

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullahi, Miss Rashidatu, Oscar Twumasi, Amos Nana Addo, and Daniel Danso Tettey. "The Impact of Macroeconomic Variables on Stock Market Performance in Ghana." *Journal of Production, Operations Management and Economics*, no. 36 (August 26, 2023): 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.55529/jpome.36.1.14>.
- Aeni, Nurul, Muhamad Surifto, and Amroni Amroni. "Pengaruh Fluktuasi Nilai Tukar Dan Inflasi Terhadap Profitabilitas Perusahaan Sektor Teknologi Di Indonesia." *Jurnal Investasi* 11, no. 3 (September 25, 2025): 149–61. <https://doi.org/10.31943/investasi.v11i3.349>.
- Amalina, Nur, and Adi Rizfal Efriadi. "Pengaruh Debt to Equity Ratio, Current Ratio Dan Net Profit Margin Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba (Studi Pada Perusahaan Yang Terdaftar Di Indeks LQ-45 Bursa Efek Indonesia)." *Kompartemen : Jurnal Ilmiah Akuntansi* 19, no. 2 (February 23, 2022): 40. <https://doi.org/10.30595/kompartemen.v19i2.10343>.
- Ansofino, Jolianis, Yolamalinda, and Haqi Arfilindo. *Buku Ajar Ekonometrika*. Yogyakarta: Deepublish, 2016.
- Antony, Aislinn, Sagita Charolina Sihombing, and Dina Agnesia Sihombing. "The Effect of Company Size, Net Profit Margin, Current Ratio, Debt to Equity Ratio, BI Rate on The Profit Growth on Property & Real Estate Companies Listed on IDX 2019-2023." *Kurs : Jurnal Akuntansi, Kewirausahaan Dan Bisnis* 10, no. 1 (June 30, 2025): 23. <https://doi.org/10.35145/kurs.v10i1.5084>.
- Anwar, Cep Jandi. *Pengantar Ekonomi Moneter*. Cirebon: Media Sains Indonesia, 2022. [https://play.google.com/store/books/details?id=EjRrEAAAQBAJ&source=gs\\_api](https://play.google.com/store/books/details?id=EjRrEAAAQBAJ&source=gs_api).
- Ariandini, Dinda, Hieronymus Soerjatisnanta, and Ade Arif. "Kebijakan Pemerintah Dalam Menjaga Stabilitas Harga Barang Kebutuhan Pokok Kenaikan Harga Barang Pokok Mempengaruhi Inflasi Dan Sta Politik : Studi Ekonomi Politik d Aur Duri Jambi." *Urnal Ilmu Sosial & Hukum Al-Zayn: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial & Hukum* 3, no. 3 (2025): 2025. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.61104/alz.v3i3.1461>.
- Arum, Ruki Ambar, Yuyun Wahyuni, Rida Ristiyana, Umi Nadhiroh, Iwan Wisandani, Diana Widhi Rachmawati, Hilda, et al. *Analisis Laporan Keuangan: Penilaian Kinerja Perusahaan Dengan Pendekatan Rasio Keuangan*. Media Sains Indonesia, 2022.
- Asiyah, Binti Nur, Qomarul Huda, M. Aqim Adlan, Muhammad Aswad, Moh. H.

- Holle, Husna Binti Jamaludin, and Selly Nur Azira. "Profitability Analysis of Coal Mining Companies Based on Indonesia Sharia Stock Index: A Review of Net Profit Margin, Total Asset Turnover and Company Size." *Proceedings of International Joint Seminar* 1, no. 2 (2024): 13–30. <https://proceeding.lsmsharing.com/index.php/event/article/view/21>.
- Atmoko, Dwi, and antarda Mauli Hutagalung. *Pengantar Hukum Perusahaan*. Cet I. Malang: Literasi Nusantara Abadi, 2022.
- Awaluddin, Murtiadi. *Teori Portofolio Dan Analisis Investasi Syariah*. Agam: Yayasan Tri Edukasi Ilmiah, 2024.
