

REFERENCES

- Abdulqader, Kawar Maasom, and Araz Adil Salih. "Self-Confidence in Learning Turkish : A Beginner-Level Analysis," no. 2 (2025): 65–79.
- Al-Maroofof, Rana Saeed, Said A. Salloum, Ahmad Qasim Mohammad AlHamadand, and Khaled Shaalan. "Understanding an Extension Technology Acceptance Model of Google Translation: A Multi-Cultural Study in United Arab Emirates." *International Journal of Interactive Mobile Technologies* 14, no. 3 (2020): 157–178.
- Alhaisoni, Eid, and Maha Alhaysony. "An Investigation of Saudi EFL University Students' Attitudes towards the Use of Google Translate." *International Journal of English Language Education* 5, no. 1 (2017): 72.
- Alharbi, Wael. "The Use and Abuse of Artificial Intelligence-Enabled Machine Translation in the EFL Classroom: An Exploratory Study." *Journal of Education and e-Learning Research* 10, no. 4 (2023): 689–701.
- Amilia, Ika Kartika, and Darmawan Eko Yuwono. "A Study of the Translation of Google Translate." *Lingua : Jurnal Ilmiah* 16, no. 2 (2020): 1–21.
- Amna, Shally. "English Learners' Perceptions Using Google Translate for Doing Assignments: Advantages and Disadvantages." *Journal Of Language Education and Development (JLed)* 4, no. 2 (2022): 1–16.
- Arfiana, Arfiana, Sabarun Sabarun, and Hesty Widiastuty. "Correlation Between Students Writing Ability and Learning Motivation in Google Translate Writing Class." *PROJECT (Professional Journal of English Education)* 5, no. 2 (2022): 334.
- Artino, Anthony R. "Academic Self-Efficacy: From Educational Theory to Instructional Practice." *Perspectives on Medical Education* 1, no. 2 (2012): 76–85.
- Ary, Donald, Lucy Cheser Jacobs, Chris Sorensen, and Asghar Razavieh. "Introduction to Research in Education" (2010).

- Bandura, Albert. *Self-Efficacy and Educational Development. Self-Efficacy in Changing Societies*, 1995.
<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/247480203>.
- Bandura, Albert, W. H. Freeman, and Richard Lightsey. *Self-Efficacy: The Exercise of Control. Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy*. Vol. 13, 1999.
- Borodina, Maria, Tatyana Ilinichna Golubeva, Irina Eduardovna Korotaeva, Serafima Yurievna Shumakova, Tatyana Victorovna Bessonova, and Andrey Nikolaevich Zharov. "Impact of the Google Translate Machine Translation System on the Quality of Training Student Translators." *Webology* 18, no. Special Issue (2021): 68–78.
- Budiyanti, Kurnia, Universitas Islam, Negeri Sultan, and Syarif Kasim Riau. "Using Google Translate as a Tool in Translating Texts." *Indonesian Journal of Integrated English Language Teaching (IJIELT)* 9, no. 1 (2023): 2964–6448. <http://dx.doi.org/10.24014/ijielt.v9i1.24698>.
- CAN, Seçkin. "Instructors' Perceptions of Students' Google Translate Use in Language Learning." *Söylem Filoloji Dergisi*, no. Çeviribilim Özel Sayısı (2023): 474–482.
- Carl, Michael, Andrew Tonge, and Isabel Lacruz. "A Systems Theory Perspective on the Translation Process." *Translation, Cognition and Behavior* 2, no. 2 (2019): 211–232.
- Carvalho, Inês, Ana Ramires, and Montserrat Iglesias. "Attitudes towards Machine Translation and Languages among Travelers." *Information Technology and Tourism* 25, no. 2 (2023): 175–204. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40558-023-00253-0>.
- Chandra, Sylvi Octaviani, and Ignasia Yuyun. "The Use of Google Translate in Efl Essay Writing." *LLT Journal: A Journal on Language and Language Teaching* 21, no. 2 (2018): 228–238.
- Chompurach, Wichuta. "'Please Let Me Use Google Translate': Thai EFL Students' Behavior and Attitudes toward Google Translate Use in English

