

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdillah, R., & Finda Maika, W. (2023). Harga Diri Dan Perilaku Narsisme Pengguna Tiktok Pada Mahasiswa. *Jurnal Ilmiah Wahana Pendidikan*, 9(18), 693–702. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.8328043>.
- Ali, Y. N. (2022). *Hubungan Antara Harga Diri Dengan Perilaku Narsistik Pada Mahasiswa Universitas Islam Riau*. Universitas Islam Riau.
- Alwi, M. A., & Razak, A. (2022). Adaptasi Rosenberg's Harga Diri Di Indonesia. *Seminar Nasional Hasil Penelitian*, 1074–1080.
- American Psychiatric Association. (2015). *Diagnostic And Statistical Manual Of Mental Disorders (Fifty Edition)* (5th Ed.). <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429286896-12>
- Amiruddin, Muskananfolo, I. L., Febriyanti, E., & Pandie, F. R. (2022). *Metodolog Penelitian Kuantitatif Dan Kualitatif* (A. Munandar (Ed.)). Media Sains Indonesia.
- Ancok, Djamaludin, dan Fuad Nashori Suroso. *Psikologi Islam: Solusi Islam atas Problem-Problem Psikologi*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar, 2011.
- Andayani, S. A., Maghfiroh, N. F., & Anggraini, N. R. (2021). Hubungan Self Efficacy Dan Harga Diri Dengan Perilaku Berisiko Remaja. *Jurnal Keperawatan Profesional*, 9(2), 23–38. <https://doi.org/10.33650/jkp.v9i2.2765>
- Anjasari, V. (2021). *Hubungan Harga Diri Dengan Kecenderungan Narsistik Pada Mahasiswa Pengguna Media Sosial Tiktok Di UIN Maulana Malik Ibrahim Malang*. UIN Malanag.
- Bandura, Albert. *Social Foundations Of Thought And Action: A Social Cognitive Theory*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1986.
- Buffardi, Laura E., and W. Keith Campbell. “Narcissism and Social Networking Web Sites.” *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 34, no. 10 (2008): 1303–1314.
- Caligor, E., and Stern, B. “Diagnosis, Classification, and Assessment of Narcissistic Personality Disorder Within the Framework of Object Relations Theory.” *Journal of Personality Disorders* 34, suppl. (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1521/pedi.2020.34.suppl.104>
- Caligor, Eve, Kenneth N. Levy, and Frank E. Yeomans. “Narcissistic Personality Disorder: Diagnostic and Clinical Challenges.” *American Journal of Psychiatry* 172, no. 5 (2015): 415–422. <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.ajp.2014.14060723>.
- Choi-Kain, L. W. “Commentary on the Special Issue: Narcissistic Personality Disorder: A Coming of Age.” *Journal of Personality Disorders* 34, suppl. (2020). <https://doi.org/10.1521/pedi.2020.34.suppl.210>
- Consiglio, I., & Van Osselaer, S. M. J. (2022). The Effects Of Consumption On Harga Diri .

- Current Opinion In Psychology*, 46, 101341.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.copsyc.2022.101341>
- Coopersmith, Stanley. *The Antecedents Of Self-Esteem*. San Francisco: W.H. Freeman And Company, 1967.
- Defi, W. S., Psikologi, F., & Malang, U. M. (2025). *Pengaruh Intensitas Penggunaan Media Sosial Tiktok Terhadap Kecenderungan Perilaku Narsisme Pada Generasi Z*.
- Devi, Barkha, Pooja Sharma, dan Neetu Kumari. "Application of Correlational Research Design in Nursing and Medical Research." *Journal of Xi'an Shiyou University* 65, no. 11 (2023): 60–69. <https://doi.org/10.17605/OSF.IO/YRZ68>
- Elliya, Rahma, and Ainur Rahma. 2020. "Hubungan Harga Diri Dengan Gejala Narsistik (Narcissistic Personality Disorder) Pada Mahasiswa Program Studi Pendidikan Dokter Universitas Malahayati." *Manuju : Malahayati Nursing Journal* 2 (No 2): 305–16.
