Ana: <i>You'll never do that to me again.</i>	Reference	She rejecting Grey's habit
54	Grey: <i>No, you are everything that I want.</i>	Inference	He refusing Ana's opinion that he still their relation become better

55	Grey: <i>No. No, Ana. You can't love me.</i>	Reference	Rejecting Ana's feeling of love
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3. Find out flirting in expressive acts expressed by protagonists in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script

Based on research question that is: 3. What are the expressive acts expressed by the protagonists in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script has intended meaning as flirting? There is the answer of this research question:

. The researcher founds that there is 13 utterances of expressive acts that has intended meaning as flirting. They can found from 3 expressive act of congratulating, 1 expressive act of greeting, 6 expressive act of wishing, and 3 expressive act of opining.

The details of utterance of expressive acts that has intend meaning as flirting can see on table as:

Table 4.3 Flirting in Expressive acts in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script

No.	Utterance	Types of Expressive Act
1.	<i>That's very impressive.</i>	Congratulating
2.	<i>You look beautiful.</i>	Congratulating
3.	<i>That's a hell of a sack</i>	Congratulating
4.	<i>It's been nice knowing me</i>	Greeting

5.	<i>Enlighten me then.</i>	Wishing
6.	<i>I'd like to bite that lip.</i>	Wishing
7.	<i>I really hope you say yes.</i>	Wishing
8.	<i>Are you gonna make love to me now?</i>	Wishing
9.	<i>I hope you'll be comfortable in it</i>	Wishing
10.	<i>That's the last thing I want.</i>	Wishing
11.	<i>I could just take all my clothes off.</i>	Opining
12.	Grey: <i>But your body tells me something different.</i>	Opining
13.	<i>No, you are everything that I want.</i>	Opining

4. Identify flirting in expressive act expressed by protagonists in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script

Based on research question that is: 4. How are the expressive acts expressed by the protagonists in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script has intended meaning as flirting? There is the answer of this research question:

Expressive acts have intended meaning as flirting because it contains these kinds of motivations: sex motivation, fun motivation, instrumental motivation, relational motivation, exploring motivation, and esteem motivation.

. The details of utterance of expressive act that has intend meaning as flirting and its motivation can see on table as:

Table 4.4 Flirting motivations in Expressive act in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script

No.	Utterance	Motivation
1.	<i>That's very impressive.</i>	Relational

2.	<i>You look beautiful.</i>	Relational, Esteem
3.	<i>That's a hell of a sack</i>	Relational
4.	<i>It's been nice knowing me</i>	Sex
5.	<i>Enlighten me then.</i>	Sex, instrumental
6.	<i>I'd like to bite that lip.</i>	Sex
7.	<i>I really hope you say yes.</i>	Relational, Exploring
8.	<i>Are you gonna make love to me now?</i>	Sex, instrumental
9.	<i>I hope you'll be comfortable in it</i>	Sex, instrumental
10.	<i>That's the last thing I want.</i>	Relational, Exploring
11.	<i>I could just take all my clothes off.</i>	Sex, Fun
12.	Grey: <i>But your body tells me something different.</i>	Instrumental
13.	<i>No, you are everything that I want.</i>	Relation

B. Analysis

The researcher uses content analysis to conduct this research. So, the data collected from utterance that contains expressive acts in “Fifty Shades of Grey” movie script. As written in chapter III, data analysis and interpretation, the steps in conducting this research based on data display.

1. Expressive Act of Thanking

According to Cambridge advanced learner’s dictionary (third edition), thank used to express grateful to someone. Expressive for thank is an illocutionary act that can be defined as an expression of gratitude from speaker to addressee. “*Thank you*” is the simplest example of expressive thank.

Based on explanation above, the researcher find and analyze these expressive acts from expressive act of thanking table (see appendix 3) into fragments as follows:

1.1 Expressive Act of Thanking Fragment 1

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Thank you</i>	In the interview, Ana wants to write Grey's response, but she forgot a pen, so Grey Gives her a pencil, then she thanks him.	Reference

Analysis: there is no difficulty to decide this script as expressive thank.

The evidence that Grey gives her a pencil when she needs it makes her say thanks to him. Because of Grey's action, Ana ask his grateful with say *Thank you*. This expressive act said by Ana explicitly, so it categorize as reference.

1.2 Expressive Act of Thanking Fragment 2

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Thank you for answering Kate's questions by the way.</i> Grey: <i>I hope she is feeling better.</i>	Ana worked part time job in tools store then Grey comes to see some stuff. While Ana pick up Grey's purchased item in paper bag, they mixed up a small talk. Then Ana asks thanks.	Reference

Analysis: in a dialogue, there possible include two or more expressive act. In this case, the researcher focus to analyze expressive thank then expressive act of wishing analyze later. Ana express her grateful of Grey's willingness to make interview with her. Actually, it is Kate's job (Ana's friend) to interview, but she is going sick, so Ana replace her. So, Ana says *thank you for answering Kate's questions by the way*. There is no hesitation that this expressive act categorized as reference because it said explicitly.