- Writing.” *English Language Teaching* 14, no. 12 (2021): 23.
- Cresswell, John W. *Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research. Knowledge and Power in the Global Economy: The Effects of School Reform in a Neoliberal/Neoconservative Age: Second Edition*. Vol. 4, 2017.
- Creswell, John W., and J. David Creswell. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. Fifth Edit. Los Angeles: SAGE Publications, 2018.
- Creswell, John W. *Educational Research Planning, Conducting and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*, 2012.
- Daya Pribadi, Teman, Masfuad Edy Santoso, and Ihda Rosdiana. “The Correlation Between Google Translate Usage and The Interest in Reading English Articles.” *Proceeding Pancasakti International Seminar on English Language Teaching (PISELT)* 23, no. July (2022): 214–222.
- Djamba, Yanyi K., and W. Lawrence Neuman. *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches. Teaching Sociology*. Vol. 30, 2002.
- Egamberdievna, Turaeva Shakhida, and Turaeva Dilduza Daminovna. “Statistical Analysis in Performance of GT (Google-Translate) Among Learners and Professor-Teachers & Comparative Analysis in Translation of GT and Human Mind.” *Journal of Critical Reviews* 7, no. 08 (2020): 2607–2619.
- Etikan, Ilker. “Comparison of Convenience Sampling and Purposive Sampling.” *American Journal of Theoretical and Applied Statistics* 5, no. 1 (2016): 1.
- Faridah, Fita, Riryn Fatmawati, Dian Luthfiyati, and Khafifah Nashiratul Ulya. “An Analysis of Students Translation Narrative Text Using Google Translate.” *Tell-Us Journal* 9, no. 2 (2023): 396–412.
- Ghafar, Z.N. “The Influence of Self-Confidence on English Language Learning: A Systematic Review.” *International Journal of Applied Educational Research (IJAER)* 1, no. 1 (2023): 55–68. <https://doi.org/10.59890/ijaer.v1i1.452>.

- Ghorianfar, Sakhi Murad, Juma Khan Pazhman, and Zabiullah Tabesh. "Students Attitudes and Perceptions Toward Using Google Translate at Ghor Institute of Higher Education." *Sprin Journal of Arts, Humanities and Social Sciences* 2, no. 11 (2023): 52–65.
- Graham, Suzanne. "Self-Efficacy and Language Learning—What It Is and What It Isn't." *Language Learning Journal* 50, no. 2 (2022): 186–207. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09571736.2022.2045679>.
- Hasyim, Muhammad, Firman Saleh, Rudy Yusuf, and Asriani Abbas. "Artificial Intelligence: Machine Translation Accuracy in Translating French-Indonesian Culinary Texts." *International Journal of Advanced Computer Science and Applications* 12, no. 3 (2021): 186–191.
- Ikrimah, Ikrimah, Salamah H. K., Suaibatul Aslamiyah, and Akhmad Fauzan. "An Analysis of the Process of Translating Recount Texts By Using Google Translation Machine." *International Journal of Humanity Studies (IJHS)* 7, no. 2 (2024): 313–326.
- Iordan, Corina. "Definition of Translation, Translation Strategy, Translation Procedure, Translation Method, Translation Technique, Translation Transformation." *InterConf*, no. February 2021 (2021): 473–485.
- Izah, Sylvester Chibueze, Ligeiaziba Sylva, and Milan Hait. "Cronbach's Alpha: A Cornerstone in Ensuring Reliability and Validity in Environmental Health Assessment." *ES Energy and Environment* 23 (2024): 1–14.
- Khusna, Nur Isroatul, Dwi Astuti Wahyu Nurhayati, Ramadhani Lausi Mkumbachi, and Linda Mayasari. "The Roles of Educators (Didactic, Reflective, Affective) To Enhance Motivation To Learn Social Science." *Dinamika Sosial: Jurnal Pendidikan Ilmu Pengetahuan Sosial* 1, no. 2 (2022): 96–108.
- Khusna, Nur Isroatul, Sumarmi, Syamsul Bachri, I. Komang Astina, Dwi Astuti Wahyu Nurhayati, and Rajendra P. Shresthai. "New Technologies for Project-Based Empathy Learning in Merdeka Belajar (Freedom to Learn): The Use of InaRISK Application and Biopore Technology." *International Journal of Interactive Mobile Technologies* 16, no. 22 (2022): 94–110.

