

## **CHAPTER 1**

### **INTRODUCTION**

In this chapter, the writer will present six topics. Those topics are background of the study, Statement of the problem, objective of the study, significance of the study, scope and limitation of the study, and definition of key term.

#### **A. Background of the study**

Education plays a predominant role in this modern world. In today's world education became the most important aspect. Other than, we will blind without education, and our life will be nothing. We can get the education whenever and wherever we are. Dewey (1987: 57) since growth is the characteristic of life, education is all one with growing; it has no end beyond itself (education is everything along with the growth, education itself has no final destination behind him). With education, we not only can expand our ability, but also we can get the knowledge how to put ourselves in the society.

Based on the explanation above we can get the education not only in the formal education. UUD 1945 no. 20 on 2003 chapter VI section 13 in the first verse was explained that the stripe of education is divided into three are formal education, non-formal education, and informal education, which can complement and enrich each other. Formal education is educational streaming which have structures and has a grade they are

elementary school, junior high school, and senior high school. Non-formal education is educational streaming that out of formal education which has structure and grade. Informal education is educational streaming that in family and environment. From that law we know that the education is very large, one of them is informal education. Informal education is the oldest education which can build the children's character. Because, attitudes and skills that we have are was acquired from the process of human life. Informal education also has a broad range and many types of activities on all age levels targeted. So, informal education is important and very close with us because, the education happened when someone still in a child until adult and does not have definite time. According to Coombs (1985: 24) informal education is:

*The life-long process by which every person acquires and accumulates knowledge, skills, attitudes and insights from daily experiences and exposure to the environment-at home, at work, at play: from the example and attitudes of family and friends; from travel, reading newspapers and books; or by listening to the radio or viewing films or television.*

Then the rule of parent and environment are very important in this stripe to build the character of the children. Parent must be careful to control what the activity of their children. From the small things until the big things like what they watch in a house, what they read, and what they do. Example: of course all of people have a television, and almost children like to watch movie. So, the parent must know what the negative and positive effect from that. Sobur (1986) says, "television is the source of good information which suitable for them, and the bad information for

them as children”. From that, we have to set movie. Because, it can gives influence toward behavior to public who has a little foundation such as children and adolescent.

Movie looks like a teacher who will organize, give directions and creates the children personality. Television became the second parent for children and teacher for the viewer, amuse for the people who are frustration, and became the leader of spiritual which inform the values and myth about the environment (Widyastuti: 1997). We cannot avoid it because almost people have television and like to watch a movie. Movie also gives influence to human intelligence which divided into three kinds are Intelligent Quotients (IQ), Emotional Quotients (EQ), and Spiritual Quotients (SQ).

Therefore, we have to take the knowledge from movie and we apply it in our life for our children. We must take a good example from the movie like in movie entitled “3 Idiots”. This movie is very good if we give it to our children. Because, that movie is very educate. According to IMDB (Internet Movie Database: 2009) this movie even get some appreciation like 6 Film fare Award for the best film and play director, 10 Star Screen Awards and 16 IIFA Awards. So, from that appreciate the researcher have to analyze what the character educational values that found in the 3 idiots movie. The researcher not only analyzes the educational values in that movie but also classified it to the Intelligent Quotients (IQ), Emotional Quotients (EQ), and Spiritual Quotients (SQ). It

is important because, to know what is the dominant intelligence on the movie.

Some previous studies are also done focusing on value that found in the literary work. Irvani (2016) a student of State Islamic University of Tulungagung, entitled "*Character Educational Values in The Ron Clark Story Movie Directed by Randa Haines*". He analyzes character educational values based on the "KEMENDIKNAS". He found 13 character educational values on that movie such as, honesty, tolerance, discipline, hard working, creativity, democratic, curious, love homeland, appreciating achievement, friendly, like to read, sociality, and responsibility. In the other hand, 5 of 18 educational values were not appeared in that movie. These were religious, independent, national spirit, love peace, and environmental care.

Mutmainah (2013), a student of State Islamic University of Yogyakarta, entitled "*Nilai- Nilai Pendidikan Karakter dalam Novel Sepatu Dahlan Karya Khrisna Pabichara dan Relevansinya dengan Pendidikan Akhlak di Madrasah Ibtidaiyah*". That research focused on the character educational values based on the KEMENDIKNAS which have the relevance with the "*Akhlak*".

So, based on what the researcher explains above, the researcher conducts the research entitled **EDUCATIONAL VALUES FOUND IN THE "3 IDIOTS" MOVIE DIRECTED BY RAJKUMAR HIRANI.**

### **A. Research problem**

The problems are related to the study on educational values on “3 Idiots” movie, the research problem can be formulated as follow:

1. What are the educational values found in the “3 Idiots” movie?
2. Based on the Educational Values found in the 3 Idiots movie, which values can be classified into Intelligent Quotients (IQ), Emotional Quotients (EQ), and Spiritual Quotients (SQ).?

### **B. Objective of the study**

Based on the problem of the research, the objectives of the research are presented below:

To find out the educational values that found on the 3 Idiots movie, then classify it based on Intelligent Quotients (IQ), Emotional Quotients (EQ), and Spiritual Quotients (SQ).

### **C. Significance of the study**

The writer hopes that this study will give the significance to all that read this study and the writer mention it by:

1. For students

They can learn how to be good students who have a good character and have the high motivation to reach their aim. Besides, they will know that they can get the educational values not only around the schools or classes but also wherever they are especially in the movie.

## 2. For parent

This study can give or add the important information about how to guide their children to be a good people, not only to control their children but also to understand about what their children want to be or not.

## 3. For teacher

This study can be additional to teach their students. So, the teachers not only teach their students with the materials that exist in the book, but also with the other material that exist in the movie that can educate the students and build the student's character.

## 4. For other researcher

This study will be the additional reference for other researchers who will conduct an analysis of educational values in the literature especially in the movie.

### **D. Scope and Limitation of the study**

To avoid misconception from the purpose of studying problem, the researcher will give the scope and limitation of this research. The scope of this research is the researcher focus to analyzing the educational values in the *3 Idiots* movie directed by Rajkumar Hirani, then classify it to the human's intelligence such as Intelligent Quotients (IQ), Emotional Quotients (EQ), and Spiritual Quotients (SQ).

The limitation can be the weakness of this research is the researcher only focus in analyzing from education point of view. Actually, this movie is containing of some values such as, moral and social values.

#### **E. Definition of key term**

To avoid the misunderstanding to the study, some terms used need to be defined as follows:

##### **1. Educational value**

Educational value is value that occurs in human life implicitly. Educational value cannot be measured by number but we can measure it by observe how people interact with others. That means educational value is the tool to guide and control someone to be a good person.

##### **2. 3 Idiots Movie**

3 Idiots movie is the best movie which gets some reward. “3 idiots” movie is a 2009 Indian coming of age comedy drama film. The film realized on 25 December 2009 distributed by Reliance Entertainment. That film was directed by Rajkumar Hirani.