1.3 Expressive Act of Thanking Fragment 3

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Don't look at me.</i> Grey: <i>Here.</i> Ana: <i>Nice touch, I will launder this item.</i>	Still in the pub, Ana's friend, Jose tries to kiss her. She refuses it, suddenly Grey come to prevent this and give her a handkerchief. Ana use it, then express her grateful	Inference

Analysis: nice touch has a meaning make something better. In this case, Grey's act that gives Ana handkerchief, consider that she is drunk, makes her feel better. To express her grateful, she says *Nice touch, I will launder this item*. She thanking him by launders the item. She is not says thank directly, so this expressive act type is inference.

1.4 Expressive Act of Thanking Fragment 4

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Thanks again for doing this, Mr Grey.</i>	Grey asks Ana that he willing give his picture for Cate's interview. Ana express her grateful to him.	Reference

Analysis: It is clear that Ana said it directly, so it could be reference.

1.5 Expressive Act of Thanking Fragment 5

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Thanks for the ride.</i> Grey: later baby	Grey accompanies Ana to her home after they take a walk in a lake using his car. For express her grateful, she say thanks.	Reference

Analysis: the utterance *Thanks for the ride* used by Ana to express her grateful. It is include as expressive act of thanking. She asked it explicitly so it type is reference.

1.6 Expressive Act of Thanking Fragment 6

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>right here?</i>	Ana has a meeting with Grey in	Reference

Grey: <i>Yes.</i>	terms of discuss their contract.
Ana: <i>On this table?</i>	Finish in a good result as Ana
Grey: <i>Yes.</i>	wants, even better, she express her
Ana: <i>Thank you for the meeting, Mr. Grey.</i>	grateful to Grey.

Analysis: word *thank you* usually used to express grateful, so do in this utterance. *Thank you for the meeting* is used to express Ana's grateful to Grey about the good result of the meeting. Because there is no intend meaning of this utterance, it types is reference.

1.7 Expressive Act of Thanking Fragment 7

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Oh my god, that was incredible, Christian. Thank you.</i>	This scene take place on a small airfield, after going to fly using small plane. Fly using small plane is amazing experience for Ana. On this certain even, she feels that her relation and Grey as normal couple. After landing, Ana so pleasure then tell her grateful to Grey.	Reference

Analysis: Ana's pleasure about the event flying in airplane makes her say *thank you* to Grey. She express her happiness with thank. This speech act categorize as expressive act of thanking. No implicitly that this expressive act type is reference because it said explicitly.

2. Expressive Act of Apologizing

According to Cambridge advanced learner's dictionary (third edition), apology used to tell someone that you sorry about something or regret. It is

an expression of regret that can define as; excuse by reasoning, explain, defend, or clear away, and expressing guilty. One example of apology is “I am sorry”.

Based on explanation above, the researcher find and analyze these expressive acts from expressive act of apologizing table (see appendix 3) to certain fragments as follows:

2.1 Expressive Act of Apologizing Fragment 1

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>You're unmarried, oh you were adopted at age four.</i> Grey: <i>That's a matter of public record.</i> Ana: <i>I'm sorry I didn't...</i>	On event interview, Ana makes interview with Grey. There is taboo question mentioned by Ana about Grey's status and his family. Because of her fault, she asked for apology.	Reference

Analysis: this utterance *I'm sorry I didn't* clearly reflect an apology. So it becomes expressive act of apologizing. Because there is no intend meaning of this utterance, this type is reference.

2.2 Expressive Act of Apologizing Fragment 2

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Are you gay? It's written here, I'm just...</i> Grey: <i>No, Anastasia. I'm not gay.</i> Ana: <i>I apologize, Mr. Grey.</i>	Continue her interview with Grey, once again she asks a taboo question. She asks is that Grey a gay. Once again, she makes an apology.	Reference

Analysis: asking sex orientation is a taboo. Based on the script, Ana asks question *Are you gay? It's written here, I'm just.* Then she embarrassed while

Grey say *No, Anastasia. I'm not gay*. So she says an apology *I apologize, Mr. Grey*. According certain event above, this expressive act is expressive act of apologizing. *I apologize, Mr. Grey* said explicitly by Ana, so it type is reference.

2.3 Expressive Act of Apologizing Fragment 3

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>are you romantic?</i> Ana: <i>Well I study English Lit. I kind of have to be. But the photo shoot went well, right? Kate seems to be really happy.</i> Grey: <i>I'm sorry, I can't.</i>	Grey's and Ana make a chat in coffee shop. On the chat, Grey asks Ana about romantic. Ana reply courtesy. Suddenly Gray express an apology that invites her in a coffee shop is wrong.	Reference

Analysis: to analyze this script, there need to see more script after. It explains that Grey can't continue his relation with Ana. *I'm sorry, I can't* is an expressive apology. This expressive act explains his apology that can see on the next script that Grey says *I am not the man for you*. This utterance says explicitly, so it type is reference.

