

REFERENCES

- Arends, Richard I. *Learning to Teach*. 11th ed. McGraw-Hill Education, 2021.
- Aronson, Elliot. "The jigsaw classroom." Diakses, Januari 2025.
- . "The Jigsaw Classroom: A cooperative learning technique." 2012.
- Aronson, Elliot, dan Shelley Patnoe. *The Jigsaw Classroom: Building Cooperation in the Classroom*. 2nd ed. Longman, 2011.
- Ary, Donald, Lucy Cheser Jacobs, dan Chris Sorensen. *Introduction to Research in Education*. 7th ed. Wadsworth Publishing, 2006.
- Ary, Donald, Lucy Cheser Jacobs, Chris Sorensen, dan Asghar Razavieh. *Introduction to Research in Education*. 8th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 2010.
- Bakara, dan Pasaribu. "The Implementation of Cooperative Learning by Using A Jigsaw Technique in Speaking to the Grade XI Students of SMK Negeri 9 Medan." 2022.
- Brown, H. Douglas. *Teaching by Principles: An Interactive Approach to Language Pedagogy*. 2nd ed. New York: Longman, 2001.
- . *Language Assessment Principle and Classroom Practices*. San Francisco: State University, 2004.
- Creswell, John W. *Educational Research: Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Qualitative and Quantitative Research*. 4th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Merrill, 2012.
- . *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. 4th ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications, 2014.
- Dadang, Asep, dan Dian Anggraeni. *Be Smart Bahasa Inggris untuk Kelas IX SMP/MTs*. Bandung: Grafindo Media Pratama, 2008.
- Dirgeyasa, I Wayan. *College Academic Writing: A Genre-Based Perspective*. Jakarta: Kencana, 2016.
- Dyana WS, Evy. "Using Jigsaw Technique To Improve Speaking Skill For The Science Students Of Grade XI-1 at SMAN 2 Yogyakarta in The Academic Year Of 2011/2012." Skripsi, State University of Yogyakarta, 2013.

- Freeman, Diane. "Second Language Acquisition Research: Its Significance for Learning and Teaching Issues." *TESOL Quarterly* (2001).
- Harmer, Jeremy. *The Practice of English Language Teaching*. 4th ed. London: Pearson Longman, 2007.
- Herawati Br Bukit, Sarma Dewi Kemala, dan Sabar Manik. "The Use of Jigsaw Strategy on Students' Speaking Ability in Expressing Gratitude and Appreciation." 2023.
- Isnawati, Isnawati. *English Instruction Evaluation I*. Tulungagung: State Islamic College of Tulungagung, 2014.
- Istarani. *58 Model Pembelajaran Inovatif*. Medan: Media Persada, 2014.
- Kiuk, Yerika, I Gede Wira Saputra, dan Luh Devi Sri Adnyani. "Using Jigsaw Strategies to Improve Participation and English Speaking Skills." *Universitas Pendidikan Ganesha* (2021).
- Knapp, Peter, dan Megan Watkins. *Genre, Text, Grammar: Technologies for Teaching and Assessing Writing*. UNSW Press, 2005.
- Landis, J. R., dan G. G. Koch. "The Measurement of Observer Agreement for Categorical Data." *Biometrics* 33 (1977): 159.
- Lev Vygotsky, *Mind in Society: The Development of Higher Psychological Processes*, ed. Michael Cole et al. (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1978), 86.
- Listianingrum, Yulia Bagus. "The Implementation of Jigsaw Methods to Improve Speaking Competence of the Accounting Class at Unisbank Semarang 2010-2011 Academic Year." Skripsi, Diponegoro University, Semarang, 2014.
- Luturkey, Vanny. "Scoring Rubric for Speaking." Diakses 2 Januari 2024. https://www.academia.edu/35852011/Scoring_Rubric_for_Speaking.
- Marni Yuniar Rika. "The Implementation Of Jigsaw Technique In Teaching Speaking of The Eighth Grade Students at the Second Semester of SMP Negeri 1 Krui In 2015/2016 Academic Year." Skripsi, Islamic University Of Raden Intan Lampung, 2017.
- Mengduo, Qing, dan Jin Xiaoling. "Jigsaw Strategy as a Cooperative Learning Technique: Focusing on the Language Learners." *Chinese Journal of Applied Linguistics (Foreign Language Teaching & Research Press)* 33, no. 4 (2010).

- Mukhlisa, Nurul. "Validitas Tes." *Jurnal Pendidikan dan Pembelajaran Sekolah Dasar* 2, no. 1 (2023). Diakses Januari 2025. <https://ojs.unm.ac.id/jsd/article/download/46314/21504>.
- Napitupulu, Suartini, dan Kisno. *Teaching English as A Foreign Language (TEFL I)*. Jakarta: Halaman Moeka Publishing, 2014.
- Putri Rohmawati, dan Haryanto Haryanto. "The Implementation of Jigsaw Learning Model in Teaching Speaking for Senior High School Students." *Universitas Islam Nahdlatul Ulama Jepara, Indonesia* (2021): 221-229.
- Richards, Jack C. *Communicative Language Teaching Today*. Singapore: SEAMEO Regional Language Centre, 2006.
- Santrock, John W. *Educational Psychology*. Mc Gram-Hill Companies. Inc, New York, NY, USA, 2004.
- Septiana Wandira, Dwi Nur Hadiyansah WS, dan Rafika. "Using Jigsaw Learning Strategy to Increase Students' Speaking Ability at The Language Boarding House of Salafiyah-Syafi'iyah Islamic School." 2024.
- Shukla, Satishprakash. "Variables, Hypotheses and Stages of Research 1." 2018.
- Slavin, Robert E. *Cooperative Learning: Theory, Research, and Practice*. 2nd ed. Allyn & Bacon, 1995.
- . "Cooperative learning and academic achievement: Why does groupwork work?" *Anales de Psicología* 30, no. 3 (2014): 785–791.
- Stahl, Steven A. "Four problems with teaching word meanings." Dalam *Teaching and Learning Vocabulary: Bringing Research to Practice*, 95–103, 2005.
- Sugiyono, P. D. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*. ALFABETA, cv, 2019.
- Syakur, A. *Language Testing and Evaluation*. Surakarta: Sebeles Maret University Press, 1987.
- Taufik Rusandi. "The Effectiveness of Using Jigsaw Technique in Teaching Speaking." Skripsi, Syarif Hidayatullah State Islamic University Jakarta, 2015.
- Urip Widodo, dan Mugiyo. "The Effectiveness of Jigsaw Learning Strategy to Teach Speaking." *STABN Taden Wijaya, Indonesia* (2021): 63-72.
- Wallace, Michael J. *Action Research for Language Teachers*. Cambridge University Press, 1978.

Yanuar Hesti Ardini. "Improving The Seventh Grade Students' Speaking Ability of SMPN 2 Blora Through Jigsaw in The Academic Year Of 2012/2013." Skripsi, Yogyakarta State University, 2013.