

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdul Wahab. 2022. "Hermeneutika Sosio-Sufistik Dalam Tafsir Faid Ar-Rahman Fi Tarjumani Tafsiri Kalami Al-Maliki Ad-Dayyan Karya Kiai Sholeh Darat." Disertasi, UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta.
- Abdurrahman, Hafiz dan Sukiman. 2025. "Epistemology of Ahmad Sirhindi's Interpretation in the Book of Mektubat Rabbani." *Academy of Education Journal* 16 (1): 73–83.
- Abubakar. 2021. "Memahami Tasawuf dan Tarekat." Dahzain Nur: *Jurnal Pendidikan, Keislaman dan Kemasyarakatan* 11 (2): 103–112.
- Adibullah, Ahmad dan Syamsun Ni'am. 2024. "Memaknai Kepribadian dan Perilaku Manusia: Perspektif Tasawuf dan Psikologi." *Journal of Social Science and Multidisciplinary Analysis* 1 (3): 70–83.
- Ag, Muhaimin. 1997. "Pesantren and Tarekat in the Modern Era: An Account of the Transmission of Traditional Islam in Java." *Studia Islamika* 4 (1).
- Ahmad, Ahmad. 2015. "Epistemologi Ilmu-Ilmu Tasawuf." *Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Ushuluddin* 14 (1): 59–66.
- Ahmad, Fajri. 2022. "Metode Dakwah Suluak dan Tawajuah dalam Tarekat Naqsabandiyah." *Komunida: Media Komunikasi dan Dakwah* 12 (2): 138–155.
- Ahmad Gazali. 2004. "Al-Haqiqah Al-Muhammadiyah dalam Pemikiran Mistik Ibnu 'Arabi (Sebuah Tinjauan Tasawuf-Falsafi)." Skripsi, UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta.
- Al-Asy'ari, Abu Musa. 1970. *Maqalat Al-Islamiyyin*. Beirut: Maktabah al-'Asriyyah.

- Al-Ghazali, Abu Hamid. t.t. *Ihya 'Ulum al-Din*. Beirut: Dar al-Nadwah.
- Ali, Muhammad. 2024. "Implementasi Tasawuf Akhlaki dalam Kehidupan." *Al Mumtaz: Jurnal Pendidikan dan Sosial Keagamaan* 3 (1): 119–135.
- Alif, Muhtarul dan Muhammad Azka Rijal. 2022. "Shalat Sebagai Inspirasi Kesalehan Sosial (Komparasi Teori Mukasyafah Shalat Ibnu Arabi dan Implikasi Sosial Shalat Harun Nasution)." *An-Nuha: Jurnal Kajian Islam, Pendidikan, Budaya dan Sosial* 9 (2): 323–345.
- Aljunied, Khairudin. 2016. "Reorienting Sufism: Hamka and Islamic Mysticism in the Malay World." *Indonesia* 101 (1): 67–84.
- Aljunied, Syed Muhd Khairudin. 2025. *Contemplating Sufism: Dialogue and Tradition across Southeast Asia*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Al-Kalabadzi, Ibn Abi Ishaq. 1969. *Al-Ta'arruf li Mazhab Ahl al-Tashawwuf*. Kairo: Maktabah al-Kulliyah al-Azhariyah.
- Al-Nabhani, Sayyid Syaykh Yusuf. t.t. *Sa'adah Ad-Darain Fii As-Salati Ala Said Al-Kaunain*. Beirut: Dar Al-Fikr.
- Al-Sulamy, Abi Abdirrahman. 1999. *Muqaddimah Fii Al-Tasawwuf*. Beirut: Dar al-Jaily.
- Al-Suyuti, Imam Jalauddin Abdur Rahman. 1994. *Al Hawi Lil Fatawi*. Beirut: Dar al-Katib wa Kitab.
- Amir, Muhammad Nur Hasan. 2023. "Religiusitas Jama'ah Dzikir Wahidiyah (Studi Kasus Jama'ah Wahidiyah Pusat Kota Kediri)." Skripsi, IAIN Kediri.
- Amirudin, Muhammad Faizul. 2017. "Lembaga Pendidikan Kaum Sufi Zawiyah, Ribath dan Khanqah." *El-Ghiroh: Jurnal Studi Keislaman* 12 (1): 116–129.
- An-Naisaburi, Abul Qosim Abdul Karim Hawazin Al-Qusyairi. 2007. *Risalah Qusyairiyah* (Terj. Umar Faruq). Jakarta: Pustaka Amani.

- Ansari, Muhammad A. 1986. *Sufism and Shari'ah: A Study of Shaykh Ahmad Sirhindi's Effort to Reform Sufism*. London: Islam Foundation.
- Arberry, A. J. 2008. *Sufism: An Account of the Mystics of Islam*. London: Routledge.
- Aripudin, Acep. 2011. "Tarekat dan Perkembangan Dakwah di Indonesia." *Ilmu Dakwah: Academic Journal for Homiletic Studies* 5 (17): 323–346.
- Aris, Moh dan Miftara Ainul Mufid. 2021. "Analisis Komparatif Makna Shalawat untuk Nabi Muhammad Saw dalam Al-Qur'an QS. Al-Ahzab: 56 Menurut Al-Maraghi dan Muqotil Bin Sulaiman." *Mafhum* 6 (2): 44–54.
- Armstrong, Amatullah. 2001. *Kunci Memasuki Dunia Tasawuf*. Bandung: Mizan.
- Asep Saiful Dzulfikar. 2015. "Tarekat dalam Perubahan Sosial (Studi Terhadap Tarekat 'Alawiyyah Yogyakarta)." Tesis, UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta.
- Asma, Fery Rahmawan. 2018. "Reinterpretasi Pemaknaan Tasawuf dan Tarekat Mu'tabarah." *Al Ashriyyah* 4 (2): 19–19.
- Asmaran. 2002. *Pengantar Studi Tasawuf*. Jakarta: PT. Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Asvat, Riyad dan Abdalhaqq Bewley. 2015. *Sufism: The Living Tradition: Sufi Epistemology Encounters Modernity in the Tariqa of Shaykh'Abd al-Qadir al-Sufi*.
- Awaludin, Muhammad. 2016. "Sejarah dan Perkembangan Tarekat di Nusantara." *El-Afkar: Jurnal Pemikiran Keislaman dan Tafsir Hadis* 5 (2): 125–134.
- Ayuni, Diah, Riski Abdini, dan Rizqoh Muawannah. 2024. "Dzikr Therapy in Modern Society: A Study of Qodiriyah Naqsabandiyah Tarekat in Tirto Village." *JOUSIP: Journal of Sufism and Psychotherapy* 4 (1): 25–40.
- Azhar, Maulidul dan Slamet Mahfud Rohman. 2022. "Konsep Tasawuf Wahdat Al-Wujud Menurut Hamzah Fansuri."

Indonesian Journal of Muhammadiyah Studies (IJMUS) 3 (2): 73–89.

