

CHAPTER V

DISCUSSION

Martin Joos (1976) has divide language variation based on degree of formality. Joos divide it into 5 styles , they are Frozen style, formal style, consultative style, casual style and intimate style. Start with the theory, researcher had conducting research in the two main characters utterances in Zootopia Movie. The researcher find that all of the speech styles occurs in this movie. Although, there is a style that occurs rarely, but another styles occurs frequently.

Dell hymes theory that talking about SPEAKING component. In order to speak a language correctly, one does not only need to learn its vocabulary and grammar, but also the context in which words are used. In the speaking model the following aspects of the linguistic situation are considered:

S - Setting and Scene - The setting refers to the time and place while scene describes the environment of the situation.

P - Participants - This refers to who is involved in the speech including the speaker and the audience.

E - Ends - The purpose and goals of the speech along with any outcomes of the speech.

A - Act Sequence - The order of events that took place during the speech.

K - Key - The overall tone or manner of the speech.

I - Instrumentalities - The form and style of the speech being given.

N - Norms - Defines what is socially acceptable at the event.

G - Genre - The type of speech that is being given.

Sometimes, when we talk, we have to know where and what situation that we face at that time. In Dell Hymes theory we know that factor is Setting and scene. We also should know with who we are talking. When we talk to the stranger, the style that must be used is Formal style. But how if we want to talk with our family and our friend? Should we call them with rank? Or use very formal word with operational language? That is will be make the atmosphere of conversation such as you with the stranger. Your family or your friend wouldn't like that. That is why when we talk with someone, factor participant, Setting and scene, act, and all of SPEAKING component must be used.

In this movie, when the main characters they are Judy and Nick was not only stranger, they became good friend and understand each other, they did not need to use formal or consultative style. They used language with relax situation and sometimes use ungrammatical utterance. It because factor Setting and scene is not formal anymore. It is conversation that happen between friend or family member.

After getting the data from the two theory, the researcher need to discuss the findings to answer the research problem. The first research problem is what are types of speech styles used by the main characters in "Zootopia" Movie and second research problem is What are types of speech styles mostly used by the main characters in "Zootopia" Movie. in this research, the researcher focused to analyzed only two main characters utterances that containing the speech styles. From the data that have collected, the researcher conclude that the researcher found the speech styles that used and speech styles mostly used. They are frozen style that only occurs 2 utterances, formal style in 4 utterances, consultative style occurs 4

utterances, casual style is the mostly used by the main characters occurs 8, and Intimate style occurs in 7 utterances.