- Bank, British Business. "Debt to Equity Ratios for Healthy Businesses." British Business Bank, 2024. [https://www.british-business-bank.co.uk/business-guidance/guidance-articles/finance/what-level-of-debt-is-healthy-for-business?](https://www.british-business-bank.co.uk/business-guidance/guidance-articles/finance/what-level-of-debt-is-healthy-for-business/)
- Basuki, Agus Tri, and Nano Prawoto. *Analisis Regresi Dalam Penelitian Ekonomi Dan Bisnis*. Cetakan 3. Depok: RajaGrafindo Persada, 2019.
- Brigham, Eugene F., and Joel F. Houston. *Fundamentals of Financial Management*. Eleventh E. Florida, United States of America: Thomson Higher Education, 2007.
- Brigham, Eugene F., and Michael C. Ehrhardt. *Financial Management: Theory and Practice, 16th Edition*. Hospitals. 16th ed. United States of America: Nelson Education, Ltd, 2019.
- Cheong, Carol, and Huy Viet Hoang. "Macroeconomic Factors or Firm-Specific Factors? An Examination of the Impact on Corporate Profitability before, during and after the Global Financial Crisis." Edited by David McMillan. *Cogent Economics & Finance* 9, no. 1 (January 1, 2021). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23322039.2021.1959703>.
- Connelly, Brian L., S. Trevis Certo, R. Duane Ireland, and Christopher R. Reutzel. *Signaling Theory : A Review and Assessment*. USA: Arizona State University, 2011.
- Dali, Nikolaus. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif: Beberapa Dasar Untuk Penelitian Skripsi & Analisis Data Dengan SPSS*. Yogyakarta: CV Budi Utama, 2019.
- Dewi, Tien Kartika Kumala, Kartika Hendra Titisari, and Purnama Siddi. "Pengaruh Leverage , Profitabilitas , Ukuran Perusahaan Dan Tingkat Inflasi Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba." *Owner: Riset & Jurnal Akuntansi* 6, no. 2 (2022): 1249–59. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.33395/owner.v6i2.669>.
- Dini, Siti, Farren, and Merry Suprianti. "Pengaruh Inflasi, Ukuran Perusahaan, Profitabilitas Dan Likuiditas Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba Pada Perusahaan Perbankan Yang Terdaftar Di BEI." *Jurnal Ekobistek* 10, no. 2 (August 3,

- 2021): 100–107. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.35134/ekobistek.v10i2.110>.
- Dornbusch, Rudiger, and Stanley Fischer. “Exchange Rates and the Current Account.” *The American Economic Review* 70, no. 5 (1980): 960–71. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1805775>.
- Dwi Hafizha Delila, and Farida Titik Kristanti. “Capital Structure of Consumer Non-Cyclical Companies Listed on The Indonesian Stock Exchange Based on Financial Flexibility and Earnings Volatility.” *Jurnal Reviu Akuntansi Dan Keuangan* 15, no. 2 (July 3, 2025): 336–48. <https://doi.org/10.22219/jrak.v15i2.40219>.
- Endri, Endri, Aprida Kartika Sari, Yanti BUDIASIH, Tine Yuliantini, and Kasmir Kasmir. “Determinants of Profit Growth in Food and Beverage Companies in Indonesia.” *Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business* 7, no. 12 (2020): 739–48. <https://doi.org/10.13106/JAFEB.2020.VOL7.NO12.739>.
- Eze, Gbalam Peter, Ekokeme, and Tamaroukro Timipere. “Effect of Financial Structure and Macroeconomic Fundamentals on Firm Profitability.” *International Journal of Research and Scientific Innovation (IJRSI)* 7, no. 2 (2020): 114–22.
- Fachrizzu, Fachrizzu, Azhar Maksam, and Endang Sulistya Rini. “The Effect of Inflation, Economic Growth, and Leverage on Change in Profit: The Moderating Role of Interest Rate Levels at Regional and Branch Offices of PT. Bank Rakyat Indonesia (Persero) Tbk. in North Sumatra Province.” *International Journal of Current Science Research and Review* 08, no. 01 (2025): 78–99. <https://doi.org/10.47191/ijcsrr/V8-i1-09>.
- Fianto, Bayu Arie. *Pasar Modal Syariah: Teori Dan Praktik*. Surabaya: Airlangga University Press, 2023. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.20473/aup.924>.
- FTSE EMAS. “FTSE Bursa Malaysia EMAS Shariah Index.” *FTSE Russell Factsheet*, no. September (2025): 1–2.
