

REFERENCES

- Alderson, J. C., Clapham, C., & Wall, D. *Language Test Construction and Evaluation*. Cambridge University Press, 1995.
<http://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&btnG=Search&q=intitle:Language+Test+Construction+and+Evaluation#0>.
- Anshari, M. I., Nasution, R., Irsyad, M., Alifa, A. Z., & Zuhriyah, I. A. “Analisis Validitas Dan Reliabilitas Butir Soal Sumatif Akhir Semester Ganjil Mata Pelajaran PAI.” *Edukatif: Jurnal Ilmu Pendidikan* 6, no. 1 (2024): 964–75.
<https://doi.org/10.31004/edukatif.v6i1.5931>.
- Ary, D., Jacobs, L. C., Sorenson, C., & Razavieh, A. *Introduction to Research in Education*, 2010.
- Asrifan, A., & Octaberlina, L. R. “An Item Analysis of English Summative Test in EFL Classroom (A Case Study Aat Elementary School in Indonesia).” *Pharmacognosy Magazine* 75, no. 17 (2021): 399–405.
<https://doi.org/10.14293/S2199-1006.1.SOR-.PPCB34S.v1>.
- Brown, H. D. *Language Testing Book: Principles and Classroom Practice. Book*. Pearson Education, Inc, 2004.
- Ebel, R. L., & Frisbie, D. A. *Essentials of Educational Measurement. Prentice Hall*. 5th ed., 1991. https://ebookpps unp.files.wordpress.com/2016/06/robert_l-ebel_david_a-_frisbie_essentials_of_edbookfi-org.pdf.
- Faizal, F. A. “Analyzing the Quality of Final Test for Senior High School at the Second Grade SMA Negeri 3 Parepare (Item Analysis),” 2021, 6.
- Farida, & Musyarofah, A. “Validitas Dan Reliabilitas Dalam Analisis Butir Soal.” *Al-Mu’Arrib: Journal of Arabic Education* 1, no. 1 (2021): 34–44.
<https://doi.org/10.32923/al-muarrib.v1i1.2100>.
- Flucher, G., & Davidson, F. *Language Testing and Assessment. Routledge Taylor & Francis Group*, 2007. https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-37-59900-1_39.
- Gunardi, A., Musta, R., & Harimu, L. “Deskripsi Kualitas Butir Soal Ulangan Akhir Semester Tahun Ajaran 2019/2020 Mata Pelajaran Kimia SMA Negeri 1 Wakorumba Selatan.” *Jurnal Ilmu Kimia Dan Pendidikan Kimia* 11 (2022): 62–69. <http://ojs.uho.ac.id/index.php/jpkim>.

H Hardani, H. A., Ustiawaty, J., Utami, E. F., Istiqomah, R. R., Fardani, R. A., Sukmana, D. J., & Auliya, N. H. *Buku Metode Penelitian Kualitatif. Pustaka Ilmu.* 1st ed. Vol. 5, 2020.

Harris, D. P. *Testing a Second Language.* McGRAW-HILL INC., 1969. Library of Congress Catalog.

Heaton, J. B. *Writing English Language Tests.* Edited by Jeremy Harmer and Roy Kingsbury. Longman Group. Vol. 7. London & New York, 1975.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/003368827600700219>.

Helpiana, N. "Analisis Butir Soal Ujian Akhir Semester Genap Tahun Ajaran 2018/2019 Mata Pelajaran PAI Kelas XI SMAN 2 Gunung Meriah Kabupaten Aceh Singkil," 2020.

Hilaldy, R. "Content Validity of English Summative Test." *Journal of Language Learning and Research (JOLLAR)* 4, no. 1 (2021): 37–41.
<https://doi.org/10.22236/jollar.v4i1.7708>.

HR, N. H. "Reducing Cheating Chances by Involving Critical Thinking Skills within the Assessments: Students' Perspective," 2020.
<https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.30-9-2019.2291188>.

McCowan, R. J., & McCowan, S. C. *Item Analysis for Criterion-Referenced Tests. Research Foundation of SUNY/Center for Development of Human Services,* 1999. <http://eric.ed.gov/ERICWebPortal/recordDetail?accno=ED501716>.

Noviasmy, Y., & Risma. "An Analysis of The English Summative Test: EFL Teacher-Made Test." *Jelita* 5, no. 1 (2024): 41–50.
<https://doi.org/10.56185/jelita.v5i1.618>.

Nurhayati, D. A. W. *Extensive and Prosaic Reading Comprehension.* Haura Publising, 2021.

