

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Analisis Pemberdayaan Ekonomi Masyarakat Melalui Program Bank Sampah dalam Perspektif Ekonomi Islam (Studi Kasus Pada Bank Sampah Sumber Rejeki Kelurahan Tanjungsari Kecamatan Sukorejo Kota Blitar” disusun oleh Aviane Anggraini, NIM. 126405213187, Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Islam, Program Studi Manajemen Bisnis Syariah, UIN Sayyid Ali Rahmatullah Tulungagung, Pembimbing Yunesia Pramesthi, M.Pd.

Kata Kunci : Pemberdayaan Ekonomi Masyarakat, Bank Sampah, Ekonomi Islam

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh meningkatnya permasalahan sampah, tidak hanya dari segi lingkungan tetapi juga dari segi sosial dan ekonomi masyarakat. Bank sampah hadir sebagai solusi alternatif dalam pengelolaan sampah berbasis masyarakat, yang tidak hanya berdampak pada kebersihan lingkungan tetapi juga mampu memberikan nilai ekonomi. Bank Sampah Sumber Rejeki dipilih sebagai objek penelitian karena memiliki peran bagi ekonomi dan lingkungan, mengingat geografinya yang juga dekat dengan mata air dan dikelilingi oleh banyak aliran sungai.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk: 1) Mengetahui sistem operasional Bank Sampah Sumber Rejeki dalam memberdayakan ekonomi masyarakat berdasarkan perspektif ekonomi Islam; 2) Mengetahui faktor pendukung dan penghambat dalam pelaksanaan program Bank Sampah Sumber Rejeki untuk pemberdayaan ekonomi masyarakat Kelurahan Tanjungsari Kecamatan Sukorejo Kota Blitar; 3) Untuk mengetahui manfaat ekonomi langsung dan tidak langsung yang diperoleh masyarakat Kelurahan Tanjungsari Kecamatan Sukorejo Kota Blitar dari program Bank Sampah Sumber Rejeki.

Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah kualitatif deskriptif dengan pendekatan studi kasus. Sumber data dalam penelitian ini yaitu data primer dan data sekunder. Teknik pengumpulan data dengan observasi, wawancara, dan dokumentasi. Analisis data dilakukan melalui proses reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan, dan verifikasi.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa sistem operasional Bank Sampah Sumber Rejeki dilakukan melalui kegiatan sosialisasi, ajakan aktif menabung, dan pelatihan, yang terbukti memberikan manfaat ekonomi langsung berupa tambahan pendapatan, serta manfaat ekonomi tidak langsung seperti kebersihan lingkungan. Dari perspektif ekonomi Islam program ini selaras dengan prinsip ekonomi Islam seperti keadilan, persamaan, partisipasi, dan tolong-menolong (ta’awun), menjadikan bank sampah sebagai sarana ekonomi sekaligus penerapan nilai-nilai keislaman dalam kehidupan bermasyarakat. Faktor pendukungnya antara lain dukungan pemerintah dan partisipasi masyarakat, sementara faktor penghambatnya adalah kurangnya dukungan perangkat lingkungan, keterbatasan dana, dan pelatihan yang belum maksimal.

ABSTRACT

Thesis entitled "Analysis of Community Economic Empowerment Through the Waste Bank Program in the Perspective of Islamic Economics (Case Study of the Sumber Rejeki Waste Bank, Tanjungsari Village, Sukorejo District, Blitar City" was compiled by Aviane Anggraini, NIM. 126405213187, Faculty of Islamic Economics and Business, Sharia Business Management Study Program, UIN Sayyid Ali Rahmatullah Tulungagung, Supervisor Yunesia Pramesthi, M.Pd.

Keywords: Community Economic Empowerment, Waste Bank, Islamic Economics

This research is motivated by the increasing problem of waste, not only in terms of the environment but also in terms of the social and economic aspects of the community. Waste banks are present as an alternative solution in community-based waste management, which not only has an impact on environmental cleanliness but is also able to provide economic value. The Sumber Rejeki Waste Bank was chosen as the object of research because it has a role in the economy and the environment, considering its geography which is also close to springs and surrounded by many rivers.

This study aims to: 1) Find out the operational system of the Sumber Rejeki Waste Bank Rejeki in empowering the community's economy based on an Islamic economic perspective; 2) To find out the supporting and inhibiting factors in the implementation of the Sumber Rejeki Waste Bank program for empowering the community's economy in Tanjungsari Village, Sukorejo District, Blitar City; 3) To find out the direct and indirect economic benefits obtained by the community of Tanjungsari Village, Sukorejo District, Blitar City from the Sumber Rejeki Waste Bank program. The research method used is qualitative descriptive with a case study approach.

The data sources in this study are primary data and secondary data. Data collection techniques with observation, interviews, and documentation. Data analysis is carried out through the process of data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions, and verification.

The results of the study indicate that the operational system of the Sumber Rejeki Waste Bank is carried out through socialization activities, active invitations to save, and training, which are proven to provide direct economic benefits in the form of additional income, as well as indirect economic benefits such as environmental cleanliness. From an Islamic economic perspective, this program is in line with Islamic economic principles such as justice, equality, participation, and mutual assistance (ta'awun), making waste banks a means of economic development as well as the application of Islamic values in community life. Supporting factors include government support and community participation, while inhibiting factors are the lack of support from environmental agencies, limited funds, and less than optimal training.