- Gani, Irwan, and Siti Amalia. *Alat Analisis Data: Aplikasi Statistik Untuk Penelitian Bidang Ekonomi Dan Sosial Edisi Revisi*. Yogyakarta: CV Andi Offset, 2018.
- Ghozali. *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate Dengan Program IBM SPSS 25*. Edisi 9. Jakarta: Salemba Empat, 2018.
- Hanani, Muhammad Muizul, Abdul Wadud Nafis, and Munir Is’adi. “Fundamental and Macroeconomic Analysis of Stock Prices in the Consumer Non-Cyclicals Sector Listed on the Indonesia Sharia Stock Index.” *Journal of Islamic Economics Lariba* 10, no. 1 (2024): 307–30. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.20885/jielariba.vol10.iss1.art17>.
- Harahap, Sofyan Syafri. *Analisis Kritis Atas Laporan Keuangan*. Depok: RajaGrafindo Persada, 2007.

- Heliani, Elita Melani, Siti Hasna Fadhilah, and Taofik M. Gumelar. "Analysis of the Effect of Debt to Equity Ratio, Current Ratio, Total Asset Turnover, Net Profit Margin & Gross Profit Margin on Profit Growth," 34–47. Atlantis Press International BV, 2023. [https://doi.org/10.2991/978-94-6463-226-2\\_4](https://doi.org/10.2991/978-94-6463-226-2_4).
- Hening Adisma, Tiara, Suryo Budi Santoso, Iwan Fakhruddin, and Edi Joko Setyadi. "Pengaruh Net Profit Margin, Debt to Equity Ratio Dan Sales Growth Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba (Studi Pada Perusahaan Yang Terdaftar Di IDX SHARIAGROWTH)." *Journal of Accounting and Finance Management* 5, no. 6 (January 18, 2025): 1383–94. <https://doi.org/10.38035/jafm.v5i6.1293>.
- Hidayah, Annisa Nur, Eni Setyowati, Sitti Retno Faridatussalam, and Harun. "An Analysis of Factors Affecting the Indonesian Sharia Stock Index on The Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX) from May 2013 to April 2021." In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Economics and Business Studies (ICOEBS 2022)*, 98–105, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.2991/aebmr.k.220602.014>.
- Hidayat, Shofiyan, M. Abdul Gapur, and Joni Hendra. "Tantangan Dan Peluang Pasar Modal Syariah Di Era Ketidakpastian Ekonomi Global." *Indonesian Research Journal on Education* 4, no. 4 (2024): 2935–2940. <https://irje.org/irje/article/view/1662/1147>.
- Hidayat, Wastam Wahyu. *Dasar-Dasar Analisa Laporan Keuangan*. Edited by Fungky Fabri. 1st ed. Ponorogo: Uwais Inspirasi Indonesia, 2018.
- Horne, James C Van, and John M Wachowicz. *Fundamentals of Financial Management*. Thirteenth. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 2009.
- Hou, Amin, Sabaruddin Chaniago, Sri Kawuri, Tyus Windi Ayuni, and Dwi Pertiwi Anggraini. "The Effect of Current Ratio, Debt to Equity Ratio, and Return on Assets on Financial Distress." *Jurnal Ilmiah Manajemen Kesatuan* 13, no. 6 (November 30, 2025): 4415–26. <https://doi.org/10.37641/jimkes.v13i6.4155>.
- Hung, Albert Ernest, and Viriany Viriany. "The Effect of Financial Ratios on Profit Growth Among Manufacturing Companies." *International Journal of Application on Economics and Business* 1, no. 2 (May 20, 2023): 248–56. <https://doi.org/10.24912/ijaeb.v1i2.248-256>.
- Ibrahimov, Orkhan, Laszlo Vancsura, and Anett Paradi-Dolgos. "The Impact of Macroeconomic Factors on the Firm's Performance Empirical Analysis from Turkiye." *Economies* 13, no. 4 (April 17, 2025): 111. <https://doi.org/10.3390/economies13040111>.
- IDX. "IDX Index Fact Sheet ISSI." *Indonesia Stock Exchange*, 2025, 1–3. <https://idx.co.id/Media/20221003/fs-idxg30-2022-08.pdf>.
