

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Pengaruh *Current Ratio, Debt to Equity ratio, Total Asset Turnover* dan *Net Profit Margin* Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba (Studi Kasus Perusahaan Barang Baku Di JII70 2019-2023)” Ini ditulis oleh Rismanda Laila Rahmadia, NIM. 126403213108, pembimbing Ahmad Syaichoni, M.Sy.

Kata Kunci: *Current Ratio, Debt to Equity ratio, Total Asset Turnover, Net Profit Margin, Pertumbuhan Laba*

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi bahwa tingkat pertumbuhan laba setiap perusahaan memiliki peranan yang penting dalam menilai kinerja suatu perusahaan dan menilai tingkat keuangan suatu perusahaan. Seberapa efisien perusahaan mampu memanfaatkan seluruh modal dan aset yang dimiliki untuk mendapatkan tingkat keuntungan yang besar. Semakin tinggi pertumbuhan laba semakin baik kinerja dan keuangan suatu perusahaan. Untuk mengetahui tingkat pertumbuhan laba maka perlu dilakukannya analisis rasio keuangan pada perusahaan.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) menguji pengaruh *Current Ratio* (CR), *Debt to Equity ratio* (DER), *Total Asset Turnover* (TATO) dan *Net Profit Margin* (NPM) Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba pada perusahaan barang baku pada *Jakarta Islamic Index70*, (2) *Current Ratio* (CR) Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba pada perusahaan barang baku pada *Jakarta Islamic Index70*, (3) menguji *Debt to Equity ratio* (DER) Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba pada perusahaan barang baku pada *Jakarta Islamic Index70*,(3) menguji *Total Asset Turnover* (TATO) Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba pada perusahaan barang baku pada *Jakarta Islamic Index70*, (4) menguji *Net Profit Margin* (NPM) Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba pada perusahaan barang baku pada *Jakarta Islamic Index70*.

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif dengan jenis penelitian asosiatif. Data yang digunakan adalah data sekunder berupa laporan keuangan perusahaan yang diteliti. Pengambilan sampel dilakukan dengan metode purposive sampling. Populasi dalam penelitian ini mencakup perusahaan-perusahaan yang terdaftar dalam *Jakarta Islamic Index70* periode 2019-2023. Sampel terdiri dari 5 perusahaan dengan periode 5 tahun. Teknik analisis yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah analisis regresi data panel dengan bantuan program Eviews 12.

Berdasarkan penelitian yang dilakukan dapat disimpulkan bahwa 1) secara parsial *Current Ratio* (CR) berpengaruh negatif signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan laba, 2) secara parsial *Debt to Equity ratio* (DER) tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan laba, 3) secara parsial *Total Asset Turnover* (TATO) tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan laba, 4) secara parsial *Net Profit Margin* (NPM) berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan laba, 5) secara simultan variabel bebas *Current Ratio, Debt to Equity ratio, Total Asset Turnover* dan *Net Profit Margin* berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan laba pada perusahaan barang baku yang terdaftar di JII70 tahun 2019-2023.

ABSTRACT

Thesis entiled "The Effect of Current Ratio, Debt to Equity ratio, Total Asset Turnover and Net Profit Margin on Profit Growth (Case Study on Basic Materials Companies of JII70 2019-2023)" was written by Rismanda Laila Rahmadi,NIM. 126403213108, supervisor Ahmad Syaichoni, M.Sy.

Keywords: *Current Ratio, Debt to Equity ratio, Total Asset Turnover, Net Profit Margin, Profit Growth*

This research is based on the fact that the profit growth rate of each company has an important role in assessing the performance of a company and assessing the financial level of a company. How efficiently the company is able to utilize all the capital and assets owned to obtain a high level of profit. The higher the profit growth, the better the performance and finances of a company. To determine the level of profit growth, it is necessary to conduct a financial ratio analysis on the company.

This study aims to (1) examine the effect of Current Ratio (CR), Debt to Equity ratio (DER), Total Asset Turnover (TATO) and Net Profit Margin (NPM) on profit growth in basic materials companies on the Jakarta Islamic Index70, (2) examine the effect of Current Ratio (CR) on profit growth in basic materials companies on the Jakarta Islamic Index70, (3) examine the effect of Debt to Equity ratio (DER) on profit growth in basic materials companies on the Jakarta Islamic Index70, (4) examine the effect of Total Asset Turnover (TATO) on profit growth in basic materials companies on the Jakarta Islamic Index70,(5) examine the effect of Net Profit Margin (NPM) on profit growth in basic materials companies on the Jakarta Islamic Index70.

This research uses a quantitative approach with an associative research type. The data used is secondary data in the form of the financial statements of the companies under study. Sampling was carried out using the purposive sampling method. The population in this study includes companies listed on the Jakarta Islamic Index70 for the 2019-2023 period. The sample consists of 5 companies with a 5 year period. The analysis technique used in this research is multiple linear regression analysis with the help of the Eviews 12 program.

Based on the research conducted, it can be concluded that 1) partially Current Ratio (CR) has a significant negative effect on profit growth, 2) partially Debt to Equity ratio (DER) does not have a significant effect on profit growth, 3) partially Total Asset Turnover (TATO) does not have a significant effect on profit growth, 4) partially Net Profit Margin (NPM) has a positive and significant effect on profit growth, 5) simultaneously, the independent variables Current Ratio, Debt to Equity ratio, Total Asset Turnover and Net Profit Margin have a significant effect on profit growth in Basic Materials Companies of JII70 in 2019-2023.