- Azis, Muhamad Abdul, Yulianti Yulianti, dan Muhtar Gojali. 2021. "Nilai Sufistik Tarekat Idrisiyyah dalam Mengembangkan Karakter Santri." *Jurnal Riset Agama* 1 (3): 749–764.
- Azzam, Muhammad dan Ela Nurlela. 2024. "Tasawuf Modern Hamka: Telaah Arti Kebahagiaan." *Qolamuna: Keislaman, Pendidikan, Literasi dan Humaniora* 1 (1): 19–26.
- Bakar, Abu. 2024. *Perkembangan Tarekat Syattariyah Ulakan-Minangkabau*. Indramayu: Penerbit Adab (AA).
- Baldick, Julian. 2012. *Mystical Islam: An Introduction to Sufism*. London: I.B.Tauris.
- Bizawie, Zainul Milal. 2017. "The Legacy of 'Tasawuf Akhlaqi' Sheikh Sholeh Darat and Sheikh Ihsan Jampes." *Heritage of Nusantara: International Journal of Religious Literature and Heritage* 6 (2): 270–290.
- Bruinessen, Martin van. 1995. *Kitab Kuning, Pesantren, dan Tarekat: Tradisi-Tradisi Islam di Indonesia*. Cet. 1. Bandung: Mizan.
- . 1994. *Tarekat Naqsyabandiyah di Indonesia: Survei Historis, Geografis dan Sosiologis*. Rev. ed. Bandung: Penerbit Mizan.
- Bruinessen, Martin van dan Julia Day Howell. 2007. *Sufism and the Modern in Islam*. London: I. B. Tauris.
- Burhani, Ahmad Najib. 2019. *Between Social Services and Tolerance: Explaining Religious Dynamics in Muhammadiyah*. Singapore: ISEAS - Yusof Ishak Institute.
- Burlian, Paisol. 2016. "Konsep Al-Nafs dalam Kajian Tasawuf Al-Ghazālī." *Jurnal Theologia* 24 (2): 223–246.
- Chahnia, Juwi, Duski Samad, dan Zulheldi Zulheldi. 2024. "Peran Tasawuf dan Tarekat dalam Meningkatkan Spiritualitas." *Istinarah: Riset Keagamaan, Sosial dan Budaya* 6 (1): 78–87.

- Chittick, William C. 2008. *Sufism: A Beginner's Guide*. London: Oneworld.
- Cholili, Muhammad Sirojuddin dan Abd Haris. 2022. "Pembelajaran Pendidikan Karakter dalam Paradigma Tasawuf Akhlaqi Perspektif Al-Qur'an." *MODELING: Jurnal Program Studi PGMI* 9 (1): 1-19.
- Chudzaifah, Ibnu, Muh Muhyiddin, dan Afroh Nailil Hikmah. 2022. "Konsep Ketuhanan Perspektif Ibn Arabi." *Tasamuh: Jurnal Studi Islam* 14 (1): 155-170.
- Cibro, Ramli. 2019. "Dari Wujudiyah ke Ma'rifah: Geneologi Tasawuf Hamzah Fansuri." *At-Ta'fikir* 12 (1): 27-44.
- . 2021. "Epistemologi Tasawuf Hamzah Fansuri dalam Kitab Sharb Al-Ashiqîn." *At-Ta'fikir* 14 (2): 134-149.
- Dahlan, Ahmad Bin Zaini. 2012. *Taqribul Ushul li Tashil Wushul*. Beirut: Dar al-Kutub al-Ilmiyah.
- Damis, Rahmi. 2017. "Al-Ittihad dalam Tasawuf." *Aqidah-Ta: Jurnal Ilmu Aqidah* 3 (1): 73-82.
- Elfando, Mario Excel dan Nurwahidin Nurwahidin. 2023. "The Relevance of Amali Sufism and Philosophical Sufism in Modern Times." *Nizham Journal of Islamic Studies* 11 (02): 187-201.
- Elmansyah. 2024. "Syariat dalam Perspektif Tarekat." *Jurnal Ilmiah Mizani* 6 (2): 117-130.
- Ensiklopedia Terjemahan Hadis-hadis Nabi. "Hadis: Zikir yang paling utama ialah *lā ilāha illallāh*, dan doa paling utama ialah kalimat *alḥamdulillāh*." Diakses 15 Februari 2025.
- Ernst, Carl W. 1985. *Words of Ecstasy in Sufism*. Albany: State University of New York Press.
- Chiabotti, Francesco, Eve Feuillebois-Pierunek, Catherine Mayeur-Jaouen, dan Luca Patrizi, ed. 2020. "Ethics and Spirituality in Islam: Sufi Adab." *Journal of Islamic Ethics* 4 (1-2): 268-273.

- Fahrudin, Fahrudin, Munawar Rahmat, M. Wildan Bin H. M. Yahya, Makmud Syafei, dan Maman Abdurrahman. 2024. "Exploring Students' Perspectives on Sufism and Tarekat in Islamic Education." *Jurnal Pendidikan Islam* 10 (1): 1–12.
- Fajri, Barlian dan Oktio Frenki Biantoro. 2023. "Nilai-Nilai Sholawat Wahidiyah dalam Menumbuhkan Kecerdasan Spiritual dan Akhlakul Karimah." *Jurnal Pendidikan Islam* 13 (1): 72–92.
- Falah, Riza Zahriyal dan Irzum Fariyah. 2015. "Pemikiran Teologi Hassan Hanafi." *FIKRAH* 3 (1): 201–220.
- Farhan, Ibnu. 2016. "Konsep Maqamat dan Ahwal dalam Perspektif Para Sufi." *Jurnal yaqzhan: Analisis Filsafat, Agama dan Kemanusiaan* 2 (2).
- Farhan, Ibnu dan Muhammad Faiq. 2023. "Tarekat Mu'tabaroh dalam Perspektif Jam'iyah Ahlith Thoriqoh Al-Mu'tabaroh An-Nahdliyyah Indonesia." *PUTIH: Jurnal Pengetahuan Tentang Ilmu dan Hikmah* 8 (2): 77–100.
- Farisi, Muhamad Alan Al. 2024. "Tarekat Naqsabandiyah Khalidiyah Al-Aminiyah di Paciran." *Spiritualita* 8 (1): 47–63.
- Fata, Ahmad Khoirul. 2011. "Tarekat." *Al-Ulum* 11 (2): 373–384.
- Fathulloh, Ziaulhaq, Zainil Ghulam, dan Achmad Farid. 2023. "Dakwah Humanis melalui Gerakan Tarekat Tijaniyah." *Dakwatuna: Jurnal Dakwah dan Komunikasi Islam* 9 (2): 159–168.
- Fauzi, Rizal. 2023. "Tipologi Thariqah Sufiyyah di Indonesia." *Hikamia: Jurnal Pemikiran Tasawuf dan Peradaban Islam* 3 (2): 119–130.
- Faza, Abrar M. Dawud. 2019. "Tasawuf Falsafi." *Al-Hikmah: Jurnal Theosofi dan Peradaban Islam* 1 (1).
- Fuad, Asep Rifqi dan Ibnu Imam Al Ayyubi. 2021. "Tasawuf Sunni: Berkenalan dengan Tasawuf Junaidi Al-Bagdadi." *Jurnal Al Burhan* 1 (2): 21–29.

- Gazali, Gazali dan Efendi Efendi. 2023. "Urban Sufisme Eksistensi Tasawuf di Perkotaan." *Majalah Ilmiah Tabuah: Ta'limat, Budaya, Agama dan Humaniora* 27 (1): 49–56.
- Green, Nile. 2012. *Sufism: A Global History*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Habiburrahman, Irfan Najmiey. 2024. "Hamzah Fansuri Pemikir Tasawuf Awal Nusantara." *Qolamuna: Keislaman, Pendidikan, Literasi dan Humaniora* 1 (1): 27–34.
- Hadi, Saiful. 2023. "Social Construction of Santri Based on Education of Tasawuf Values in Tarbiyatul Mu'allimien Al-Islamiyah Al-Amien Prenduan Sumenep." *Edukasi Islami: Jurnal Pendidikan Islam* 12 (04).
- Hadziq, Abdulloh, and M. Muqronul Faiz. "Globalisasi Tarekat Sufi Di Asia Tenggara (Studi Peran Tarekat Dalam Penyebaran Islam Di Indoneesia)." *Qolamuna : Jurnal Studi Islam* 9, no. 02 (February 29, 2024): 84–95.
- Haeri, Fadhlalla. *The Elements of Sufism*. New York, N.Y.: Barnes & Noble, 1999.
- Hafiun, Muhammad. "Zuhud Dalam Ajaran Tasawuf." *Hisbah: Jurnal Bimbingan Konseling Dan Dakwah Islam* 14, no. 1 (July 1, 2017): 77–93.
- Hamid, A. Lukman, and Dendi Yuda S. "Martabat Alam Tujuh Dalam Perspektif Syekh Abdul Muhyi Pamiyahan." *Abrahamic Religions: Jurnal Studi Agama-Agama* 2, no. 1 (March 1, 2022): 25–34.
- Hamka. *Perkembangan & pemurnian tasawuf*, 2016.
- Handriawan, Dony. "Rethinking Spirit Pendidikan Islam (Belajar Dari Lembaga Pendidikan Sufi; Ribat, Khanqah Dan Zawiyah)." *Edukasia Islamika* 1, no. 1 (December 7, 2016): 43–61.
- Hanifiyah, Fitriyatul. "Konsep Tasawuf Sunni: Mengurai Tasawuf Akhlaqi, Al-Maqamat Dan Ahwal, Al-Ma'rifah Dan Mahabbah Perspektif Tokoh Sufi Sunni." *AT-TURAS*:

Jurnal Studi Keislaman 6, no. 2 (December 28, 2019): 214–31.

Haque, Amber, and Khairol A. Masuan. "Perspective: Religious Psychology in Malaysia." *International Journal for the Psychology of Religion* 12, no. 4 (October 2002): 277–89.

Hasbi, Artani. "Hakikat Kebenaran Mengkaji Tasawuf Akhlaki – Akhlak Kenabian." *MISYKAT: Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Al-Quran Hadits Syari'ah Dan Tarbiyah* 1, no. 2 (December 30, 2016): 43–70.

Hidayat, Asep Achmad. *Sejarah Tasawuf Dan Tarekat: Telusur Tokoh Dan Ajarannya*. Jakarta: Prenada Media, 2024.

Hidayat, Asep Achmad, and Setia Gumilar. "Gerakan Tarekat Tijaniyah di Garut, Jawa Barat, Indonesia, 1935-1945." *SOSIOHUMANIKA* 9, no. 1 (August 1, 2016).

Hidayat, Rosyi Ibnu. "Thariqah Sebagai Pesan Dakwah Menuju Kebahagiaan Hidup." *Al-Munqidz: Jurnal Kajian Keislaman* 9, no. 1 (2021): 112–22.

Hidayat, Rosyi Ibnu, Suyatmo, and Nawawi. "Ahlaq Tasawuf Manunggaling Kawula Gusti." *Jurnal Penelitian Agama* 24, no. 1 (May 4, 2023): 49–62.

Hidayatullah, Hidayatullah, and Fikri Nur Hidayat. "Tokoh Pembaharuan Hasan Al-Bashri Dan Pengaruhnya Pada Saat Ini." *Spektra: Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial* 6, no. 1 (August 31, 2024): 152–73.

Hoffman, Valerie J. *Sufism, Mystics, and Saints in Modern Egypt. Studies in Comparative Religion*. Columbia, S.C: University of South Carolina Press, 1995.

Hosaini, Hosaini, Syamsun Ni'am, Akhmad Rizqon Khamami, Mahtukhin Mahtukhin, and Musawer Hakimi. "Reconstruction of Islamic Thought: An Epistemological Approach to Advancing Islamic Education." *Jurnal At-Tarbiyat :Jurnal Pendidikan Islam* 7, no. 2 (July 13, 2024).

Hosna, Rofiatul Rofiatul, and Imron Arifin. "Principal Spiritual Leadership in Strengthening Character Education

Through the Teachings of Shalawat Wahidiyah at Vocational High School Ihsanniat Jombang Indonesia,” 146–50. Atlantis Press, 2017.

Huda, Ilham Ramadhani, and Satrio Artha Priyatna. “Studi Fenomenologi Kesejahteraan Emosional Praktisi Tasawuf.” *Jurnal Budi Pekerti Agama Islam* 2, no. 5 (July 3, 2024): 105–18.

Huda, Sokhi. “Karakter Historis Sufisme Pada Masa Klasik, Modern, Dan Kontemporer.” *Teosofi: Jurnal Tasawuf Dan Pemikiran Islam* 7, no. 1 (June 1, 2017): 64–95.

———. *Tasawuf Kultural: Fenomena Shalawat Wahidiyah*. Cet. 1. Yogyakarta: LKiS : Distribusi, LKiS Pelangi Aksara, 2008.

Husnan, Khudori. “Telaah Atas Tasawuf Buya HAMKA Tentang Kesehatan Jiwa.” *Konfrontasi: Jurnal Kultural, Ekonomi Dan Perubahan Sosial* 1, no. 2 (July 1, 2014): 32–41.

Ihsan, Nur Hadi, and Muhammad Ishommudin. “Al-Išārah Wa Al-’Ibārah Wa Aṭaruhā Fi Taḥdīd Al-Muṣṭalahāt Al-Šūfiyyah: The Sign, The Phrase, And Its Impact On The Definition Of Sufi Terms / الإشارة والعبارة وأثرها في تحديد المصطلحات الصوفية.” *Fenomena* 19, no. 2 (October 11, 2020): 139–61.

Ikbal, Aji Muhammad, Ahmad Nurwadjah, and Andewi Suhartini. “The Implications of the Tijaniyah Order for Islamic Education at Zawiyah Islamic Boarding School.” *Nazhruna: Jurnal Pendidikan Islam* 6, no. 1 (January 16, 2023): 72–87.

Iklila, Saidah Difla. “Titik Temu Tasawuf Dengan Tarekat Lokal Di Indonesia.” *Purwadita : Jurnal Agama Dan Budaya* 8, no. 1 (March 31, 2024): 30–40.

“Inner Visions: Art Practice and Sufi Devotion in Morocco at the Turn of the Fourteenth/Twentieth Century.” *Journal of Material Cultures in the Muslim World* 3, no. 2 (January 1, 2023): 267–98.

Jamaludin, Opik. “Peran wakil talqin dalam pengembangan dakwah Tarekat Qodiriyah Naqsyabandiyah Pondok Pesantren

- Suryalaya." Masters, UIN Sunan Gunung Djati Bandung, 2019.
- Jannah, Siti Miftakhul. "Etika Sosial Pengamal Sholawat Wahidiyah." *Spiritualita* 5, no. 1 (June 30, 2021): 42–66.
- Johns, A. H. "Reflections on the Mysticism of Shams Al-Dīn al-Samaṭra'ī (1550?–1630)." *Studia Islamika* 18, no. 2 (2011).
- Kabbani, Muhammad Hisham, and Muhammad Hisham Kabbani. *Classical Islam and the Naqshbandi Sufi Tradition*. 2nd ed. Washington, DC: Islamic Supreme Council of America, 2004.
- Kaf, Idrus al-. "Zād Al-Muttaqîn Fî Tauhîd Rabb al-`Ālamîn Syaikh Abdus Shamad al-Palembani: A Philological Approach." *Tamaddun: Jurnal Kebudayaan Dan Sastra Islam* 18, no. 2 (December 28, 2018): 100–114.
- Kahfi, Rafli, Siti Nur Aisyah, Hijriyah Hijriyah, and Dwi Rizki Nabila Nasution. "Klasifikasi Tasawuf: Amali, Falsafi, Akhlaki." *Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Konseling (JPDK)* 5, no. 1 (January 17, 2023): 4073–79.
- Kamila, Cahya Salma. "Sejarah Tarekat, Theosofi Dan Perkembangannya Di Indonesia." *JUSAN: Jurnal Sejarah Peradaban Islam Indonesia* 2, no. 2 (December 31, 2024): 193–200.
- Kaprabowo, Andi. "Beyond Studies Tarekat Rifa'iyah Kalisalak: Doktrin, Jalan Dakwah, Dan Perlawanan Sosial." *Jurnal Pemberdayaan Masyarakat: Media Pemikiran Dan Dakwah Pembangunan* 3, no. 2 (November 30, 2019): 377–96.
- Katkova, Irina R., and Ahamad Fauzan. "Sufism and the Modern: Mystical Conceptions in Islamic Science and Art." *RADEN INTAN: Proceedings on Family and Humanity* 2, no. 1 (January 1, 2025): 1–9.
- Kattani, Muḥammad al-Baqir Ibn-Muḥammad al-, Markaz at-Turāt at-Thaqafi al-Mağribī, ad-Dar al-Baiḍā', and Muhammad