- . "IDX Syariah." Indonesia Stock Exchange, 2025. <https://idx.co.id/id/idx-syariah/indeks-saham-syariah/>.

- Jannah, Karimuddin Abdullah Misbahul, Ummul Aiman, Suryadin Hasda, Zahara Fadilla, Taqwin Masita Ketut Ngurah Ardiawan, and Meilida Eka Sari. *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif. Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif*, 2017.
- Kasmir. *Analisis Laporan Keuangan*. Depok: Rajawali Pers, 2019.
- Kementerian Agama Republik Indonesia. *Al-Qur'an Dan Terjemahannya*. Semarang: CV. Toha Putra, 1989.
- Kenen, Peter B. "Exchange Rates and the Current Account." In *The International Economy*, 7:322–44. Cambridge University Press, 2000. <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9780511818233.015>.
- Kosumi, Arbenita, and Lutfi Zharku. "Bank-Specific , Economic and Legal Determinants of Profitability in The Republic of North Macedonia." *Access to Justice in Eastern Europe* 7, no. 2 (2024): 212–33. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.33327/AJEE-18-7.2-a000209>.
- Kristanti, Yulita, and Faradila Meirisa. "Pengaruh Current Ratio (CR) Dan Debt To Equity Ratio (DER) Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba Pada Perusahaan Sektor Barang Konsumsi Yang Terdaftar Di Bursa Efek Indonesia Periode 2017-2021." *Publikasi Riset Mahasiswa Manajemen* 4, no. 2 (March 31, 2023): 162–69. <https://doi.org/10.35957/prmm.v4i2.4387>.
- Kusnadi, Kusnadi, Sufyati HS, and Ginta Ginting. "Pengaruh Faktor Fundamental Perusahaan Terhadap Return Saham Sektor Keuangan Syariah Yang Terdaftar Dalam Daftar Efek Syariah Tahun 2015-2017." *Asy Syar'iyah: Jurnal Ilmu Syari'ah Dan Perbankan Islam* 6, no. 2 (December 25, 2020): 247–70. <https://doi.org/10.32923/asy.v5i2.1378>.
- Kwaku, Samuel, Edward Marfo-yiadom, Anthony Adu-asare Idun, Ahmed Bossmama, Ellen Animah Agyei, and Samuel Duku Yeboah. "Global Risk Aversion and Returns from Faith-Based Assets Across Market Conditions." *Journal of Business and Enterprise Development* 13, no. 1 (2025): 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.47963/jobed.v13i.172>.
- Lestari, Nur Fitriani Putri, Immas Nurhayati, and Supramono. "Pengaruh Nilai Tukar, Inflasi Dan Suku Bunga Terhadap Profitabilitas Keuangan Perusahaan Sub Sektor Telekomunikasi." *Manager: Jurnal Ilmu Manajemen* 3, no. 1 (2020): 29–39. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.32832/manager.v3i1.3829>.
- Loppies, Lilian, Maria J.F Esomar, and Angel Entatoning. "Current Ratio and Debt to Equity Ratio to The Profitability of Food and Beverage Companies Listed on Indonesia Stock Exchange (IDX)." *Journal of Entrepreneurship* 1, no. 2 (April 1, 2022): 32–43. <https://doi.org/10.56943/joe.v1i2.55>.
- Lorenza Putri, Amanda Ika, Ribut Peni Anjarwati, Ulfa Dwy Ayu Wulandari, and Binti Nur Asiyah. "Strategi Manajemen Likuiditas Dalam Menjaga Stabilitas

- Bank Syariah Indonesia Di Masa Krisi.” *Jurnal Ekonomi Bisnis Manajemen Dan Akuntansi (JEBISMA)* 2, no. 2 (December 17, 2024): 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.70197/jebisma.v2i2.76>.
- Machali, Imam. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif: Panduan Praktis Merencanakan, Melaksanakan Dan Analisis Dalam Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Yogyakarta: UIN Sunan Kalijaga, 2016. <http://digilib.uin-suka.ac.id/id/eprint/24023>.
- Madura, Jeff. *International Financial Management*. Vol. 8. USA: Cengage Learning, 2015. <https://doi.org/10.4038/sljer.v8i2.141>.