Nurhayati, D. A. W. *Metodologi Penelitian. Akademia Pustaka.* Akademia Pustaka, 2020.

Nurhayati, D. A. W. *Research Methodology. Akademia Pustaka,* 2020.
http://repo.uinsatu.ac.id/18458/1/Dwi_Astuti_Wahyu_Nurhayati_Research_Method.pdf.

Nurhayati, D. A. W. Nurhayati, D. A. W. "The Students ' Perception in Arranging Discourse Units and Text Structure in Writing Narrative Text." *Indonesian*

- Journal of EFL and Linguistics* 9, no. November (2024): 419–432.
- Nurhayati, D. A. W. “Using Picture Series to Inspire Reading Comprehension for the Second Semester Students of English Department of IAIN Tulungagung.” *Dinamika Ilmu* 14, no. 2 (2014): 176–189. <https://doi.org/10.21093/di.v14i2.14>.
- Nurhayati, D. A. W. *Utilizing Critical Reading Task to Advance Students' Reading Comprehension*. Haura Utama, 2024.
- Nurhayati, D. A. W., & Fitriana, M. W. “Effectiveness of Summarizing in Teaching Reading Comprehension for Efl Students.” *IJOLTL: Indonesian Journal of Language Teaching and Linguistics* 3, no. 1 (2018): 33–50. <https://doi.org/10.30957/ijoltl.v3i1.403>.
- Rohmah, N. “Validity and Reliability Study on Teacher-Made Assessment for English Mid-Term Examination” 254, no. Conaplin 2018 (2020): 107–10. <https://doi.org/10.2991/conaplin-18.2019.236>.
- Rosyad, S. “An Item Analysis of the English Summative Test for the Seventh Grade Students of Smpn 12 Tangerang Selatan.” *AKSELERASI: Jurnal Ilmiah Nasional* 6, no. 1 (2024): 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.54783/jin.v6i1.876>.
- Shofiah, S., Bachtiar, E., Permatasari KD, D., Syahropi, H., Zaman, N., Salam, Nurhemah, N., Djollong, A. F., Nurhayati, D. A. W., Alinurdin, Putri, M. F. J. L., Rostiani, T., Haryani, Nurhemah, N., Ladisa, S., Jannah, M., & Hidayat, N. (2023). *Dasar-dasar evaluasi pembelajaran*. Edited by Sarwandi. PT. MIFANDI MANDIRI DIGITAL, 2023.
- Suek, L. A. “Item Analysis of an English Summative Test.” *PEJLaC: Pattimura Excellence Journal of Language and Culture* 1, no. 1 (2021): 9–18. <https://doi.org/10.30598/pejlac.v1.i1.pp9-18>.
- aftazani, T. M. T., Haifa, N. H., Safira, N., Putri, H. E., & Nurussama, A. “Analisis Kualitas Butir Soal Pemahaman Siswa Kelas 1 SD Materi Penjumlahan Dan Pengurangan Menggunakan Tes Buatan Guru Berbasis Program Anates” 8, no. 1 (2025): 150–59. <https://doi.org/10.56338/jks.v8i1.6666>.
- Thorndike, R. L., & Hagen, E. P. *Measurement and Evaluation in Psychology and Education*. 2nd editio. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc. All, 1955.
- Tiana, E. A. “An Analysis of Content Validity on English Summative Assessment of Fifth Grade in The First Semester in Merdeka Curriculum.” *Journal of*

English Teaching and Linguistic Issues (JETLI) 3, no. 1 (2024): 1–8.
<https://doi.org/10.58194/jetli.v3i1.1839>.

Tobin, M A. “Guide to Item Analysis.” *Schreyer Institute for Teaching Excellence The Pennsylvania State University*, 2024, 1–8.
<http://www.schreyerinstitute.psu.edu/pdf/GuideToItemAnalysis.pdf>.

Vianti, F. V., Ambarini, R., & Ardini, S. N. “An Analysis on the Validity Test Question With the Exam Content Outline in First Semester for the Xi Grade Student of Sma N 3 Rembang.” *Undergraduate Conference on Applied Linguistics, Linguistics, and Literature* 2, no. 1 (2022): 93–103.

Winarti, M., Faridi, A., & Rozi, F. “Evaluating the Validity, Reliability and Authenticity of English Achievement Test for the Twelfth Grade Students of SMAN 4 Tebo, Jambi.” *English Education Journal* 11, no. 1 (2021): 130–38.
<https://doi.org/10.15294/eej.v11i1.44176>.