2.4 Expressive Act of Apologizing Fragment 4

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Why'd you send me those books?</i> Grey: <i>I thought I owed you an apology.</i>	In hotel room, Ana asks Grey why he sends her a book. Grey replies that he needs to apology her because he breaks her in coffee shop.	Inference

Analysis: *I thought I owed you an apology* is clearly an utterance of expressive apology because there a word *apology*. Grey not directly asks his apology to Ana. There is an implicitly meaning of utterance that, with send a book, he apology about what he done in coffee shop that is walked out

suddenly and break their relation. So the type of this expressive apology is inference.

3. Expressive Act of Congratulating

According to Cambridge advanced learner's dictionary (third edition), congratulation used to express congratulate to someone. Condoling, applauding and congratulating are parts of this expressive act. "you are beautiful" is one of applaud example.

Based on explanation above, the researcher find and analyze these expressive acts from expressive act of congratulating table (see appendix 3) to certain fragments as follows:

3.1 Expressive Act of Congratulating Fragment 1

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>That's very impressive. Are you girl scouts?</i> Ana: <i>No, organized group activity aren't really my thing.</i>	On installment store, while Ana took the rope then Grey praise her that she skilled in pull the rope. (This utterance has intends meaning as flirting)	Inference

Analysis: utterance *That's very impressive* express that Grey applaud what Ana's do. *That's very impressive* is used by Grey to applaud Ana who skill full with ropes. Because this utterance has relational motivation, this utterance has intends meaning as flirting.

3.2 Expressive Act of Congratulating Fragment 2

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>You look beautiful.</i> Ana: <i>Taylor has good taste.</i>	Ana dislike Grey's act that ask Taylor to buy new cloths for her. On contrary, few times later Ana	Inference

accept that give. Looking Ana in new dress, Grey praise her. (This utterance has intends meaning as **flirting**)

Analysis: *you look beautiful* is Grey's expression to applaud Ana who get new dress. Grey praised Ana that she is beautiful wearing dress that he give. This function of utterance definitely to attract sexual interest because it has relational motive, this utterance has intend meaning as flirting.

3.3 Expressive Act of Congratulating Fragment 3

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>Congratulations, you must be very proud.</i> Ana: <i>I am. Nice tie by the way?</i>	After giving speech in University graduation, Grey has to give a shake hand to alumnus. On the scene, that is Ana time to shake Grey's hand. In that moment Grey express his congratulation.	Reference

Analysis: word *congratulation* used by Grey to congratulate Ana on her graduation. This expressive act is expressive act of congratulating. Grey says this speech act explicitly, so this type is reference.

3.4 Expressive Act of Congratulating Fragment 4

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>That's a hell of a sack, Miss Steele.</i> Ana: <i>Business meeting.</i>	Grey has waiting Ana for a private meeting. When he saw her, he applauding an idiom that express his feeling. (This utterance has intends meaning as flirting)	Inference

Analysis: actually *That's a hell of a sack* is an idioms means that a girl is good in bed. But based on situation, Grey meets Ana for meeting, so he says this expressive act for applauding her appearance. This expression is an idiom. The type of this expressive act is inference. Because it has relational motivation, it could be a flirting.

4. Expressive Act of Greeting

According to Cambridge advanced learner's dictionary (third edition), greeting used to express friendly or welcoming. Act of greeting like hello, good morning, goodbye, see you, also include as this expressive act. Simplest example of greeting is "hi".

Based on explanation above, the researcher find and analyze these expressive acts from expressive act of greeting table (see appendix 3) to certain fragments as follows:

4.1 Expressive Act of Greeting Fragment 1

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>Please, have a seat Miss Steele</i>	Grey allows Anastasia Steele to enter his room for interview him. Then he asks her a welcoming to take a seat.	Reference

Analysis: expressive greeting used to express welcoming. It reflects on utterance *Please, have a seat Miss Steele*. Grey has welcoming Ana to enter his room with asking for sit. So this expressive act is expressive act of greeting. Because there is no intend meaning on this script, this speech act type is reference.

4.2 Expressive Greetings Script Fragment 2

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>What a pleasant surprise, Miss Steele.</i> Ana: <i>Just Ana, just Ana. You're in here...</i>	Ana meets Grey on his workplace, a tool shop. When Grey saw Ana, he expressed his greeting.	Inference

Analysis: *What a pleasant surprise, Miss Steel* is an expressive act of

greeting because it express a welcoming expression of Grey when meets Ana.

This expressive act has intends meaning *I am happy to see you*. According that, this is becomes inference.