- Mashilal, Mashilal, Farah Amalia, and Luksi Visita. “Global Economic Policy Uncertainty and Islamic Stock Market in Indonesia.” *Muqtasid: Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Perbankan Syariah* 14, no. 2 (March 30, 2024): 115–32. <https://doi.org/10.18326/muqtasid.v14i2.115-132>.
- McGaughey, Ewan. “Enterprise Law and the Eclipse of Corporate Law.” *King’s Law Journal* 35, no. 3 (September 11, 2024): 370–94. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09615768.2024.2434040>.
- Norhaliza, Sinta Dewi, and Rachyu Purbowati. “Pengaruh Inflasi, Suku Bunga, Likuiditas, Dan Nilai Tukar Terhadap Return Saham Sektor Perbankan Yang Terdaftar Di BEI Periode 2021-2023.” *Jesya* 8, no. 2 (July 19, 2025): 1468–80. <https://doi.org/10.36778/jesya.v8i2.2175>.
- Nugraha, Nugi Mohammad, and Fina Islamiati Susyana. “Pengaruh Net Profit Margin, Return On Assets Dan Current Ratio Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba.” *JEMPER (Jurnal Ekonomi Manajemen Perbankan )* 3, no. 1 (February 1, 2021): 56–69. <https://doi.org/10.32897/jemper.v3i1.568>.
- . “Pengaruh Net Profit Margin, Return On Assets Dan Current Ratio Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba.” *JEMPER (Jurnal Ekonomi Manajemen Perbankan )* 3, no. 1 (February 1, 2021): 56. <https://doi.org/10.32897/jemper.v3i1.568>.
- Nur, Syarifah, Velissa Nadia Suciyanti, Aulia Winarti, and Zul Azmi. “Pemanfaatan Teori Signal Dalam Bidang Akuntansi: Literatur Review.” *Economics, Business and Management Science Journal* 4, no. 2 (August 14, 2024): 55–65. <https://doi.org/10.34007/ebmsj.v4i2.564>.
- OJK, Pasar Modal Syariah, AN Azharudin Latief, Mohammad Bagus Tegus Perwira, Rian Wisnu Murti, and Mizan Seno Adi. “Modul Kompetensi: Pengelolaan Investasi Syariah.” Jakarta, 2020.
- Pangestuti, Dewi, and Aldi Patria Said. “Analisis Pengaruh Pertumbuhan Penjualan, Profitabilitas, Risiko Pasar, Dan Inflasi Terhadap Nilai Perusahaan Sektor Consumer Non-Cyclicals.” *Jurnal Nusantara Aplikasi Manajemen Bisnis* 9, no. 2 (October 28, 2024): 521–39. <https://doi.org/10.29407/nusamba.v9i2.20574>.

- Peni, Katarina Ina, Sri Hermuningsih, and Johanes Maysan Damanik. "The Economic Impact of Inflation and Exchange Rates on Stock Returns Mediated by Capital Structure in Food and Beverage Sub-Sector Companies Listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange." *International Journal of Economics Development Research* 6, no. 1 (2025): 64–82. <https://journal.yrpiuku.com/index.php/ijedr/article/view/6881/3799>.
- Peter D. Easton, McAnally, Crawford, Sommers. *Financial Statement Analysis & Valuation*. 7th ed. United States of America: cambridge business publishers, 2025. <https://mybusinesscourse.com/ebook/fsav7e-preview/13373/iii>.
- Purnamasari, Sinta Ayu. "Merespons Volatilitas Global : Strategi Penguatan Pasar Modal Syariah Indonesia." *Jurnal Syariah Dan Hukum Islam* 4, no. 1 (2025): 14–24. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.47902/jshi.v4i1.391>.
- Qomaria, Ana Yuniasti Retno Wulandari dan Nur. *Analisis Statistik Deskriptif Dan Uji Hipotesis Dengan SPSS*. Madiun: CV Bayfa Cendekia Indonesia, 2024.
- Qomariyah, Siti Nur, Ni'mah Nur Afifah, and Adelina Citradewi. "Analisis Rasio Likuiditas Untuk Menilai Kinerja Keuangan PT. Kimia Farma (Persero) Tbk Periode 2019-2021." *Journal of Islamic Accounting Competency* 2, no. 2 (October 25, 2022): 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.30631/jisacc.v2i2.1323>.