- Ibn-`Abd-al-Karim al-Khatabi. Tardjamat Aš-Šaiḥ Muḥammad al-Kattani Aš-Šahīd al-Musamma: Ashraf al-Amani Bi-Tardjamat Aš-Šaiḥ Sidi Muḥammad al-Kattani. Edited by Nur al-Huda `Abd-ar-Rahman al-Kattani. Al - Mawsu`a al-Kattaniya Li-Tarikh Fas 8. Bairūt: Dār Ibn-Hazm, 2005.
- Kementerian, Agama. Al-Qur`an Dan Tafsirnya. Bandung: PT. Sinergi Pustaka Indonesia, 2023.
- Kementrian Agama RI. Al-Qur`an Tajwid Dan Terjemahan. Bandung: PT Sygma, 2023.
- Khaer, Misbakhul. “Kebersinggungan Tarekat Dengan Dunia Luar Dalam Pandangan Martin Van Bruinessen.” *Spiritualita* 6, no. 1 (June 15, 2022): 27–38.
- Khamami, Akhmad Rizqon. “Tasawuf Tanpa Tarekat: Pengalaman Turki Dan Indonesia.” *TEOSOFI: Jurnal Tasawuf Dan Pemikiran Islam* 6, no. 1 (June 6, 2016): 1–28.
- Khan, Dr Aziza, Dr Ghulam Abbas, and Dr Talib Ali Awan. “Sufi Contributions To Human Development And Peace: A Critical And Scholarly Analysis.” *Journal of Applied Linguistics and TESOL (JALT)* 8, no. 1 (March 19, 2025): 1607–21.
- Khasani, Fahim. “Tasawuf Kontemplatif: Prinsip-Prinsip Jalan Kesufian Al-Muhasibi.” *Dinamika Penelitian: Media Komunikasi Penelitian Sosial Keagamaan* 20, no. 2 (2020): 285–312.
- Kholid, A. R. Idham. “Menuju Tuhan Melalui Tarekat (Kajian Tentang Pemikiran Tasawuf).” *JURNAL YAQZHAN: Analisis Filsafat, Agama Dan Kemanusiaan* 4, no. 1 (June 1, 2018).
- Kholifah, Dewi Ummu. “Konsep Tasawuf Akhlaqi Abdul Qādir Al-Jailānī dan Relevansinya Terhadap Problematika Modernitas (Studi Pada Kitab Sirrul Asrār Wamazhharul Anwāri Fimā Yahtāju Ilaihil Abrār).” *Indonesian Journal of Islamic Theology and Philosophy* 3, no. 2 (February 16, 2022): 1–58.

- Khotimah, Khusnul. "Interkoneksitas Dalam Ajaran Sosial Tasawuf Sunni Dan Falsafi." *KOMUNIKA: Jurnal Dakwah Dan Komunikasi* 9, no. 1 (January 23, 2017): 36–59.
- Kurnanto, Muhammad Edi, Sumin Sumin, Darmiyati Zuchdi, and Sumar'in Asmawi. "Building Religious Character through Suluk on Multiethnic Students of Thariqah Al-Mu'min Community in West Kalimantan." *Dinamika Ilmu* 23, no. 1 (June 15, 2023): 135–56.
- Kurniati, Depi. "Ulama-Ulama Sufi Penyebar Islam Dari Aceh Abad 17 (Biografi, Karya Dan Ajaran)." *Tsaqofah Dan Tarikh: Jurnal Kebudayaan Dan Sejarah Islam* 6, no. 1 (June 25, 2021).
- Kusuma, Amir Reza. "Konsep Hulul Menurut Al-Hallaj Dan Penempatan Posisi Tasawuf." *Jurnal Penelitian Medan Agama* 12, no. 1 (June 1, 2021): 45–56.
- Kusuma, Deni Tata, Adang Hambali, and Andewi Suhartini. "The Concept of Thinking and Dzikir as an Islamic Education Process." *Atthulab: Islamic Religion Teaching and Learning Journal* 8, no. 2 (October 31, 2023): 238–51.
- Latif, Mukhlis, and Muh Ilham Usman. "Potret Organisasi Tarekat Dan Dinamikanya Di Sulawesi Barat." *Al-Qalam* 26, no. 2 (November 2, 2020): 295–306.
- Lings, Martin. *What Is Sufism?* Berkeley: University of California Press, 1975.
- Lliteras, S. M. "The Tijaniyya Tariqa in Cape Town." *Journal for Islamic Studies* 26 (2006): 71–91.
- Lubis, Nurasiah, and Jufri Naldo. "Implementasi diri sebagai hamba dalam aktivitas suluk tarekat naqsyabandiyah." *Jurnal EDUCATIO: Jurnal Pendidikan Indonesia* 10, no. 2 (October 3, 2024): 92–103.
- Lutfi Wirawan, "Konsep Ma'rifat Menurut Jama'ah Penziar Salawat Wahidiyah." Other, UIN Sunan Kalijaga, 2007.

- Ma`arif, Muhammad Anas. "Tasawuf Falsafi Dan Implikasinya Dalam Pendidikan Islam." *Vicratina: Jurnal Ilmiah Keagamaan* 3, no. 1 (September 13, 2018).
- Machmudi, Yon. "The Baweanese Diasporic Tradition and Its Role in Spreading the Tarekat in Singapore." *Cogent Arts & Humanities* 11, no. 1 (December 31, 2024): 2303182.
- Magfiroh, Diah Ayu, and sumarno. "Perkembangan Tasawuf Sholawat Wahidiyah Di Pondok Pesantren At-Tahtdzib Jombang Tahun 1993-2001." *Avatara: Jurnal Pendidikan Sejarah* 6, no. 2 (July 24, 2018).
- Mahmud, Akilah. "Insan Kamil Perspektif Ibnu Arabi." *Sulesana: Jurnal Wawasan Keislaman* 9, no. 2 (September 2, 2014): 33–45.
- Malik, Jamal, and John Hinnells, eds. *Sufism in the West*. 0 ed. Routledge, 2006.
- Maliki, Dinar, Abdul Ghoni, Hazriah, Abi Khuraira, and Uday Hasyim. "Tokoh Tasawuf Al-Muhasibi (Biografi, Tasawuf Dan Kisah Hidupnya)" 2, no. 1 (February 20, 2023): 1–11.
- Mashar, Aly, and Nailal Muna. "Filsafat Etika Tasawuf Syaikh ~Abdul Qadir Al-Jailani: Kajian Etika Salik Dalam Kitab Ghunyat Li Thalibi Thariq al-Haqq." *Intelektual: Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Studi Keislaman* 10, no. 3 (December 30, 2020): 272–86.
- Masrur, Ali. "Pemikiran Tasawuf Ortodoks Di Asia Tenggara (Telaah Atas Kontribusi Al-Ranir~®, Al-Singkil~®, Dan Al-Makasar~®)." *Syifa Al-Qulub : Jurnal Studi Psikoterapi Sufistik* 1, no. 2 (January 29, 2017): 152–59.
- Masud, Muhammad, Armando Salvatore, and Martin van Bruinessen. *Islam and Modernity: Key Issues and Debates*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2022.
- Maulana Muhammad, Salim. "Konsep Teologi Islam Dan Tasawuf Akhlaki, Irfani Dan Falsafi Serta Pengembangan Pemikirannya." *JIPI (Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan Islam)* 3, no. 2 (October 25, 2024): 54–64.

