

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Pengaruh Jumlah Penduduk, Produk Domestik Regional Bruto, dan Indeks Pembangunan Manusia terhadap Kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Tengah Periode 2019-2023” ini ditulis oleh Alifia Rahma Syahputri, NIM. 126402212171, Jurusan Ekonomi Syariah, Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Islam, UIN Sayyid Ali Rahmatullah Tulungagung dengan pembimbing Lativa Hartiningtyas, M.Pd.

Kata Kunci: kemiskinan, jumlah penduduk, Produk Domestik Regional Bruto, Indeks Pembangunan Manusia

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh kemiskinan masih menjadi salah satu isu utama dalam pembangunan daerah di Indonesia, termasuk di Provinsi Jawa Tengah. Meskipun berbagai upaya telah dilakukan, angka kemiskinan di Jawa Tengah masih mengalami fluktuasi selama periode 2019–2023, meski pada beberapa tahun terakhir tercatat adanya penurunan jumlah penduduk miskin, kemiskinan di Jawa Tengah tetap berada di atas angka kemiskinan nasional yang sebesar 9,03 persen.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk 1) meneliti pengaruh Jumlah Penduduk, Produk Domestik Regional Bruto, dan Indeks Pembangunan Manusia secara simultan terhadap kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Tengah periode 2019-2023, 2) meneliti pengaruh jumlah penduduk terhadap kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Tengah periode 2019-2023, 3) meneliti pengaruh Produk Domestik Regional Bruto terhadap kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Tengah periode 2019-2023, 4) meneliti pengaruh Indeks Pembangunan Manusia terhadap kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Tengah periode 2019-2023.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dengan jenis penelitian asosiatif. Dalam penelitian ini menggunakan data sekunder berupa data tahunan dari data jumlah penduduk, Produk Domestik Regional Bruto, Indeks Pembangunan Manusia, dan kemiskinan di 35 Kabupaten/kota Provinsi Jawa Tengah yang diperoleh dari Badan Pusat Statistik tahun 2019-2023. Data yang diperoleh dianalisis menggunakan uji regresi data panel, uji asumsi klasik, uji hipotesis dan uji koefisien determinasi (R^2) menggunakan Eviews 12 sebagai alat pengujian hipotesis.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa 1) variabel jumlah penduduk, Produk Domestik Regional Bruto dan Indeks Pembangunan Manusia secara simultan berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Tengah periode 2019-2023, 2) variabel jumlah penduduk berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Tengah periode 2019-2023, 3) variabel Produk Domestik Regional Bruto berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Tengah periode 2019-2023, 4) variabel Indeks Pembangunan Manusia berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap kemiskinan di Provinsi Jawa Tengah periode 2019-2023.

ABSTRACT

The thesis titled “The Influence of Population Size, Gross Regional Domestic Product, and Human Development Index on Poverty in Central Java Province for the Period 2019-2023” was written by Alifia Rahma Syahputri, NIM. 126402212171, Department of Sharia Economics, Faculty of Islamic Economics and Business, UIN Sayyid Ali Rahmatullah Tulungagung, under the supervision of Lativa Hartiningtyas, M.Pd.

Keywords: *poverty, population, Gross Regional Domestic Product, Human Development Index*

This research is motivated by the fact that poverty remains one of the main issues in regional development in Indonesia, including in Central Java Province. Although various efforts have been made, the poverty rate in Central Java has still experienced fluctuations during the 2019–2023 period. Even though there has been a recorded decrease in the number of poor residents in recent years, poverty in Central Java remains above the national poverty rate of 9.03 percent.

This research aims to 1) examine the simultaneous effect of Population, Gross Regional Domestic Product, and Human Development Index on poverty in Central Java Province for the period 2019-2023, 2) to examine the effect of population size on poverty in Central Java Province during the period 2019-2023, 3) to examine the influence of Gross Regional Domestic Product on poverty in Central Java Province during the period 2019-2023, 4) to examine the influence of the Human Development Index on poverty in Central Java Province during the period 2019-2023.

This research uses a quantitative approach with an associative type of research. In this study, secondary data in the form of annual data on population, Gross Regional Domestic Product, Human Development Index, and poverty in 35 regencies/cities of Central Java Province obtained from the Central Statistics Agency for the years 2019-2023 were used. The data obtained were analyzed using panel data regression tests, classical assumption tests, hypothesis tests, and coefficient of determination (R^2) tests using Eviews 12 as the hypothesis testing tool.

The results of this study indicate that 1) the variables of population, Gross Regional Domestic Product, and Human Development Index simultaneously have a positive and significant effect on poverty in Central Java Province during the period 2019-2023, 2) the population variable has a positive and significant effect on poverty in Central Java Province during the period 2019-2023, 3) the Gross Regional Domestic Product variable has a negative and significant effect on poverty in Central Java Province during the period 2019-2023, 4) the Human Development Index variable has a negative and significant effect on poverty in Central Java Province during the period 2019-2023.