- Freud, Sigmund. *On Narcissism: An Introduction*. In *The Standard Edition of the Complete Psychological Works of Sigmund Freud*, Vol. 14. London: Hogarth Press, 1957
- Hardika, J., Noviekayati, I., & Saragih, S. (2019). Hubungan Harga Diri Dan Kesepian Dengan Kecenderungan Narsistik Pada Remaja Pengguna Sosial Media Instagram. *PSIKOSAINS (Jurnal Penelitian Dan Pemikiran Psikologi)*, 14(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.30587/Psikosains.V14i1.928>
- Herdiyani, S., Safa'atul Barkah, C., Auliana, L., & Sukoco, I. (2022). Peranan Media Sosial Dalam Mengembangkan Suatu Bisnis: Literature Review. *Jurnal Administrasi Bisnis*, 18(2), 103–121. <https://doi.org/10.26593/Jab.V18i2.5878.103-121>
- Hidayah, Nurul, Ahmad Razak, and Harlina Hamid. 2022. "Hubungan Harga Diri Dengan Kecenderungan Narsistik Pada Remaja Pengguna Instagram Di Kota Makassar." *Jurnal Psikologi Talenta Mahasiswa* 1 (3): 150–66. [http://repository.stikstellamarismks.ac.id/id/eprint/67%0Ahttp://repository.stikstellamari-smks.ac.id/67/1/Bab 1.pdf](http://repository.stikstellamarismks.ac.id/id/eprint/67%0Ahttp://repository.stikstellamari-smks.ac.id/67/1/Bab%201.pdf).
- Higgins, E. Tory. *Self-Discrepancy: A Theory Relating Self And Affect*. *Psychological Review* 94, No. 3 (1987): 319–340. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.94.3.319>
- Hurlock, Elizabeth B. *Developmental Psychology: A Life-Span Approach*. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2013.
- Ikhsani, A. A., & Dhanar Intan Surya Saputra. (2023). Pemanfaatan Media Sosial Sebagai Sarana Promosi Pada Bisnis Pempek Lestari. *Diseminasi: Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*, 5(1), 17–26. <https://doi.org/10.33830/Diseminasiabdimas.V5i1.3382>
- Indrayani, Hardaningrum, T. W., & Nurjannah, E. (2024). Analisis Hubungan Harga Diri

- Dengan Impulsive Buying Pada Mahasiswa. *Journal Of Management And Digital Business*, 4(1), 39–53.
- Islami, Mudrisa Difa, Sarita Candra Merida, and Rospita Novianti. “Harga Diri Dengan Presentasi Diri Pada Remaja Pengguna TikTok Self-Esteem with Self-Presentation on Adolescents TikTok Users.” *JoPS: Journal of Psychological Students* 1, no. 2 (2020): 1–10.
- Janse, A. J., T. Hoekstra, M. W. Jansen, dan K. C. Roes. “Conducting Correlation Analysis: Important Limitations and Ways to Mitigate Them.” *European Journal of Epidemiology* 36, no. 12 (2021): 1251–1254. <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC8572982/>
- Kahraman, A., and Aktan, A. “The Relationship Between Object Relations and Relationship Satisfaction, Marital Adjustment, and Sexual Satisfaction: The Mediating Role of Narcissistic and Borderline Personality Traits.” *Opus Toplum Araştırmaları Dergisi* (2024). <https://doi.org/10.26466/opusjsr.1472521>
- Kaplan, A. M., & Haenlein, M. (2010). Users Of The World, Unite! The Challenges And Opportunities Of Social Media. *Business Horizons*, 53(1), 59–68. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.Bushor.2009.09.003>
- Kaufman, S. B., Weiss, B., Miller, J. D., and Campbell, W. K. “Clinical Correlates of Vulnerable and Grandiose Narcissism: A Personality Perspective.” *Journal of Personality Disorders* 34, no. 1 (2020): 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1521/pedi.2018.32.384>.
- Kesman, J., et al. “The Vulnerability of Shame for the Narcissistic Self: A Systematic Review.” *Authorea Preprints* (2024). <https://doi.org/10.22541/au.172115029.90350833/v1>.
- Kottler, P., & Keller, K. L. (2016). *Handbook Of Research Of Effective Advertising Strategies In The Social Media Age*. IGI Global.
- Król, K., and Karczewska, M. “The Impact of Narcissism on Interpersonal Relationships: A Comprehensive Review.” *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 41, no. 1 (2024): 11–34. <https://doi.org/10.1177/02654075221094924>
- Laeli, Aulia Nur, Elsa Sartika, Furqan Nugraha Rahman, and Rifka Fatchurrahmi. 2018. “Hubungan Kontrol Diri Dan Harga Diri Terhadap Kecendrungan Narsistik Pada Mahasiswa Semester Awal Pengguna Instagram.” *Psikologika: Jurnal Pemikiran Dan Penelitian Psikologi* 23 (1): 27–40. <https://doi.org/10.20885/psikologika.vol23.iss1.art3>.
- Meyco Patria, T., & Maria Silaen, S. J. (2020). Hubungan Harga Diri Dan Adversity Quotient Dengan Kemandirian Belajar Pada Siswa Kelas X Di MAN 20 Jakarta Timur. *Jurnal IKRA-ITH Humaniora*, 4(74), 24–37. www.kemdikbud.go.id
- Miller, Joshua D., W. Keith Campbell, & Thomas A. Widiger. *Personality Disorders And The*

- DSM-5: Conceptual And Research Foundations*. New York: Guilford Press, 2017.
