

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Pengaruh Gini Rasio dan Indeks Pembangunan Manusia (IPM) terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Kabupaten/Kota Provinsi Jawa Timur tahun 2019-2023 dalam Perspektif Islam” ini ditulis oleh Wandha Dhamar Maulana, NIM. 126402211068, dengan pembimbing/promotor Yulia Maris Herdianti, M.E

Kata Kunci: Gini Rasio, IPM, Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Ekonomi Islam.

Ketimpangan pendapatan dan pembangunan manusia merupakan isu yang saling berkaitan dalam dinamika pertumbuhan ekonomi, termasuk di Kabupaten/Kota di Provinsi Jawa Timur periode 2019–2023. Meskipun ekonomi mengalami pemulihan pasca pandemi, Gini Rasio menunjukkan tren meningkat, begitu pula dengan Indeks Pembangunan Manusia (IPM). Dalam perspektif ekonomi Islam, ketimpangan bertentangan dengan prinsip keadilan dan distribusi kekayaan, sementara pembangunan manusia diarahkan pada kebahagiaan dunia-akhirat sesuai dengan *Maqāṣid Al-Sharī'ah*.

Tujuan penelitian ini diharap mampu memberi partisipasi keilmuan tentang (1) pengaruh Gini Rasio terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi: (2) pengaruh Indeks Pembangunan Manusia (IPM) terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi (3) penjelasan Gini Rasio terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi dalam kerangka perspektif ekonomi Islam: (4) penjelasan IPM terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi dalam kerangka perspektif ekonomi Islam

Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kuantitatif asosiatif untuk melihat hubungan atau pengaruh antar variabel dan analisis regresi linier berganda untu

melihat hubungan atau pengaruh antar variabel terhadap data sekunder BPS Provinsi Jawa Timur dengan bantuan perangkat lunak SPSS (*Statistical Package for the Social Sciences*) versi 25.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) Gini Rasio berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi, artinya setiap kenaikannya menurunkan pertumbuhan ekonomi di Jawa Timur tahun 2019–2023. (2) IPM berpengaruh positif dan signifikan, sehingga setiap peningkatan IPM mendorong pertumbuhan ekonomi. (3) Dalam ekonomi Islam, ketimpangan ditolak karena bertentangan dengan prinsip keadilan dan distribusi kekayaan dianjurkan melalui zakat, infaq, sedekah, dan wakaf. (4) Peningkatan IPM mencerminkan keberhasilan pembangunan manusia dalam aspek pendidikan, kesehatan, dan standar hidup sesuai dengan nilai-nilai *Maqāṣid Al-Sharī'ah*.

ABSTRAC

The thesis titled “The Influence of the Gini Ratio and Human Development Index (HDI) on Economic Growth from Regencies/Municipalities in East Java Province for the 2019–2023 Period an Islamic Perspective” was written by Wandha Dhamar Maulana, NIM, 126402211068, under the supervision of Yulia Maris Herdianti, M.E

Keywords: Gini Ratio, HDI, Economic Growth, Islamic Economics.

Income inequality and human development are interrelated issues within the dynamics of economic growth, including in the Regencies/Municipalities of East Java Province during the 2019–2023 period. Although the economy experienced a recovery following the pandemic, the Gini Ratio showed an increasing trend, as did the Human Development Index (HDI). From the perspective of Islamic economics, inequality contradicts the principles of justice and wealth distribution, while human development is directed toward achieving well-being in both the worldly and hereafter dimensions, in accordance with the *Maqāṣid al-Sharī'ah*.

The purpose of this study is expected to contribute academically to: (1) the influence of the Gini Ratio on economic growth; (2) the influence of the Human Development Index (HDI) on economic growth; (3) the explanation of the Gini Ratio's relationship with economic growth from the perspective of Islamic economics; and (4) the explanation of HDI's relationship with economic growth from the perspective of Islamic economics.

This research uses a quantitative associative approach to examine the relationship or influence between variables and applies multiple linear regressio

analysis to analyze secondary data from Statistics Indonesia (BPS) of East Java Province, with the assistance of SPSS (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences) version 25.

The results of the study show that: (1) the Gini Ratio has a negative and significant effect on economic growth, meaning that each increase in the Gini Ratio reduces economic growth in East Java during the 2019–2023 period. (2) The HDI has a positive and significant effect, indicating that each improvement in HDI contributes to promoting economic growth. (3) In Islamic economics, inequality is rejected as it contradicts the principle of justice, and wealth distribution is encouraged through zakat, infaq, alms, and waqf. (4) An increase in HDI reflects the success of human development in the aspects of education, health, and standard of living, in accordance with the values of the *Maqasid Syariah*.