4.3 Expressive Act of Greeting Fragment 3

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>I have to let you go.</i> Ana: Goodbye, Mr Grey.	After drink coffee together, Grey suddenly walked out of the coffee. On the street, Ana follow him. Then Grey asks that he cannot stay with her. So Ana replies a greeting before they spread.	Reference

Analysis: *goodbye* is clearly identifies as greeting, even happen in a sad moment, greeting is a greeting. This expressive act is expressive act of greeting. Analyzing from movie scene and script, this type of script act is reference because it said explicitly.

4.4 Expressive Act of Greeting Fragment 4

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: Good morning, Anastasia. Ana: <i>Better than I deserve.</i>	After drunk in a pub, Ana fainted then Grey takes her to a hotel. When Ana wake up in a hotel room, Grey greets Ana.	Reference

Analysis: *good morning* is kind of greeting. It said when Grey finds Ana wake up. So, this expressive become expressive act of greeting. This speech act said explicitly, make it type as reference.

4.5 Expressive Act of Greeting Fragment 5

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: Good evening, Anastasia.	Grey puts Ana for a date. Ana come to helipad accompanying by his driver. When they meet, Grey expressed his greeting.	Reference

Analysis: *good evening* is part of greeting. It said when Grey meets Ana

before they fly in helicopter. This is an expressive act of greeting. This speech act said explicitly, make it categorize as reference.

4.6 Expressive Act of Greeting Fragment 6

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>It's been nice knowing me, has it?</i>	On her room, Ana order her clothes. Suddenly Grey comes. He asks a welcoming. (This utterance has intends meaning as flirting)	Inference

Analysis: Ana shocked when Grey comes to Ana's apartment. With welcoming expression, he asks *It's been nice knowing me, has it?*. Analyzing from the moment in movie scene and script, this expressive act is expressive act of greeting. This type of speech act is inference because it includes sex motivation and intends meaning that the speaker wants to do it. This utterance could be a flirting.

4.7 Expressive Act of Greeting Fragment 7

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>You're sure I can't persuade you to stay?</i> Ana: Goodnight , Christian.	After meeting, Grey accompanies Ana to her car. Before leave, Grey persuades Ana to stay, but Ana still leave while asks greeting.	Reference

Analysis: *good night* is a greeting. It said when Ana wants to leave from meeting with a car. So, this expressive become expressive act of greeting. Ana said this speech act said explicitly, makes it types as reference.

4.8 Expressive Act of Greeting Fragment 8

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: Ana? Hi . Ana: Hi.	When Ana meets his friends Kate and his step father on her graduation, Grey greets Ana.	Reference

Analysis: *hi*, it simply as greeting. It said explicitly, so it type is reference.

5. Expressive Act of Wishing

According to Cambridge advanced learner's dictionary (third edition), wish used to express about desire, want, and hope of speaker. The speaker usually expects this desire becomes reality. "I hope you are ok" is one of expressive wish example.

Based on explanation above, the researcher find and analyze these expressive acts from expressive act of wishing table (see appendix 3) to certain fragments as follows:

5.1 Expressive Act of Wishing Fragment 1

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>What are your plan after you graduate?</i> Ana: <i>I'm just trying to get through finals right now.</i>	In an interview scene, Ana asks some question to Grey. Then Grey asks Ana's plan after graduate. She replies with a wish that she can do her final test and finish her study.	Reference

Analysis: the utterance *I'm just trying to get through finals right now* is polite expression of wish. Even it said *I'm just trying*, Ana really hopes to finish her final test. So, this expressive act is expressive act of wishing. According that she said this expression explicitly, this speech act type is reference.

5.2 Expressive Act of Wishing Fragment 2

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>I hope you got everything you needed.</i> Ana: <i>I think you only answered four questions</i>	Finish her interview, Ana asks to leave. Then Grey expressed his wish that she get what she need.	Inference

Analysis: utterance *I hope you got everything you needed* means that Grey expects Ana gets what she need from interview. Because this expressive act includes a wish, it becomes expressive act of wishing. There is an intend meaning that Grey wish that Ana gets good result for their interview. So the type of this speech act include as inference.

5.3 Expressive Act of Wishing Fragment 3

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Thank you for answering Kate's questions by the way.</i> Grey: <i>I hope she is feeling better.</i>	Ana worked part time in tools store then Grey comes to see some stuff. While Ana pick up Grey's purchased item in paper bag, they mixed up small talk. Ana asks thanking, then Grey replies with expressive wishes.	Reference

Analysis: this in a script that include two expressive acts. The first expressive thank has analyze above, then this is an analysis for expressive wishes. *I hope she is feeling better* is an expressive act of wishing because Grey really hope that Ana's friend, Kate, feeling better after her sick. Because there is no intend meaning of this speech act, this type becomes reference.

5.4 Expressive Act of Wishing Fragment 4

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>My tastes are very -</i>	On hotel room, Grey explains that	Inference

singular. *You wouldn't understand.*
 Ana: ***Enlighten me then.***

he may not be able to love women and his way to take care of women is different. Then Ana wishes that Grey is proud of that. (This utterance has intended meaning as **flirting**)

Analysis: it seems *Enlighten me then* is a directive act. It is true if after

saying that, Grey takes action to be proud of what he says. But on the script, it explains that what they do after this conversation does not indicate that is a directive act.

