

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Peran Kelompok Tani Kakao dalam Meningkatkan Kesejahteraan Anggota Menurut Perspektif Ekonomi Islam (Studi Kasus Desa Jambewangi Kecamatan Sempu Kabupaten Banyuwangi)” ini ditulis oleh Rifqi Nur Khusaini, NIM 126402212086 dengan Pembimbing Dr. Suminto, M.Pd.I

Kata Kunci: Kelompok tani, Kesejahteraan, Ekonomi Islam, Kakao

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh pentingnya kesejahteraan keseluruhan (materi dan non-materi) dalam perspektif Ekonomi Islam, serta tantangan pendapatan rendah petani kakao di Desa Jambewangi akibat fluktuasi harga dan akses pasar terbatas. Kehadiran kelompok tani terbukti signifikan menaikkan harga kakao, mendorong peneliti untuk menganalisis perannya secara komprehensif dalam meningkatkan kesejahteraan anggota sesuai prinsip-prinsip Islam.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) Bagaimana peran kelompok tani kakao dalam meningkatkan taraf pendapatan anggota di Desa Jambewangi Kecamatan Sempu Kabupaten Banyuwangi. (2) Bagaimana peran kelompok tani kakao dalam meningkatkan taraf pendidikan anggota di Desa Jambewangi Kecamatan Sempu Kabupaten Banyuwangi. (3) Bagaimana peran kelompok tani kakao dalam meningkatkan taraf kesehatan anggota di Desa Jambewangi Kecamatan Sempu Kabupaten Banyuwangi. (4) Bagaimana peran kelompok tani kakao dalam meningkatkan kesejahteraan menurut ekonomi islam di Desa Jambewangi Kecamatan Sempu Kabupaten Banyuwangi. Data dikumpulkan melalui wawancara mendalam serta observasi di lapangan.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa (1) kelompok tani kakao Manggar Kencana berperan signifikan dalam meningkatkan taraf pendapatan anggota dengan menaikkan harga jual kakao dari Rp 25.000 - Rp 30.000 menjadi Rp 80.000 - Rp 90.000 per kg, bahkan mencapai Rp 95.000 - Rp 105.000, melalui strategi pemasaran kolektif dan survei harga komparatif. (2) Dalam aspek pendidikan, kelompok tani berperan dalam peningkatan pengetahuan informal terkait budidaya kakao melalui kerja sama dengan Universitas Negeri Jember. (3) Pada taraf kesehatan, peran kelompok tani teridentifikasi pada upaya preventif, seperti himbauan penggunaan alat pelindung diri (APD) untuk mengurangi kecelakaan kerja. (4) Dari perspektif Ekonomi Islam, peran kelompok tani ini berkontribusi pada kesejahteraan holistik melalui penerapan prinsip kejujuran (*shiddiq*) dalam transaksi menggunakan timbangan digital, peningkatan produktivitas dan keberlanjutan usaha (*tauhid* dan *keseimbangan*), yang semuanya mengarah pada pencapaian *falah* dan *hayatan thayyibah*.

ABSTRACT

Thesis entitled "The Role of Cocoa Farmer Groups in Improving Member Welfare According to the Perspective of Islamic Economics (Case Study of Jambewangi Village, Sempu District, Banyuwangi Regency)" was written by Rifqi Nur Khusaini, NIM 126402212086 with Supervisor Dr. Suminto, M.Pd.I

Keywords: Farmer Groups, Welfare, Islamic Economics, Cocoa

This research is motivated by the importance of overall welfare (material and non-material) in the perspective of Islamic Economics, as well as the challenges of low income of cocoa farmers in Jambewangi Village due to price fluctuations and limited market access. The presence of farmer groups has been proven to significantly increase cocoa prices, encouraging researchers to comprehensively analyze their role in improving member welfare according to Islamic principles.

This study aims to (1) What is the role of cocoa farmer groups in increasing the income level of members in Jambewangi Village, Sempu District, Banyuwangi Regency. (2) What is the role of cocoa farmer groups in increasing the education level of members in Jambewangi Village, Sempu District, Banyuwangi Regency. (3) What is the role of cocoa farmer groups in increasing the health level of members in Jambewangi Village, Sempu District, Banyuwangi Regency. (4) What is the role of cocoa farmer groups in increasing welfare according to Islamic economics in Jambewangi Village, Sempu District, Banyuwangi Regency. Data were collected through in-depth interviews and field observations.

The results of the study indicate that (1) the Manggar Kencana cocoa farmer group plays a significant role in increasing the income level of members by increasing the selling price of cocoa from IDR 25,000 - IDR 30,000 to IDR 80,000 - IDR 90,000 per kg, even reaching IDR 95,000 - IDR 105,000, through collective marketing strategies and comparative price surveys. (2) In terms of education, the farmer group plays a role in increasing informal knowledge related to cocoa cultivation through collaboration with Jember State University. (3) In terms of health, the role of the farmer group is identified in preventive efforts, such as the appeal to use personal protective equipment (PPE) to reduce work accidents. (4) From an Islamic Economic perspective, the role of this farmer group contributes to holistic welfare through the application of the principle of honesty (shiddiq) in transactions using digital scales, increasing productivity and business sustainability (tawhid and balance), all of which lead to the achievement of *falah* and *hayatan thayyibah*.