- Neave, N., et al. "Seeking Attention versus Seeking Approval: How Conspicuous Consumption Differs between Grandiose and Vulnerable Narcissists." *Psychology and Marketing* 37, no. 8 (2020): 1043–1054. <https://doi.org/10.1002/mar.21308>.
- Nenadić, Igor. "Narcissistic Traits and Executive Functions." *Frontiers in Psychology* 12 (2021): 707887. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2021.707887>.
- Nikmah, U. F., Studi, P., Islam, P., Ushuludin, F., Studi, D. A. N., Negeri, U. I., & Lampung, R. I. (2025). *Hubungan Antara Harga Diri Dan Secure Attachment Dengan Romantic Jealousy Pada Dewasa Awal*.
- Nisa, K., Widad, N., & Arjanggi, R. (2021). Prosiding Konstelasi Ilmiah Mahasiswa Unissula (Kimu) 5 Hubungan Antara Harga Diri Dengan Penyesuaian Diri Pada. *Konstelasi Ilmiah Mahasiswa Unissula*, 000, 128–135.
- Norman, G., et al. "Thriving in Opposition: The Effect of Boycotting on Narcissists' Well-Being." *Journal of Consumer Behaviour* (2025). <https://doi.org/10.1002/cb.2457>.
- Nurhayati, Novia, Tiara Lestari, Muhammad Win Afgani, dan Muhammad Isnaini. "Correlational Research (Penelitian Korelasional)." *J-CEKI: Jurnal Cendekia Ilmiah* 4, no. 3 (2025): 8–19. <https://doi.org/10.56799/jceki.v4i3.6706>.
- Nugroho, M. A. (2022). *Pengaruh Intensitas Penggunaan Aplikasi Tiktok Terhadap Perilaku Narsis Pada Remaja Di Kota Bandar Lampung*. Universitas Lampung.
- Oberleiter, S., Stickel, P. and Pietschnig, J. (2025), A Farewell to the Narcissism Epidemic? A Cross-Temporal Meta-Analysis of Global NPI Scores (1982–2023). *J Pers*, 93: 884–894. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jopy.12982>
- PDDikti. "Detail Program Studi: Psikologi Islam UIN Sayyid Ali Rahmatullah Tulungagung." Kementerian Pendidikan Tinggi, Sains, dan Teknologi. Diakses 23 Agustus 2025. https://pddikti.kemdiktisaintek.go.id/detail-prodi/OVdA-b_VancDu7jNVyd9jzquCImPl9UZsyIDeZjkhUGCFm1U9o8zwixPHnZhMm_Wre90xg
- Pratiwi, G. . (2020). Hubungan Antara Harga Diri Dengan Kecenderungan Narsistik Pada Remaja Pengguna Instagram. *Jurnal Empati*, 11, 9–20.
- Putri, H. B. (2024). *Pengaruh Emotional Support Terhadap Subjective Well-Being Pada Mahasiswa*. UIN Malang.
- Refnadi, R. (2018). Konsep Harga Diri Serta Implikasinya Pada Siswa. *Jurnal EDUCATIO: Jurnal Pendidikan Indonesia*, 4(1), 16. <https://doi.org/10.29210/120182133>
- Raskin, Robert, And Howard Terry. "A Principal-Components Analysis Of The Narcissistic

- Personality Inventory And Further Evidence Of Its Construct Validity." *Journal Of Personality And Social Psychology* 54, No. 5 (1988): 890–902. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.54.5.890>.
- Rokhmatika, N. (2024). Pengembangan Instrumen Harga Diri Coopersmith (Citra Diri). *Jurnal Literasi Indonesia (JLI)*, 1(1), 1–8.
- Rosenberg, Morris. *Society And The Adolescent Self-Image*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1965.
- Salsabila, A.A., & Haerani, N. (2025) “Representasi Diri Di Sosial Media : Antara Identitas Nyata Dan Identitas Virtual.” *PESHUM: Jurnal Pendidikan, Sosial Dan Humaniora* 4(4), 5601–20.
- Santrock, John W. *Adolescence*. 8th Ed. New York: Mcgraw-Hill, 2001.
- Santrock, John W. *Life-Span Development*. 13th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2011.
- Santoso, S., & Nurwiyati, E. (2023). Menghadapi Kecenderungan Narsistik Sebagai Epidemi Modern: Berobat Atau Bertobat? *Jurnal Gamaliel: Teologi Praktika*, 5(2), 79–94.
- Sari, M. Z. P. (2023). *Efek Penggunaan Media Sosial Tiktok Dalam Perubahan Interaksi Sosial Remaja*. IAIN Kediri.