Word *then* in *Enlighten me then* indicates that she wants Grey to be proud of what he says later. So this utterance becomes an expressive act of wishing. Because it includes sex motivation, this utterance has intended meaning as flirting.

5.5 Expressive Act of Wishing Fragment 5

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>I'd like to bite that lip.</i> Ana: <i>I think I'd like that too.</i>	On hotel room, Grey asks that he want to bite Ana's lip. Ana wants that too. But they don't do that. Grey actually wants to kiss her but later after they sign contract. (This utterance has intended meaning as flirting)	Inference

Analysis: same as expressive wish above, *I'd like to bite that lip* seems

like a directive act. But once again, Grey actually wants to kiss her but later after they sign contract. So it could be his wish. The fact that this utterance has sex motivation makes this utterance could be a flirting.

5.6 Expressive Act of Wishing Fragment 6

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>I told you, my computer's down.</i> Grey: <i>Just consider it, okay? I</i>	Grey accompanies Ana to her Apartment after walk together in a lake. In his car, they make small	Inference

really hope you say yes.

talk. Grey asks Ana to send her e-mail if she agree the contract. Grey wish that Ana accept the contract of their relationship. (This utterance has intends meaning as **flirting**)

Analysis: the utterance *I really hope you say yes* is an expressive act of wishing because it there a words *hope* that it express Grey wish. This includes implicit meaning. The intend meaning of utterance *I really hope you say yes* means that Grey wish Ana accept proposal in his contract. This utterance includes both sex and exploring motivation, so this utterance has intends meaning as flirting.

5.7 Expressive Act of Wishing Fragment 7

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Are you gonna make love to me now?</i> Grey: <i>Two things: First, I don't make love. I fuck - hard.</i> Ana: <i>And the second thing?</i> Gyey: <i>Come.</i>	On Grey's apartment, Ana asks what they will do after they come in apartment. She wishes to do what normally couples do in a date. Then Grey explains that how he take care women is unusual. (This utterance has intends meaning as flirting)	Inference

Analysis: it is normal in west while in a date to make in love. While in Grey's apartment, Ana wish to do that with Grey. She said *Are you gonna make love to me now?*. Like directive but if read more on the next script it actually indicate a wish because the speaker actually did not want to make love now, but later. It has intend meaning as flirting because include sex motivation so it could be type as inference.

5.8 Expressive Act of Wishing Fragment 7

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>I've got a room in this</i>	When Ana have a chat with her	Inference

hotel. Well, I hope you'll be comfortable in it

mother in a cafe in Georgia, grey suddenly comes to see her. Then he informs her that he has a room in hotel of that café. He expressed his wish that she can comfortable with hotel room. (This utterance has intends meaning as **flirting**)

Analysis: actually, Ana sleeps on her mother's house. When they drink in a café, Grey come and asks *I've got a room in this hotel. Well, I hope you'll be comfortable in it*. The last utterance is an expressive of wishing because it indicates Grey's wish that he can stay with Ana. This speech act includes implicit meaning. Then the meaning of this speech act is Grey want Ana to stay with him in that hotel, so it definitely has sex motivation and it is a flirting. Based on explanation above, the type of this speech act is inference.

5.9 Expressive Act of Wishing Fragment 8

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Is everything okay?</i> Grey: <i>Nothing that concerns you.</i> Ana: <i>I can leave. Do you want me to go?</i> -Gray: <i>No. That's the last thing I want.</i>	On Grey's house, he seem depressed because there a problem in his job. Ana try to make him comfort with a chat, but he seems stressed. So Ana want to leave, then Grey asks his wish that he did want she leave. (This utterance has intends meaning as flirting)	Inference

Analysis: *want* or a *wish* that expect to become reality is part of expressive wishers. The utterance *That's the last thing I want* seems to be expressive attitude because it indicates a disagreement, but the word *want* indicates a wish. Because of that, this expressive act becomes expressive act of wishing. This utterance said implicitly, the intend meaning *That's the last thing I want* not like Grey did not want Ana leave that room, but Grey wants

Ana to stay in his life, so this utterance include exploring motivation. This speech act above is types as inference.

6. Expressive Act of Opining

According to Cambridge advanced learner's dictionary (third edition), opining used to express a feeling about agreement or disagreement about hearer's attitude. Complaining, deprecating, refusing, rejecting, and criticizing include as this expressive act. The example of expressive attitude is "I don't think so" and "I agree with you".