- Melchert, Christopher. "The Transition from Asceticism to Mysticism at the Middle of the Ninth Century C.E." *Studia Islamica*, no. 83 (1996): 51.
- Milani, Milad. *The Nature of Sufism: An Ontological Reading of the Mystical in Islam*. Routledge Religion in Contemporary Asia Series. London ; New York, NY: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group, 2022.
- Mitha, Karim. "Sufism and Healing." *Journal of Spirituality in Mental Health* 21, no. 3 (July 3, 2019): 194–205.
- Mohd Faizal Harun. *Sejarah tarekat: pertumbuhan dan penyebaran di dunia Islam*. Cetakan pertama. Sintok: Penerbit Universiti Utara Malaysia, 2018.
- Mojaddedi, Jawid A. *The Biographical Tradition in Sufism: The Tabaqat Genre from al-Sulami to Jami*. Routledge Studies in Asian Religion. Hoboken: Taylor and Francis, 2013.
- Mudin, Moh Isom. "Suhbah: Relasi Mursyid Dan Murid Dalam Pendidikan Spiritual Tarekat." *TSAQFAH* 11, no. 2 (November 30, 2015): 399–416.
- Mufid, Ahmad Syafi'i. *Tangklukan, Abangan, Dan Tarekat: Kebangkitan Agama Di Jawa*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia, 2006.
- Muhammad Arham Romdhon, "Kritik Tentang Tarekat: Pemikiran Said Nursi (1293-1379 H./1876-1960 M.)." Skripsi, UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta, 2024.
- Muhammad, Manar, Indriaty Ismail, Faudzinain Badaruddin, and Zaki Sapuan. "Wali Allah Dan Cinta Kepada Tuhan Dalam Kisah Laila Majnun Versi Jalaluddin Al-Rumi (1207-1273M) Dalam Mathnawi [Wali Allah and Love for God in the Story of Laila Majnun Version of Jalaluddin al-Rumi (1207-1273AD) in Mathnawi]." *BITARA International Journal of Civilizational Studies and Human Sciences* (e-ISSN: 2600-9080) 6, no. 2 (May 1, 2023): 66–85.

- Muhammad Shofiyulloh, 202086340028. "Bai'at Tarekat Dan Talqin Dzikir Dalam Al-Qur'an (Kajian Tafsir Tahlili Pada QS. Al-Fath: 10 Dan 26)." S1, Universitas Yudharta, 2024.
- Munandar, Siswoyo Aris. "Gerakan Sosial dan Filantropi Tarekat Qadiriyyah wa Naqsyabandiyah di Indonesia." NUANSA: Jurnal Penelitian Ilmu Sosial dan Keagamaan Islam 17, no. 2 (December 10, 2020): 149–66.
- . "Tasawuf Sebagai Kemajuan Peradaban: Studi Perkembangan Sosial Dan Ekonomi Tarekat Idrisyiah Di Tasikmalaya." Harmoni 22, no. 1 (June 30, 2023): 208–33. <https://doi.org/10.32488/harmoni.v1i22.677>.
- Muniron, Muniron. Ittihad & hulul dalam pandangan al-ghazali. Jember, 2013.
- Muslim, Imam. Shahih Muslim. Vol. Juz 5. Beirut: Dar al-Kutub al-Ilmiyah, 1994.
- Mustamain, Kamaruddin. "Ontologi Tasawuf Falsafi Dalam Konsep Wahdatul Wujud Ibnu Arabi." Rausyan Fikr: Jurnal Ilmu Studi Ushuluddin Dan Filsafat 16, no. 2 (December 13, 2020): 267–81.
- Muzakkir, H. "Tasawuf Dalam Kehidupan Kontemporari: Perjalanan Neo-Sufisme." Jurnal Ushuluddin 26 (December 31, 2007): 63–70.
- Mz, Ahmad Murtaza, Moch Ali Mutawakkil, and Khoirurroziqin Khoirurroziqin. "Tasawuf Falsafi Ibnu Arabi; Telaah Kitab Hakikat Al-Ibadah Karam Amin Abu Bakr." Journal of Islamic Thought and Philosophy 1, no. 2 (December 25, 2022): 230–56.
- Nanti, Syarifuddin, Ahmad M. Sewang, and Muzakkir Muzakkir. "Pendidikan Islam Di Zawiyah Pada Masa Kesultanan Buton Abad KE-19." Jurnal Diskursus Islam 6, no. 3 (November 25, 2018): 538–61.
- Naqsyabandi, Syekh al-Nasik Dyia' al-Din Ahmad Musthafa al-Kamsyakhawawi al-. Jami' al-Ushul Fi al-Awliya'. Surabaya: Haramain, 2001.

- Nasr, Seyyed Hossein. *Islamic Art and Spirituality*. Albany: State University of New York Press, 1987.
- . *The Heart of Islam: Enduring Values for Humanity*. 1st ed. San Francisco: HarperSanFrancisco, 2002.
- Nasrudin, Moh. “Pendidikan sufistik sebagai penguatan moderasi beragama mahasiswa di uin k.h. abdurrahman wahid pekalongan.” doctoralThesis, Sekolah Pascasarjana UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, 2023.
- Nasrudin, Nasrudin. “Suluk as Social Piety: Phenomenological Studies at the Naqsabandiyah Khalidiyah Sufi Order In Sokaraja Banyumas.” *IBDA` : Jurnal Kajian Islam Dan Budaya* 19, no. 2 (September 13, 2021).
- Nasrullah, Achmad Muzammil Alfian. “Jalan Panjang Tasawuf: Dari Tasawuf Awal Hingga Neo-Sufisme.” *Spiritualita* 5, no. 1 (June 30, 2021): 26–41. <https://doi.org/10.30762/spiritualita.v5i1.297>.
- Nasuhi, Hamid. “Tasawuf dan Gerakan Tarekat di Indonesia Abad ke-19.” *Refleksi: Jurnal Kajian Agama dan Filsafat* 2, no. 1 (January 27, 2000): 1–18.
- Nasution, Harun. *Falsafat Dan Mistisme Dalam Islam*. Bandung: Bulan Bintang, 1973.
- Ni’am, Syamsun. “Hamzah Fansuri: Pelopor Tasawuf Wujudiyah Dan Pengaruhnya Hingga Kini Di Nusantara.” *Epistemé: Jurnal Pengembangan Ilmu Keislaman* 12, no. 1 (June 29, 2017): 261–86.
- . “Tasawuf Di Tengah Perubahan Sosial (Studi Tentang Peran Tarekat Dalam Dinamika Sosial-Politik Di Indonesia).” *Harmoni* 15, no. 2 (August 31, 2016): 123–37.
- Nisa, Rafika, and Muhamadaree Waeno. “Islamic Education Institutions with Sufism Characteristics in Classic Times (Ribath, Zawiyah, and Khanqah).” *IJIE International Journal of Islamic Education* 1, no. 1 (June 24, 2022): 49–64.

