

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|   |      |
|---|------|
| Cover.....                              | i    |
| Advisor’s Approval Sheet.....           | ii   |
| Board of Examiners’ Approval Sheet..... | iii  |
| Motto.....                              | iv   |
| Dedication.....                         | v    |
| Declaration of Authorship.....          | vi   |
| Abstract.....                           | vii  |
| Acknowledgement.....                    | xi   |
| Table of Content.....                   | xiii |
| List of Table.....                      | xvi  |
| List of appendices.....                 | xvii |

### CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION

|  |    |
|--|----|
| A. Background of Research.....               | 1  |
| B. Research Problems.....                    | 8  |
| C. Objective of the Research.....            | 9  |
| D. Significance of Research.....             | 9  |
| E. Scope and Limitation of the Research..... | 10 |
| F. Definition of Key Terms.....              | 10 |

### CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| A. Review of Related Theory..... | 12 |
|----------------------------------|----|

|                                   |    |
|-----------------------------------|----|
| 1. Pragmatics .....               | 12 |
| 2. Context .....                  | 14 |
| 3. Speech Acts .....              | 18 |
| 4. Directive Acts.....            | 25 |
| 5. Teacher’s Talk.....            | 28 |
| B. Review of Previous Study ..... | 32 |

**CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| A. Research Design.....                                 | 34 |
| B. Population and Samples .....                         | 34 |
| C. Research Instrument and Data Collecting Method ..... | 35 |
| D. Data Analysis .....                                  | 35 |

**CHAPTER IV: FINDING AND DISCUSSION**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| A. Finding .....   | 37 |
| 1. Directive Acts Found in English Teachers’ Talk in Classroom<br>Interaction in Elementary School.....  | 37 |
| 2. Directive Acts Found in English Teachers’ Talk in Classroom<br>Interaction in Junior High school..... | 49 |
| 3. The Directive Acts Formally Realized in English Teachers’ Talk in<br>Classroom Interaction .....      | 76 |
| 4. The Comparison of Directive Acts Found in Both Level of<br>Education .....                            | 79 |
| B. Discussion .....  | 80 |

**CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND DISCUSSION**

A. Conclusion .....84

B. Suggestion.....86

**REFERENCES**

**APPENDICES**