Based on explanation above, the researcher find and analyze these expressive acts from expressive act of opining table (see appendix 3) to certain fragments as follows:

6.1 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 1

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Is that something you feel passionate about? Feeding the world's poor?</i> Grey: <i>It's smart business. You don't agree?</i> Ana: <i>I don't know enough about it. I just wonder if, perhaps your heart might be a bit bigger than you want to let on?</i>	Ana has interview Grey as replace her friend because she is sick. Some question she asks, one of them that Grey has farming project in Africa. She asks his reason invest in that. Grey answered that is smart business. Ana then seems disagree about that answer.	Inference

Analysis: in this interview even, Ana express her disagreement about Grey's answer on his reason invest in Africa, he said *It's smart business*. Ana answered *I don't know enough about it. I just wonder if, perhaps your heart*

might be a bit bigger than you want to let on?. On first utterance, Ana said she didn't know, but on next utterance she expressed disagreement about Grey's statement that he may have bigger heart. According that, this expressive act becomes as expressive act of opining. Realize that it express implicitly, the type of this expressive act is inference. The intend meaning of *I just wonder if, perhaps your heart might be a bit bigger than you want to let on?* Can simply as you should be a kind person.

6.2 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 2

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>Why don't you ask me something that you wanna know?</i> Ana: <i>Earlier you said that there are some people who know you well. Why do I have the feeling that that is not true?</i>	Ana has interview Grey as replace her friend because she is sick. After few questions, Grey allow Ana to asks question as she want to know, not what written on note. Then she expressed her disagreement about Grey's statement that some people know him well.	Inference

Analysis: utterance *Why do I have the feeling that that is not true?*

Express Ana's disagreement about Grey's statement that some people know him well. She said *that is not true*. According that, this expressive act include as expressive act of opining. Intends meaning of this speech act is I don't believe that. Because it has implicitly meaning, it type is inference.

6.3 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 3

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>I hope you got everything you needed.</i> Ana: <i>I think you only answered four questions</i>	Before leave Grey's room after Ana finish her interview, Grey asks his wish that she should get what she need. Then Ana complain that she only get four answers.	Inference

Analysis: analyzing this script and movie scene, *I think you only answered four questions* used by Ana to complain Grey that only answer few questions. Complain is part of expressive act of opining, so this expressive act should be like that. This expressive act type is inference, because it said not explicitly, the intend meaning of *I think you only answered four questions* should be she did not get everything she need.

6.4 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 4

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>What would you recommend?</i> Ana: <i>For a do-it-yourselfer? Maybe coveralls, so you protect your clothes?</i> Grey: <i>Or I could just take all my clothes off.</i> Ana: <i>Okay, no clothes.</i>	On installment store, Grey tried to flirt Ana with a question. When she replies, he disagree with her answer and replies with naked utterance. (This utterance has intends meaning as flirting)	Inference

Analysis: utterance *Or I could just take all my clothes off* used by Grey to express his disagreement on Ana's answer. Of course Grey have to asking few question before to lead Ana to say *Maybe coveralls, so you protect your clothes?*. Looking the evidence, this utterance type has fun and sex motivation. So it has intends meaning as flirting.

6.5 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 5

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>I Listen to me, I want you to go home right now.</i> Ana: <i>You're so bossy.</i>	Ana make a call with Grey when she drunk in the pup. On this chat, he asks her to go home. Ana replies with criticized Grey's attitude.	Inference

Analysis: based analysis on movie scene and script, utterance *You're so*

bossy used by Ana as critic on Grey's order *I want you to go home right now*.

So, this expressive act becomes expressive act of opining. This expressive act type is inference, the intend meaning of *You're so bossy* is that someone who order everyone as he/she wants.

6.6 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 6

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Sending back your expensive books, cause I already have copies of those. Thanks though, for the kind gesture.</i> Grey: <i>You're welcome. Where are you?</i>	Ana, in a bit frustration of Grey's nature that push her feeling away but still give a little interest with sending a literature book, come to pub with her friends to celebrate their graduation. She drunks, then calls Grey to express her feeling that she dislike his attitude.	Inference

Analysis: the utterance *Thanks though, for the kind gesture* seems as expressive thank, but it is wrong. Let's see from utterance before *Sending back your expensive books, cause I already have copies of those*. This utterance indicates that Ana refuse Grey's gift. To express her disillusion and dislike about Greys, she say thanks. So this expressive act becomes expressive act of opining. Thanks actually indicate to express grateful, thanks for express dislike is not relevant that indicate as reference. So this expressive act type is inference. *Thanks though, for the kind gesture* has intends meaning that Ana dislike Grey's act that send her a book.

6. Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 7

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>I had Taylor pick up some clothes</i> Ana: <i>Who's Taylor?</i> Grey: <i>My driver.</i>	Grey takes Ana to hotel when she fainted in the pub. On the morning, he gives her a breakfast and asks her that his driver buy a	Inference

Ana: *Thank you, but you didn't have to do that.*

new clothes for her. In a polite expression, she refused it.

Analysis: is this expressive act include as expressive thank? Absolutely

this is not. Like the expressive act of opining before, “*thank you*” use to

express disagreement, or dislike, in polite expression. It can see on next

utterance “*thank you, but you didn't have to do that*”. Because this utterance

not explicitly express speaker's feeling, it types is inference. Intend meaning

of this utterance means Ana did not need that.