- Noupal, Muhammad. "Tarekat Naqsabandiyah Di Indonesia Abad 19 Dari Ortodoksi Ke Politisasi." *Intizar* 22, no. 2 (December 24, 2016): 297–318.
- Nugroho, Novi Dwi. "Pandangan Masyarakat Terhadap Aliran Sholawat Wahidiyah:: Studi Kasus Di Kelurahan Simbarwaringin Kecamatan Trimurjo Kabupaten Lampung Tengah." *Penamas* 30, no. 1 (August 31, 2017): 37–54.
- nu.or.id. "Tasawuf Tanpa Thariqah sama dengan Nol." Accessed May 27, 2022. <https://www.nu.or.id/wawancara/tasawuf-tanpa-thariqah-sama-dengan-nol-C4a6j>.
- Nur, Muhammad. "Islam Dan Logika Menurut Pemikiran Abu Hamid Al-Ghazali." *Al-Ulum* 11, no. 1 (June 1, 2011): 47–62.
- Nur, Syaifan. "Dialektika Filsafat Islam Sufistik Wujuddiyah Di Indonesia." *Refleksi Jurnal Filsafat Dan Pemikiran Islam* 17, no. 1 (January 30, 2017): 43–60.
- . "Epistemologi Sufi Dan Tanggung Jawab Ilmiah." *Kanz Philosophia: A Journal for Islamic Philosophy and Mysticism* 2, no. 1 (June 22, 2012): 135–52.
- Nurani, Shinta. "Urban Sufism And Transformation Of Islamic Culture In Millenial Society." *RELIGIA*, October 21, 2018, 156–69.
- Pangestutiani, Yuni, and Muhamad Ali Anwar. "Spiritual Soul Of People Practice Sholawat Wahidiyah." *ICOLEESS: International Conference on Language, Education, Economic and Social Science* 1, no. 1 (December 31, 2019): 322–32.
- Papas, Alexandre. "Toward a New History of Sufism: The Turkish Case." *History of Religions* 46, no. 1 (August 2006): 81–90.
- Parwanti, Sri, Haryadi Haryadi, Gunawan Gunawan, Listini Listini, and Danto Danto. "Kajian Sufisme Ortodoks Dan

- Heterodoks Dalam Sastra Melayu.” *Jurnal Bindo Sastra* 7, no. 1 (June 7, 2023): 7–16.
- Pramasto, Arafah. “Pengaruh Sosial-Politik Dan Intelektual Dalam Pembentukan Neo-Sufisme Imam Al-Ghazali.” *Al-Mabsut: Jurnal Studi Islam dan Sosial* 13, no. 2 (September 14, 2019): 101–14.
- Prasetya, Bayu Aji. “Risālah Yang Mukhtaṣar Pada Menyatakan Ilmu Tauhid: Sebuah Kajian Intertekstualitas Dengan Kitab Mukhtaṣar.” *Manuskripta* 14, no. 2 (December 31, 2024): 221–39.
- Pratama, A. R. Iga Megananda. “Urgensi Dan Signifikansi Mursyid Bagi Murid Dalam Tarekat.” *JURNAL YAQZHAN: Analisis Filsafat, Agama dan Kemanusiaan* 4, no. 1 (June 1, 2018).
- Pratama, Yoga, and Alvi Sukri. “Transformasi Dalam Tradisi Bai’at Gadang Tarekat Syatariah Di Ponpes Nurul Yaqin Ringan-ringan.” *Tamaddun: Jurnal Kebudayaan dan Sastra Islam* 23, no. 2 (December 30, 2023): 128–40.
- PSW, DPP. *Pedoman Pokok Penyiar Sholawat Wahidiyah*. Jombang: DPP PSW, 2018.
- . *Ringkasan Pengajian Al-Hikam 01*. Jombang: DPP PSW, 2020.
- Pujiastuti, Triyani. “Perkembangan Tarekat Qadiriyyah-Naqshabandiyyah Di Pesantren Suryalaya.” *El-Afkar: Jurnal Pemikiran Keislaman dan Tafsir*
- Purwanto, Muhammad Roy. “Acculturation among Local Wisdom, Law and Sufism in Forming Martabat Tujuh Enactment of Buton Sultanate,” March 11, 2016. <https://dspace.uui.ac.id/handle/123456789/4129>.
- Rahayu, Putri Rezeki. “Neo-Sufisme Dan Kesadaran Beragama Kaum Urban.” *El-Afkar: Jurnal Pemikiran Keislaman Dan Tafsir Hadis* 11, no. 2 (June 4, 2024): 171–81.
- Rahma, Suci. “Etika Sufistik (Telaah Pemikiran Al-Ghazali).” Undergraduate, UIN Raden Intan Lampung, 2017.

- Rahmān, Fazlur. *Islam & Modernity: Transformation of an Intellectual Tradition*. 8. impr. Publications of the Center for Middle Eastern Studies 15. Chicago London: Univ. of Chicago Press, 2002.
- Rahman, Taufiqur. "Sejarah Perkembangan Tasawuf 'Amali." *Asy-Syari'ah : Jurnal Hukum Islam* 5, no. 1 (January 7, 2019): 59–73.
- Rahmatiah, Sitti. "Perkembangan Aliran Spiritualisme Di Dunia Islam (Tarekat Mawlawiyah)." *Sulesana: Jurnal Wawasan Keislaman* 12, no. 1 (August 10, 2018): 45–60.
- Rahmi, Nadia, Nur Atikah Dalimunthe, and Nurhafiza Fitri. "Kajian Naskah Klasik: Kitab Sira Al-Salikin Karya Syeikh Abdus Shamad Al-Palimbani." *Logika: Jurnal Penelitian Universitas Kuningan* 13, no. 02 (December 31, 2022): 229–39.
- Ridwan, Nur Khalik. "Islam Kerakyatan: Dinamisasi, Non-Violence, Dan Keadilan." *Jurnal Islam Indonesia* 4, no. 02 (2011): 83–94.
- Riyadi, Agus. "Tarekat Sebagai Organisasi Tasawuf (Melacak Peran Tarekat Dalam Perkembangan Dakwah Islamiyah)." *At-Taqaddum*, 2014, 359–85.
- Rofiq, Ahmad, and Abdul Kadir Riyadi. "Konsep Suluk Zainuddin Al-Malibari: Jalan Tritunggal Menuju Ma'rifat Allāh." *TAJDID: Jurnal Ilmu Ushuluddin* 22, no. 2 (December 31, 2023): 331–58.
- Rofiq, Ainur, and Sutopo. "Tafakur Dan Dzikir Dalam Mencapai Ketenangan Hidup." *Conseils: Jurnal Bimbingan Dan Konseling Islam* 3, no. 1 (April 1, 2023): 1–12.
- Rofiq, Muhammad Husnur, and Prastio Surya. "MODEL PEMBENTUKAN KARAKTER BERBASIS TASAWUF AKHLAQI." *Ilmuna: Jurnal Studi Pendidikan Agama Islam* 1, no. 2 (2019): 65–81.
- Rohman, Abdul, Abdullah Zainur Rouf, Erryk Kusbandhono, Karunia Hazyimara, and Ilham Defriono. "The Prominent

Role of Tarekat Education as A Social Change Basis for Stemming Radicalism in Lamongan.” *Didaktika Religia* 12, no. 2 (December 3, 2024): 277–99.

Rohman, Nur. “Enkulturasasi Budaya Pesantren Dalam Kitab Al-Iklīl Fi Ma’ānī At-Tanzīl Karya Mishbah Musthofa.” *SUHUF* 12, no. 1 (June 28, 2019):

Rohmana, Jajang A. “Tasawuf Sunda Dan Warisan Islam Nusantara: Martabat Tujuh Dalam Dangding Haji Hasan Mustapa (1852-1930).” *Buletin Al-*

Rostitawati, Tita. “Pembaharuan Dalam Tasawuf: (Studi Terhadap Konsep Neo-Sufisme Fazlurrahman).” *Farabi* 15, no. 2 (December 1, 2018): 67–80.

Rosyid, Moh. “Potret Organisasi Tarekat Indonesia Dan Dinamikanya.” *Religia* 21, no. 1 (April 18, 2018): 78–95.

