

ABSTRAK

Muhammad Kukuh Dwi Susanto, 17402163557 “Pemikiran Ekonomi Islam dan Perkembangannya dalam Perspektif Sejarah”. Program Studi Hukum/Ekonomi Syariah, Universitas Islam Negeri Sayyid Ali Rahmatullah Tulungagung.

Kata Kunci: Ekonomi Islam, Pemikiran Ekonomi Islam, Sejarah Ekonomi Islam.

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh pentingnya aktivitas perekonomian dalam kehidupan manusia sebagai sarana untuk memenuhi kebutuhan hidup melalui kegiatan produksi, distribusi, dan konsumsi. Dalam perspektif Islam, aktivitas ekonomi tidak hanya berorientasi pada pemenuhan kebutuhan material, tetapi juga harus dilandaskan pada nilai-nilai syariah yang bersumber dari Al-Qur'an, Hadis, serta sumber hukum Islam lainnya. Prinsip dasar ekonomi Islam menegaskan bahwa hakikat kepemilikan harta berasal dari Allah SWT, sedangkan manusia berperan sebagai khalifah yang diberi amanah untuk mengelola dan memanfaatkannya secara bertanggung jawab demi tercapainya kemaslahatan bersama.

Rumusan masalah dalam penelitian ini adalah: (1) Bagaimana konsep dasar ekonomi Islam dalam mengatur aktivitas perekonomian manusia? dan (2) Bagaimana perkembangan pemikiran ekonomi Islam dari masa Rasulullah SAW hingga masa para sarjana Muslim? Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis konsep dasar ekonomi Islam serta perkembangan pemikiran ekonomi Islam dalam perspektif sejarah

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa pemikiran ekonomi Islam telah berkembang sejak masa Rasulullah SAW yang berlandaskan pada nilai-nilai wahyu. Meskipun sebagai disiplin ilmu modern ekonomi Islam mulai berkembang secara sistematis pada sekitar tahun 1970-an, prinsip-prinsip dasarnya telah diterapkan sejak awal perkembangan Islam. Berbagai pemikiran para sarjana Muslim turut memberikan kontribusi penting dalam memperkaya khazanah pemikiran ekonomi dunia serta menjadi landasan bagi pengembangan sistem ekonomi yang berkeadilan dan berorientasi pada kemaslahatan umat.

ABSTRACT

Muhammad Kukuh Dwi Susanto, 17402163557 "Islamic Economic Thought and Its Development from a Historical Perspective." Sharia Law/Economics Study Program, Sayyid Ali Rahmatullah State Islamic University, Tulungagung.

Keywords: Islamic Economics, Islamic Economic Thought, History of Islamic Economics.

This research is motivated by the importance of economic activity in human life as a means of fulfilling life's needs through production, distribution, and consumption. From an Islamic perspective, economic activity is not only focused on fulfilling material needs but must also be based on sharia values derived from the Qur'an, Hadith, and other sources of Islamic law. The basic principles of Islamic economics emphasize that the essence of ownership of wealth comes from Allah SWT, while humans act as caliphs entrusted with managing and utilizing it responsibly for the sake of achieving the common good.

The research questions are: (1) How does the basic concept of Islamic economics regulate human economic activity? and (2) How has Islamic economic thought developed from the time of the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) to the time of Muslim scholars? This study aims to analyze the basic concepts of Islamic economics and the development of Islamic economic thought from a historical perspective.

The research method used is library research with a historical and contextual approach. Data was obtained from various sources, such as the Quran, hadith, books on the history of Islamic economics, and the works of Muslim scholars.

The results of the study indicate that Islamic economic thought has developed since the time of the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him), based on the values of revelation. Although modern Islamic economics as a discipline began to develop systematically around the 1970s, its basic principles have been applied since the early development of Islam. The various ideas of Muslim scholars have made important contributions to enriching the world's economic thought and serving as a foundation for the development of a just economic system oriented towards the welfare of the people.