- Sawitri, N. M. A., & Chusumastuti, D. (2021). Peran Media Sosial Tiktok Dalam Meningkatkan Loyalitas Pelanggan Masker Kecantikan Yeppeoskin. *Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Informasi Dan Komunikasi*, 5(2), 49–60. <https://doi.org/10.56873/Jimik.V5i2.148>
- Sijoen, A. E., Hutagalung, M., Sirait, E., Sufa, S. A., & Munizu, M. (2024). Pengaruh Iklan Media Sosial Instagram Terhadap Minat Beli Masyarakat Pada E-Commerce. *Jurnal Informatika Ekonomi Bisnis*, 6, 149–153. <https://doi.org/10.37034/InfEb.V6i1.823>
- Silalahi, F. N. (2022). *Hubungan Minat Selfie Dengan Kecenderungan Narsistik Pada Siswa/i di SMK Ni Sibolga*. [https://repository.unar.ac.id/jspui/bitstream/123456789/3089/1/SKRIPSI FLORA NURHASANAH SILALAH.pdf](https://repository.unar.ac.id/jspui/bitstream/123456789/3089/1/SKRIPSI_FLORA_NURHASANAH_SILALAH.pdf)
- Simon, Robin W., and Holly Reed. “Narcissistic Personality Disorder and the Role of Social Media: Implications for Mental Health.” *Journal of Personality and Social Behavior* 15, no. 2 (2021): 134–148
- Sugiyono. (2018). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Alfabeta.
- Syahroni, M. I. (2022). Prosedur Penelitian Kuantitatif. *Jurnal Al-Musthafa*, 3(2), 43–56.
- Syamsuddin, L., Liputo, S., & Saleh, R. (2024). The Relationship Between Self-Control And Harga Diri With Narcissistic Behavior In Teenage Tiktok Users. *Journal La Sociale*,

- 5(1), 102–109. <https://doi.org/10.37899/Journal-La-Sociale.V5i1.1112>
- Th  berge, D., and Gamache, P. “An Appraisal of Narcissistic Rage Through Path Modeling.” *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* (2022). <https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605221084746>
- Twenge, Jean M., And W. Keith Campbell. *The Narcissism Epidemic: Living In The Age Of Entitlement*. New York: Free Press, 2009.
- Utami, Anggun Tri. “Pengambilan Risiko pada Mahasiswa Bekerja.” *Psikologika: Jurnal Pemikiran dan Penelitian Psikologi* 25, no. 1 (2020): 111-132. <https://doi.org/10.20885/psikologika.vol25.iss1.art9>
- Wahyuni, Fajar Rezki, Widyastuti, and Muhamad Nur Hidayat Nurdin. 2022. “Hubungan Antara Harga Diri Dan Kecenderungan Perilaku Narsistik Pengguna Instagram Pada Dewasa Awal.” *PESHUM : Jurnal Pendidikan, Sosial Dan Humaniora* 1 (6): 639–53.
- Wardah, F. M. (2024). *Pengaruh Subjective Well Being Dan Parental Emotional Support Terhadap Efficacy Of Communication Pada Mahasiswa S1 UIN MALIKI Malang*. UIN MALIKI Malang.
- Watis, M. (2021). *Gambaran Perilaku Narsistik Remaja Pengguna Media Sosial “Tiktok” Pada Siswa Kelas 2 SMPN 1 Batusangkar*. IAIN Batusangkar.
- Wheeler, M. A., Burns, L. R., & Stephenson, P. (2023). A Narcissism/Vanity Distinction? Reassessing Vanity Using a Modern Model of Narcissism Based on Pride, Empathy, and Social Behaviors. *Behavioral Sciences*, 13(9), 762. <https://doi.org/10.3390/bs13090762>
- Wilfer, T., Spitzer, C., and Lammers, C. “Narzissmus – normal, pathologisch, grandios, vulnerabel?” *Der Nervenarzt* 69, no. 5 (2024): 342–352. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00278-024-00741-6>
- Woodward, M. J., Mcgettrick, C. R., Dick, O. G., Ali, M., & Teeters, J. B. (2025). Time Spent On Social Media And Associations With Mental Health In Young Adults: Examining Tiktok, Twitter, Instagram, Facebook, Youtube, Snapchat, And Reddit. *Journal Of Technology In Behavioral Science*, 0123456789. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S41347-024-00474-Y>
- Wulandari, P. (2022). *Hubungan Harga Diri Dengan Kecenderungan Narsistik Pada Mahasiswa Pengguna Media Sosial Tiktok Di Fakultas Psikologi UIN Malang*. <http://etheses.uin-malang.ac.id/id/eprint/40394%0Ahttp://etheses.uin-malang.ac.id/40394/3/18410064.pdf>
- Zulfiana, U. "Self Esteem, Social Support, Dan Perilaku Seksual Pranikah Pada Remaja." *Jurnal Psikologi* 4, No. 2 (2017): 55–61.