Ruhdiyanto, Didit, Reynaldi Aldiansyah, Nabila Aufa Salsabila, Silmi Niswa Maulida, Afif Nurseha, N. Maemunah, and Roni Roni. “Tradisi Pembacaan Sholawat Wahidiyah Keliling Sebagai Metode Pendekatan Diri Kepada Allah SWT Di Desa Gardu.” *Perspektif: Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Ilmu Bahasa* 1, no. 3 (September 9, 2023): 45–52.

Rusdi Kurnia, M. Pd, and S. Pd Sumanidar. “Konsep Pendidikan Tazkiyatun Nafsi Dalam Perspektif Pemikiran Syekh Muhammad Wali Al-Khalidi.” *FITRA* 3, no. 1 (July 29, 2018).

Sa’diah, Siti Sinta, and Siva Nur Zulva. “Tarekat: Pengertian Dan Sejarah Perkembangan Nya.” *Jurnal Intelek Insan Cendikia* 2, no. 3 (March 14, 2025): 4950–57.

Saifulah, Muh Saiful Ma’ruf. “Tasawuf Amali Qodiriyah (syaikh abd. Qodir aljailani).” *Journal Multicultural of Islamic Education* 2, no. 1 (October 17, 2018).

Sakdullah, Muhammad. “Tasawuf Di Era Modrnitas (Kajian Komperhensif Seputar Neo-Sufisme).” *Living Islam: Journal of Islamic Discourses* 3, no. 2 (December 31, 2020): 364–86.

- Salahuddin, Marwan. "Historiografi Ulama Klasik dalam Tabaqat." *Kalimah: Jurnal Studi Agama dan Pemikiran Islam* 12, no. 1 (March 5, 2014): 137–54.
- Salik, Mohamad. "Al Fana Wa Al Baqa Dalam Tasawuf: Menelusuri Pemikiran Muhammad Aidrus." *AL-'ADALAH: Jurnal Kajian Keislaman Dan Kemasyarakatan* 12, no. 2 (2009): 183–94.
- Sangidu. "Konsep Martabat Tujuh Dalam At-Tuchfatul-Mursalah Karya Syaikh Muhammad Fadhlullah Al-Burhanpuri: Kajian Filologis Dan Analisis Resepsi." *Humaniora* 14, no. 1 (August 3, 2012): 1–11.
- Sanusi, Mohammad Ruhan. *Pengajian Kitab Al-Hikam & Kuliah Wahidiyah KH. Abdoel Madjid Ma'roef Edisi 1. 01 ed.* Jombang: DPP PSW, 2010.
- . *Pengajian Kitab Al-Hikam & Kuliah Wahidiyah KH. Abdoel Madjid Ma'roef Edisi 1, n.d.*
- . *Pengajian Kitab Al-Hikam & Kuliah Wahidiyah KH. Abdoel Madjid Ma'roef Edisi 3. 02 ed.* Jombang: DPP PSW, 2010.
- . *Pengajian Kitab Al-Hikam & Kuliah Wahidiyah KH. Abdoel Madjid Ma'roef Edisi 4. 02 ed.* Jombang: DPP PSW, 2010.
- Sanusi, Ruhan. *Kuliah Wahidiyah.* Jombang: DPP PSW Jombang, 2021.
- . *Sejarah Sholawat Wahidiyah.* Jombang: DPP PSW, 2020.
- Sartika, Oktaviana. "Mujahadah Dan Ketenangan Jiwa Pada Santri Menjelang Ujian Di Pondok Pesantren Griyo Ngaos Suluukussalaam Di Desa Mumbang Jaya Lampung Timur." *Diploma, UIN Raden Intan Lampung*, 2024.
- Scharbrodt, Oliver. "The Salafiyya and Sufism: Muhammad 'Abduh and His Risālat al-Wāridāt (Treatise on Mystical Inspirations)." *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies* 70, no. 1 (February 2007): 89–115.
- Schimmel, Annemarie. "The Sufi Ideas of Shaykh Ahmad Sirhindi." *Die Welt Des Islams* 14, no. 1/4 (1973): 199.

- . “Women in Mystical Islam.” *Women’s Studies International Forum*, Special Issue Women and Islam, 5, no. 2 (January 1, 1982): 145–51.
- Schimmel, Annemarie, and Carl W. Ernst. *Mystical Dimensions of Islam*. 35th anniversary edition. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2011.
- Sebottendorf, Rudolf, and Stephen E. Flowers. *Secret Practices of the Sufi Freemasons: The Islamic Teachings at the Heart of Alchemy*. Rochester, Vt: Inner Traditions, 2013.
- Setiawan, Wahyudi. “Prosesi Baiat Jama’ah Tarekat Sattariyyah, Paju, Ponorogo (Sebuah Kajian Fenomenologi).” *AL-MURABBI: Jurnal Studi Kependidikan dan Keislaman* 1, no. 2 (July 1, 2015): 63–76.
- Sharify-Funk, Meena, William Rory Dickson, and Merin Shobhana Xavier. *Contemporary Sufism: Piety, Politics, and Popular Culture*. Abingdon New York (N.Y.): Routledge, 2018.
- Shofwan, Arif Muzayin. “Dakwah Sufistik KH. Abdoel Madjid Ma’roef Melalui Tarekat Wahidiyah Mystical Da’wah of KH Abdoel Madjid Ma’roef Through Wahidiyah Sufism.” *Jurnal SMART (Studi Masyarakat, Religi, Dan Tradisi)* 3, no. 1 (August 31, 2017): 91–104.
- Sholeh, Mohammad, and Ali Mudlofir. “Pendidikan Tasawuf dalam Neurosains dan Kontribusinya terhadap Spiritualitas Masyarakat Modern.” *Al Qalam: Jurnal Ilmiah Keagamaan dan Kemasyarakatan* 18, no. 5 (September 18, 2024): 3767–87.
- Siregar, Lindung Hidayat. “Sejarah Tarekat Dan Dinamika Sosial.” *MIQOT: Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Keislaman* 33, no. 2 (December 2, 2009).
- Sirriyeh, Elizabeth. *Sufis and Anti-Sufis: The Defense, Rethinking and Rejection of Sufism in the Modern World*. Curzon Sufi Series. Richmond, Surrey: Curzon, 1999.
- Sitika, Achmad Junaedi, Nurul Aulia, and Nuur’atikah Mufidah. “Pengertian Tarekat Dan Sejarah Perkembangan Tarekat

- Serta Tantangan Tarekat Di Era Modernisasi.” Jurnal Pendidikan Ilmiah Transformatif 8, no. 11 (November 29, 2024).
- Sofiudin, Muh. “Tasawuf Abd Al-Rahman Al-Sulamī (Perspektif Historis).” Refleksi Jurnal Filsafat Dan Pemikiran Islam 18, no. 2 (July 30, 2018): 183–205.
- Solihin, M. Melacak Pemikiran Tasawuf Di Nusantara. Jakarta: RajaGrafindo Persada, 2005.
- Styawati, Yuslia. “Mengenal Tarekat Di Dunia Islam:” Jurnal Ilmiah Spiritualis: Jurnal Pemikiran Islam Dan Tasawuf 5, no. 1 (2019): 63–86.
- Sudaryana, Arif, and Hibana. “Manajemen Perilaku Melalui Pengamalan Sholawat Wahidiyah.” Jurnal Multidisipliner Bharasa 1, no. 1 (February 18, 2022): 20–30.
- Suneni, Siti. “Kritik Terhadap Tarekat : Kajian terhadap Pemikiran Sayyid Usman bin Yahya.” masterThesis, Sekolah Pascasarjana UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta, 2015.
- Supriatna, Eman. “Peradaban Islam Gerakan Terekat Pada Abad ke 17 dan 18.” E-Jurnal Pendidikan Mutiara 7, no. 2 (2022).
- Supriyanto. Filsafat Akhlak Ibnu Miskawaih. Banyumas: Rizquna, 2022.
- Suriasumantri, Jujun. Filsafat Ilmu : Sebuah Pengantar Populer. Jakarta: Pustaka Sinar Harapan, 2010.
- Sutatminingsih, Raras. “The Relationship Between The Practice Of Suluk With Psychological Well Being Among The Saliks At Tarekat Naqsyabandiyah And Non-Saliks,” 215–18. Atlantis Press, 2016.
- Syahbudin, Rizkan, and Giyars Giyars. “Analysis of The Work Program of The Wahidiyah Childhood Development Agency in Internalizing Spiritual Intelligence.” At-Ta’lim : Media Informasi Pendidikan Islam 21, no. 1 (June 30, 2022): 80–91.