- Kuphanga, D. "Questionnaires in Research: Their Role, Advantages, and Main Aspects." *ActionAid International*, no. March (2024): 1–8.
- Kurniawan, Roy Yan, Wisma Yunita, and Dedi Sofyan. "The Correlation Between Students' Perception of Google Translate and Their English Writing Skill." *Wacana: Jurnal Penelitian Bahasa, Sastra dan Pengajaran* 19, no. 1 (2022): 33–39.
- Li, Qing, and Tai Yi Huang. "Scaling Students' Self-Efficacy on Machine Translation Post-Editing: Psychometric Properties of the Scale and Their Associations." *Participatory Educational Research* 10, no. 6 (2023): 229–244.
- Li, Xiang, Zhaoyang Gao, and Hong Liao. "The Effect of Critical Thinking on Translation Technology Competence Among College Students: The Chain Mediating Role of Academic Self-Efficacy and Cultural Intelligence." *Psychology Research and Behavior Management* 16 (2023): 1233–1256.
- Lia, Delfitha, and Novalita Fransisca Tungka. "Embracing Google Translate: EFL Students' Attitudes on Enhancing Literacy Practice." *Anaphora : Journal of Language, Literary, and Cultural Studies* 6, no. 1 (2023): 28–36.
- Van Lieshout, Catharina, and Walcir Cardoso. "Google Translate as a Tool for Self-Directed Language Learning." *Language Learning & Technology* 26, no. 1 (2022): 1–19. <http://hdl.handle.net/10125/73460>.
- Mackiewicz, Jo. *A Mixed-Method Approach. Writing Center Talk over Time*, 2018.
- Martina Mulyani, and Fakhrunisa Afina. "The Students' Attitude Towards Google Translate." *JELA (Journal of English Language Teaching, Literature and Applied Linguistics)* 3, no. 1 (2021): 1–13.
- Mekonnen, Wubante. "Review on Correlation Research." *International Journal of English Literature and Culture* 8, no. 4 (2020): 99–106. <http://www.academicresearchjournals.org/IJELC/Index.htm>.
- Mirzaeian, Vahid Reza, and Katayoun Oskoui. "Google Translate in Foreign Language Learning: A Systematic Review." *Applied Research on English Language* 12, no. 2 (2023): 45–78.

- Moelyono, Timotius Pradana A., Elisabet Titik Murtisari, Daniel Kurniawan, and Andrew Thren. "Google Translate in EFL Freshmen's Writing Assignments: Uses, Awareness of Benefits and Drawbacks, and Perceived Reliance." *Vision: Journal for Language and Foreign Language Learning* 12, no. 1 (2023): 47–66.
- Nainggolan, Widya, Bloner Sinurat, and Bertaria Sohnata Hutauruk. "Accuracy of the Translations of English Noun Phrases into Indonesian Using Google Translate." *JETAFL (Journal of English Teaching as a Foreign Language)* 6, no. 2 (2020): 66–87.
- Nety, Nety, Asti Wahyuni B, and Nurhaeni Nurhaeni. "Students' Self Confidence in Speaking English." *English Education Journal*, no. 124 (2020): 8–16.
- Nuratika, Fauziah Diah, Yasinta Elya Putri, and Vani Adelia. "The Influence of the Intensity of Using Google Translate in Learning for Students of the English Education Study Program at Universitas Tidar." *Journal of Research on Applied Linguistics Language and Language Teaching* 6 (2023): 67–79.
- Nurhayati, Dwi Astuti Wahyu. "Basic Need Analysis in Practical English Grammar: An Effort on Creating and Empowering Autonomy Learners." *IJELTAL (Indonesian Journal of English Language Teaching and Applied Linguistics)* 4, no. 2 (2020): 381.
- . "Challenging the Profiles of a Digital Library: A Survey on Empowering Creators to Increase Creativity Regarding an International Interdisciplinary Conference." *Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Sustainable Innovation 2020—Technology, Engineering and Agriculture (ICoSITEA 2020)* 199, no. ICoSITEA 2020 (2021): 11–16.
- . "Improving Students' English Pronunciation Ability Through Go Fish Game and Maze Game." *Dinamika Ilmu* 15, no. 2 (2015): 215–233.
- . "Phonology and Online Media Used in Enhancing Listening Skill." *Indonesian Journal of EFL and Linguistics* 5, no. 2 (2020): 267.
- . "Plosive and Fricative Sounds Produced by EFL Students Using Online