6.8 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 8

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>If you agree to do this, you're gonna want your own room.</i>	On Grey's house, he shows Ana an exclusive room that she can use alone after she signs their contract.	Reference
Ana: <i>Why, because I'll be your sex slave? I don't wanna do this here,</i>	Reply this, she express dislike.	

Analysis: Grey gives Ana a room exclusive for her only. She refused it because she wants their relation seem as normal couple who slept together, not alone. Then she expressed a dislike *I don't wanna do this here*. Dislike is part of expressive attitude, so this expressive act becomes an expressive act of opining. She said that speech act explicitly, so the type of this expressive act is reference.

6.9 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 9

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Is the use of sex toys acceptable to the submissive? Vibrators - okay Dildos - fine.</i>	On event meeting, Ana discuss her contract with Grey. She asks point by point and expressed her point of view. She expressed an agreement on the use of vibrator	Reference

and dildos.

Analysis: word *fine* means well enough. The result of script analysis,

Ana express agreement about the use of sex toys. It indicates the expressive

act on this script is expressive attitude. Related with this script, it intends

meaning means it is ok to do. So the type of expressive act is inference.

6.10 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 10

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Genital clamps - absolutely not. Consider them gone.</i>	On event meeting, Ana discuss her contract with Grey. She asks point by point and expressed her point of view. On the use of genital clamp, she expressed disagreement.	Reference

Analysis: based on script and movie scene, Ana express that she

disagrees with the use of genital clamp. It expressed in utterance *absolutely*

not and *Consider them gone*. Intend meaning of these expressive acts is she

did not want to use that. So it conclude that this expressive become

expressive act of opining and type as inference.

6.11 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 11

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Suspension.</i> Grey: <i>Hanging on ropes from the ceiling.</i> Ana: <i>For what possible reason?</i> Grey: <i>For your pleasure.</i> Ana: <i>Really?</i> Grey: <i>And mine - something to consider.</i> Ana: <i>No. Hard limit.</i>	On event meeting, Ana discuss her contract with Grey. She asks point by point and expressed her point of view. On the use of suspension, Ana expressed disagreement.	Inference

Analysis: *Hard limit* means something that must not be done. According

that, it means that Ana did not want the use of suspension. It expressed a disagreement, so this expressive act include as expressive act of opining. Utterance *Hard limit* has intends meaning she did not want to do that, so the type of speech act is inference.

6.12 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 12

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>How about, once a week, on a night of your choosing, we go on a date? Just like a regular couple dinner, movie, ice skating. Whatever you want.</i> Ana: Accepted. <i>You're very kind</i>	Grey asking proposal to make his relation and Ana look like a normal couple with do certain activities like dinner, watch movie, ice skating, and many more. On response, Ana express her agreement.	Reference

Analysis: word “*Accepted*” connected as response of proposal to make a normal relationship indicates an agreement. It means that Ana agree and like Grey’s idea. According that, this expressive act is expressive act of opining. Because there is no intends meaning of *accepted* that she is agree with the idea, so the type of expressive act is reference.

6.13 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 13

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>I would like to fuck you into the middle of next week.</i> Ana: You're not fighting fair. Grey: <i>I never have.</i>	In the end of meeting discussion about contract, Grey asks his desire to push Ana making love on the middle of next week. Ana criticized his attitude.	Inference

Analysis: utterance *You're not fighting fair* asks by Ana to criticized Grey’s attitude in way he make decision. It seem on utterance *I would like to fuck you into the middle of next week*, he decide whatever he likes without

discuss it with Ana. According that, this expressive becomes expressive attitude. *You're not fighting fair* in this script has intends meaning *Grey always force what he want*. In conclusion, a speech act which said implicitly called as inference.

6.14 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 14

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>You wanna leave?</i> Ana: <i>Yes.</i> Grey: <i>But your body tells me something different. Your legs for instance. The way you're pressing your thighs together under the table. And the change in your breathing. And then your complexion.</i>	In the end of meeting discussion about contract, Ana ask to leave, but Grey differently tells his disagreement about that. (This utterance has intends meaning as flirting)	Inference

Analysis: *But your body tells me something different* used by Grey to prevent Ana leave meeting room. This expressive act becomes disagreement response on Ana act who want leave. A disagreement is part of expressive act of opining. Intends meaning of this act is Grey did not want Ana leave, Grey wants Ana to stay, so it includes instrumental motivation and could be a flirting. In conclusion, the type of this speech act is inference.

6.15 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 15

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Oh my god. Christian, that's a car.</i> Grey: <i>You don't miss much do you?</i> Ana: <i>Thank you but I can't. This is too..</i>	Grey gives a car as gift of Ana's graduation. Feel that it is too luxury for her, she refuse it by say <i>thank you</i> .	Inference

Analysis: word *Thank you but I can't. This is too* indicates a

disagreement or refusing. Grey gives Ana a luxurious car, of course she refused it. Based on that, the utterance include as expressive act of opining. Because *Thank you* used as polite expression to express dislike and disagreement, the type of expressive act is inference.

