

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul “Pemberdayaan Perempuan Nelayan Dalam Menunjang Ekonomi Keluarga Menurut Perspektif Ekonomi Islam (Studi Terhadap Kelompok Usaha Pengelolaan Mina 7 Desa Tasikmadu Kecamatan Watulimo Kabupaten Trenggalek)”. Ditulis oleh: Nurudinatun Mroatus Sholikah, NIM: 2824133102. Pembimbing: Hj. Amalia Nuril Hidayati, SE., M, Sy.

Penelitian ini dilatar belakangi oleh masyarakat nelayan yang memiliki tingkat kesejahteraan paling rendah. Penghasilan yang tidak stabil dan cenderung menggantungkan hidup dari hasil laut membuat rumah tangga nelayan selalu hidup dalam bayangan kemiskinan serta pengaruh cuaca yang tidak menentu dapat pula mempengaruhi penghasilan nelayan. Rumusan Masalah dalam penelitian skripsi ini adalah (1) Bagaimana pemberdayaan perempuan dalam menunjang kehidupan keluarga di daerah pesisir pantai Prigi Menurut Perspektif Ekonomi Islam? (2) Apa saja kendala yang dihadapi oleh perempuan nelayan dalam menunjang kehidupan keluarga di daerah pesisir pantai Prigi? (3) Apa hasil pemberdayaan perempuan dalam menunjang kehidupan keluarga di daerah pesisir pantai Prigi? Adapun tujuan dari Penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui kondisi keluarga nelayan dan partisipasi seorang istri nelayan untuk meningkatkan ekonomi keluarga yang berada di daerah pesisir pantai, Desa Tasikmadu, Kecamatan Watulimo, Kabupaten Trenggalek.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian dengan menggunakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif pengambilan lokasi penelitian yang dipilih adalah Desa Tasikmadu di Kecamatan Watulimo Kabupaten Trenggalek. Subyek penelitian ditujukan pada Istri nelayan. Pengumpulan data dilakukan melalui teknik wawancara, observasi dan dokumentasi. Analisis data yang dilakukan secara kualitatif dengan prosedur yaitu melalui proses pengumpulan data, sumber data, analisis data, dan keabsahan data. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan, bahwa kondisi kehidupan keluarga nelayan di Desa Tasikmadu memiliki peranan yang relatif sedang dalam kehidupan sosial ekonomi keluarganya, partisipasi istri nelayan dalam peranan sosial ekonomi istri nelayan pada kelompok nelayan “ Pengelolaan Mina 7” ada pada kategori sedang. Ini menunjukkan bahwa suami masih berperan dalam kehidupan sosial ekonomi dalam keluarga. Disisi lain, partisipasi istri nelayan dalam membina pendidikan anak – anaknya, termasuk dalam membangun lingkungan pendidikan cukup baik, termasuk partisipasinya dalam aktivitas sosial kemasyarakatan dan dalam pengambilan suatu keputusan juga cukup baik.

Kata – kata Kunci : Pemberdayaan, Peranan Istri Nelayan, Kemiskinan,

ABSTRACT

Thesis entitled "Empowerment of Fisherman Women in Supporting Family Economics According to Islamic Economic Perspective (Study on Group Business Management Mina 7 Tasikmadu Village, Watulimo District,Trenggalek Regency)". Was written by : Nurudinatun Mroatus Sholikah, NIM: 2824133102. Advisor: Hj. Amalia Nuril Hidayati, SE., M, Sy.

This research were conducted based on the fisherman community which has the lowest level of prosperity. Unstable income and the tendency to rely on the livelihood of marine products make fisherman households always live in the shadow of destitution as well as uncertain weather effects that can also affect to the income of fishermen. The formulation of research problem were (1) How did women empowerment in supporting family life in coastal area Prigi according to Islamic Perspective Economy? (2) What were the constraints faced by women fishermen in supporting family life in the coastal areas of Prigi? (3) What were the result of women empowerment in supporting family life in the coastal area of Prigi? The purposes of this research were to determine the condition of fishermen's family and the participation of a fisherman's wife to improve the family economy which were located in the coastal area, Tasikmadu Village, District Watulimo, Trenggalek Regency.

This research were a qualitative descriptive research which took a place at Tasikmadu Village in District of Watulimo Trenggalek Regency. The subject of research were fisherman's wife. The data collected through interview technique, observation and documentation. The data was analyzed qualitatively through the procedure of data collection process, data sources, data analysis, and validity of data. The result of the research showed that the condition of family life of fisherman in Tasikmadu village has a relatively moderate role in the socio-economic life of his family, the participation of fishermen's wife in socio-economic role of fisherman wife in fisherman group "Mina 7 Management" were in medium category. This showed that the husband still plays a role in socio-economic life in the family. On the other hand, the participation of fishermen's wife in the education of their children, including in building a good educational environment, including participation in social activities and in making a decision is also quite good.

Key Words: Empowerment, Role of Fisherman's Wife, Prosperity