- Syakur, Abd. "Konseling Dalam Bai'at Tarekat Shiddiqiyyah." *Jurnal Bimbingan Dan Konseling Islam* 11, no. 1 (June 11, 2021): 1-21.
- . *Tarekat dan gerakan sosial keagamaan: dinamika Tarekat Shiddiqiyyah di Indonesia*. Yogyakarta: ARTI BUMI INTARAN, 2021.
- Taftazani, Abû al-Wafa' al-Ghanimî al-. *Sufi Dari Zaman Ke Zaman : Suatu Pengantar Dari Tasawuf*. Bandung: Pustaka, 1985.
- Tajik, Abol Fazl, and Redi Irawan. "Analisa Pemikiran Tasawuf Indonesia Dan Persia Dalam Interpretasi Terhadap Ayat-Ayat Sufistik." *Jurnal Keislaman* 8, no. 1 (March 1, 2025): 51-66.
- Tamsir, Zainuddin. *Tuntunan Mujahadah Dan Acara Wahidiyah*. Jombang: DPP PSW, 2016.
- . *Wawancara, Sejarah Sholawat Wahidiyah*, April 21, 2023.
- "Tarekat Dan Politik: Studi Living Sufism Tarekat Hizib Nahdlatul Wathan | Ziadi | Living Islam: Journal of Islamic Discourses." Accessed May 27, 2022.
- Taufik, Zulfan. "The Youth and Primacy against Religious Radicalism through the Organization of Mahasiswa Ahlith Thariqah Al Mu'tabarah An Nahdliyyah (MATAN) in Indonesia." *Teosofi: Jurnal Tasawuf Dan Pemikiran Islam* 9, no. 1 (June 1, 2019): 109-30.
- Teahan, John F. "Mystical Ontology, Health and Healing: A Cross-Cultural Exploration." *Religion* 11, no. 4 (October 1, 1981): 321-51.
- "The Heritage of Sufism. 1: Classical Persian Sufism from Its Origins to Rumi (700 - 1300)." Oxford: Oneworld, 1999.
- Trimingham, John Spencer, ed. *The Sufi Orders in Islam*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1998.
- Ullah, Irfan, and Muhammad Mohsin Habib. "The Influence Of Sufism On Islamic Philosophy And Culture." ` 3, no. 01 (March 2, 2025): 1082-93.

- Ulum, Ulum Achmad Miftachul. "Korelasi Tasawuf Akhlaqi, Irfani Dan Falsafi: Antara Abdul Qadir al-Jilani, Rabi'ah al-'Adawiyyah Dan Ibn 'Arabi." *PUTIH: Jurnal Pengetahuan Tentang Ilmu Dan Hikmah* 7, no. 2 (September 25, 2022): 81–90.
- Ulumuddin, Moh. "Syariah Dan Tasawuf Lokal: Studi Tentang Perdebatan Legalitas Wahidiyah." *At-Tahtdzib: Jurnal Studi Islam Dan Muamalah* 1, no. 1 (2013): 1–22.
- Umar, Mas. "Spirituality Of Ṣalawat Waḥīdiyyah In Forming A Sakinah Family: Study On The Psw Congregation In Rejoagung Ngoro Jombang." *Al Hakam: The Indonesian Journal of Islamic Family Law and Gender Issues* 3, no. 2 (November 14, 2023): 141–60.
- Ummah, E. Ova Siti Sofwatul. "Tarekat, Kesalehan Ritual, Spiritual Dan Sosial: Praktik Pengamalan Tarekat Syadziliyah Di Banten." *Al-A'raf : Jurnal Pemikiran Islam Dan Filsafat* 15, no. 2 (December 31, 2018): 315–34.
- Usman, Muhammad Ilham. "Sufisme Dan Neo-Sufisme Dalam Pusaran Cendekiawan Muslim." *Tahdis: Jurnal Kajian Ilmu Al-Hadis* 6, no. 2 (2015).
- Wahab, Fatkhul. "Nilai-Nilai Sufisme dalam Jamaah Salawat Wahidiyah di Kediri dan Malang." *Masters, Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim*, 2011.
- Wahidiyah, Wahidiyah, and Sri Fatmawati. "Integrating Religious Values: Pai Teacher Strategy To Improve Student Discipline." *Proceeding of international conference on education, society and humanity* 2, no. 1 (January 31, 2024): 1190–97.
- Wicaksono, Syafril, and M. Koirul Hadi Al Asy Ari. "Religion and Human Rights: Wahidiyah Phenomenon and Local Religious Traditions in Kediri." *STAI RAYA* 1, no. 2 (December 28, 2024): 131–51.
- Wijaya, Mirza Mahbub, Ahmad Yusuf Yusuf, Ahmad Muhdlori Muhdlori, Muchammad Nuryadi Nuryadi, Hadi Susilo Susilo, and Muhamad Ansori Ansori. "The Ontology

- Concept In The Seven Dignity At-Tuhfah Al-Mursalah Works Of Burhanfuri Al-Hindi.” *Journal of Malay Islamic Studies* 4, no. 1 (July 12, 2021): 17–26.
- Wijaya, Nur Rahmad Yahya, and Rasuki. “Konsep Tasawuf Perspektif Neo-Sufisme.” *Kariman: Jurnal Pendidikan Keislaman* 10, no. 1 (June 30, 2022): 77–100.
- W.m, Abdul Hadi. “Syair-Syair Tasawuf Hamzah Fansuri dan Pengaruhnya.” *Buletin Al-Turas* 13, no. 1 (2007): 1–14.
- Yanti, Rahma, and Nunu Burhanuddin. “Konsep Al-Ittihad Menurut Tasawuf Abu Yazid Al-Bustami.” *MUSHAF JOURNAL: Jurnal Ilmu Al Quran Dan Hadis* 3, no. 3 (November 24, 2023): 415–20.
- Zada, Khamami. “Salawah Wahidiyah in The Frame of Thareeqat in Indonesian Archipelago: Resistance in the Face of Perverse Fatwas in Tasikmalaya,” 2017.
- Zahid, Moh. “ISLAM WAHIDIYAH (Ajaran Dan Pengamalan Shalawât Wahidiyah Dalam Mainstream Islam Masyarakat Madura).” *AL-IHKAM: Jurnal Hukum & Pranata Sosial* 7, no. 2 (2012): 383–400.
- Zamhari, Arif. *Rituals of Islamic Spirituality: A Study of Majlis Dhikr Groups in East Java*. Islam in Southeast Asia. Acton, A.C.T: ANU E Press, 2010.
- Zarkasyi, Arif Afandi, and M. Najib Abdussalam. “Ta’ālīm Aḥmad Khatīb al-Sambāsī al-Ṣūfiyyah Fī al-Ṭarīqah al-Qādiriyyah Wa al-Naqsyabandiyyah: The Sufi Thought of Ahmad Khatib al-Sambasi in Tarekat Qadiriyyah Wa Naqshabandiyyah (TQN).” *Tasfiyah: Jurnal Pemikiran Islam* 9, no. 1 (February 21, 2025): 91–121.