6.16 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 16

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>Do you like it?</i> Ana: <i>Of course I like it, it's beautiful.</i>	Grey gives a car as gift of Ana's graduation. On script above tells that Ana refuse it, but Grey convinced her to accept it. When he ask her opinion about the car, she express like.	Reference

Analysis: utterance *Of course I like it* connected utterance above *Do you like it?* Result that this first utterance is expressed like. Like is part of expressive act of opining. Because there is no intend meaning, it said explicitly, the type of this speech act is reference.

6.17 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 17

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>Look at this.</i> Grey: <i>I've seen it. It's not a bad picture.</i> Ana: <i>Christian Grey with friend. It says we're friends.</i>	Days after Ana's graduation, there Ana and Grey newspaper's photo entitle Grey with friend. Realize that they are couple, Ana criticized that picture.	Inference

Analysis: this expressive act is expressive act of opining. Script fragment above *It says we're friends* include Ana's expression to critic what the paper write. On movie scene can see it wrote Grey with friend. Ana criticized that because their relation is more than friend. Expressive acts of criticized from that speech act can be meaning as why they say Grey with friend? They should say Grey with girlfriend. So on this type of speech act is

inference.

6.18 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 18

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>I wanna take you to my playroom.</i> Ana: <i>But I haven't signed the contract.</i>	In a moment, Grey asks Ana to go to play room. Ana complains that she has not sign the contract.	Inference

Analysis: expressive act above include as expressive attitude. As a response of Grey's order to go to play room, Ana complains with asks *But I haven't signed the contract*. This utterance said implicitly with the meaning Ana did not want to. So the type of this speech act is inference.

6.19 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 19

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>When were you gonna tell me about Georgia?</i> Ana: <i>What? You have no right to be mad.</i> Grey: <i>Yeah, but I am mad. Palm-twitchingly mad.</i>	On a diner with Grey's family, Ana said that she wants to see her family in Georgia tomorrow. Grey who not inform about that, going mad After, Ana asked by Grey that she never inform him that she will go there. Ana explain that he have no right to mad. He seems agrees with that, but should be mad. But actually he expressed disagreement.	Reference

Analysis: this word *Yeah* may expresses an agreement about something, but in this case, the result of movie script analysis conclude that it is disagreement. On the next utterance *I am mad. Palm-twitchingly mad* is really expressed that he disagrees with Ana statement that asks him to not mad. So this expressive become expressive act of opining. And it said explicitly, have no intend meaning, so the type is reference.

6.20 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 20

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>How was your dinner?</i> Grey: <i>She's a friend, that's all.</i> Ana: <i>I confide in her. She knows me.</i>	In café in Goergia, Ana asks Grey about his dinner with his old friend. He replies that they only got dinner. Then Ana expressed dislike about that.	Inference

Analysis: based movie scene and script analysis, the utterance *I confide in her, She knows me* expressed Ana's dislike on Grey's act that hold a dinner with his friend. This dislike means as expressive attitude. Intends meaning of that speech act may Ana did not want you to do that (again). So the type of this speech act is inference.

6.21 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 21

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Grey: <i>Please don't hate me.</i> Ana: <i>You'll never do that to me again.</i>	After Grey doing a sexual abusive to her, Ana run from playroom to bed. Grey follows her then asks to not hate him. Then Ana expressed dislike about what he do	Reference

Analysis: this script include expressive attitude. Utterance *You'll never do that to me again* is dislike expression from Ana to response what Grey done in play room. She said it directly and explicitly so the type of this expressive act is reference.

6.22 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 22

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>I'm not what you want.</i> Grey: <i>No, you are everything that I want.</i>	After Grey doing a sexual abusive to her, Ana run from playroom to bed. After few moments, Ana asks that she not like what Grey want. He replies disagreement about her statement. (This utterance has intends meaning as flirting)	Inference

Analysis: utterance *No, you are everything that I want.* is a disagreement to response utterance *I'm not what you want.* Disagreement is part of expressive attitude. Grey confides Ana that she is everything for him. Positively, it is flirting because has relational motivation.

6.23 Expressive Act of Opining Fragment 23

Script	Description	Type speech acts
Ana: <i>I've fallen in love with you.</i> Grey: <i>No. No, Ana. You can't love me.</i>	After Grey doing a sexual abusive to her, Ana run from playroom to bed. After few moments later, she confesses that she falling in love with him. Consider ii is not relation like he want, Grey complain it.	Reference

Analysis: this script include complain that become expressive attitude.

No. No, Ana. You can't love me is Grey's statement to complains Ana's statement that falling in love with him. Grey's response said explicitly, so this direct speech type is reference.