- Media: A Perspective on Learning English Phonology” 512, no. Icoflex 2019 (2021): 221–227.
- Peng, Jie. *The Impact of English Education on Social Development: Enhancing Career Opportunities and International Communication*. Atlantis Press SARL, 2024. http://dx.doi.org/10.2991/978-2-38476-214-9_83.
- Pham, Anh Tuan, Y. Ngoc Nhu Nguyen, Loi Thang Tran, Khang Duy Huynh, Ngan Thi Kim Le, and Phuc Trong Huynh. “University Students’ Perceptions on the Use of Google Translate: Problems and Solutions.” *International Journal of Emerging Technologies in Learning* 17, no. 4 (2022): 79–94.
- Rahayuningtyas, Wida, Retno Tri Wulandari, Andy Pramono, . S.Kom, Mokhamad Prasetyo, and Shelby Eka Maretta. “The Effectiveness of Self Efficacy ‘Bandura’ Learning Model in Digital-Based Topeng Malang Teaching.” *KnE Social Sciences* 2020 (2020): 329–337.
- Safei, Nuh Hasanah, and Kisman Saliya. “The Naturalness and Accuracy of English Short Story Translation Into Indonesian.” *ELT Worldwide: Journal of English Language Teaching* 5, no. 1 (2018): 44.
- Sari, Nurhidayah. “The Role of Technology in Facilitating EFL Learning: A Case Study Approach.” *Journal of Education Research* 5, no. 3 (2024): 4159–4167.
- Sianturi, Ester Riska, Elen Magdalena Marpaung, Susi R. Sipahutar, and Kartina Rahmadhani Rambe. “Kinds of Translation Method Used By the Students ’ in Translating Descriptive Text.” *Journal BASIS* 8, no. 1 (2021): 95–108.
- Siregar, Elsa Tiara. “Benefit of Using Google Translate in Translating Text from Students’ Perspective” 8 (2019).
- Taherdoost, Hamed. “Data Collection Methods and Tools for Research; A Step-by-Step Guide to Choose Data Collection Technique for Academic and Business Research Projects Hamed Taherdoost. Data Collection Methods and Tools for Research; A Step-by-Step Guide to Choose Data Coll.” *International Journal of Academic Research in Management (IJARM)* 2021, no. 1 (2021): 10–38. <https://hal.science/hal-03741847>.

- . “Validity and Reliability of the Research Instrument; How to Test the Validation of a Questionnaire/Survey in a Research.” *SSRN Electronic Journal*, no. January 2016 (2018).
- Teng, Mark Feng, and Junjie Gavin Wu. “An Investigation of Learners’ Perceived Progress During Online Education: Do Self-Efficacy Belief, Language Learning Motivation, and Metacognitive Strategies Matter?” *Asia-Pacific Education Researcher* 33, no. 2 (2024): 283–295. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40299-023-00727-z>.
- Ulfa, Maria. “The Correlation Between Students’ Translation Ability and The Frequency of Using Google Translate of English Study Program Students at Riau University.” *Madah: Jurnal Bahasa dan Sastra* 14, no. 1 (2023): 1–12.
- Wityasminingsih, E, Politeknik Piksi Ganesha, and Nurfitriyah Halim. *Chapter · March 2023*, 2024.
- Yamany MZ, Muhammad. “The Impact of Google Translate Syntactic Strategies on Translation Quality: Translating Journal Articles from Indonesian to English.” *International Journal of Multicultural and Multireligious Understanding* 10, no. 10 (2023): 78.
- Zhou, Xiangyan, Xiangling Wang, and Xiaodong Liu. “The Impact of Task Complexity and Translating Self-Efficacy Belief on Students’ Translation Performance: Evidence from Process and Product Data.” *Frontiers in Psychology* 13, no. November (2022): 1–13.
- Zimmerman, Barry J. “Self-Efficacy: An Essential Motive to Learn.” *Contemporary Educational Psychology* 25, no. 1 (2000): 82–91.
- Zuchridin Suryawinata, and Sugeng Hariyanto. *Translation: Bahasan Teori Dan Penuntun Praktis. Translation*. Vol. 53. Malang: Media Nusa Creative, 2016.