- Ross, Stephen A., Randolph W. Westerfield, Jeffrey F. Jaffe, and Bradford D. Jordan McGraw-Hill. *Corporate Finance: Core Principles & Applications*. United States of America: This International Student Edition is for use outside of the U.S., 2021. <https://perpuskita.perpustakaanigital.com/detail/corporate-finance-core-6e/33377>.
- Sepvira, Sulistiani, Daffa Aura, Naila Arienanda, Yestri Laila Romadona, and Nia Sahbellah. "Dinamika Pasar Modal Syariah : Analisis Pergerakan Saham Dalam Konteks Ekonomi Global." *Journal Of Economis and Business* 2, no. 2 (2024): 271–78.
- Setiawan, Deni, Yasir Maulana, and Fauziyah Adzimatunur. "The Effect of Company Size, Leverage, Liquidity, and Inflation Rate on Earnings Growth." *Indonesian Journal of Business and Economic* 7, no. 1 (2024): 1–12.
- Setiawan, Jerry, and Alpon Satrianto. "Analisis Harga Saham Syariah Di Indonesia: Ketidakpastian Kebijakan, Harga Minyak Dunia Dan Harga Emas." *Ecosains: Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan* 10, no. 1 (May 5, 2020): 24–37. <https://doi.org/10.24036/ecosains.11563357.00>.
- Sholihah, Siti Mar'atush, Nanda Yoga Aditiya, Elsa Saphira Evani, and Siti Maghfiroh. "Konsep Uji Asumsi Klasik Pada Regresi Linier Berganda." *Jurnal Riset Akuntansi Soedirman* 2, no. 2 (2023): 102–10. <https://doi.org/10.32424/1.jras.2023.2.2.10792>.
- Sinambela, Lijan Poltak. *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif: Teoretik Dan Praktik*.

- Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu, 2021.
- Sirait, Pirmatua. *Analisis Laporan Keuangan*. Yogyakarta: Ekuilibria, 2017.
- Siregar, Syofian. *Statistik Parametrik Untuk Penelitian Kuantitatif: Dilengkapi Dengan Perhitungan Manual Dan Aplikasi SPSS Versi 17*. Jakarta: PT Bumi Aksara, 2023.
- Sudarsono, Heri, and Latifatunnisa. "Macroeconomic Variables and the Indonesian Sharia Stock Index." *Journal of Islamic Economics and Finance Studies* 5, no. 2 (December 31, 2024): 273–91. <https://doi.org/10.47700/jiefes.v5i2.7765>.
- Sugiyono. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, Dan R&D*. Bandung: CV Alfabeta, 2012.
- Suharti, Suharti, Ilynn Ilynn, Fitri Yani, Novita Yulia Putri, Febdwi Suryani, and Yusrizal Yusrizal. "Analisis Pengaruh Rasio Keuangan Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba Pada Perusahaan Sektor Consumer Non Cyclical." *Bilancia: Jurnal Ilmiah Akuntansi* 7, no. 2 (June 30, 2023): 593. <https://doi.org/10.35145/bilancia.v7i2.2919>.
- . "Analisis Pengaruh Rasio Keuangan Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba Pada Perusahaan Sektor Consumer Non Cyclical." *Bilancia: Jurnal Ilmiah Akuntansi* 7, no. 2 (June 30, 2023): 593–604. <https://doi.org/10.35145/bilancia.v7i2.2919>.
- Sujarweni, V. Wiratna. *Manajemen Keuangan Teori, Aplikasi Dan Hasil Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Baru Press, 2017.
- Sulistyanto, Sri. *MANAJEMEN LABA: Teori Dan Model Empiris*. 2nd ed. Jakarta: Penerbit PT Grasindo, 2018. [https://repository.unika.ac.id/22284/1/Buku Manajemen Laba LENGKAP.pdf](https://repository.unika.ac.id/22284/1/Buku%20Manajemen%20Laba%20LENGKAP.pdf).
- Suliyanto. *Ekonomika Terapan: Teori & Aplikasi Dengan SPSS*. Edisi 1. Yogyakarta: Penerbit ANDI, 2011.
- Sunaryo, Deny. *Manajemen Keuangan Pertama*. Pasuruan: CV Penerbit Qiara Media, 2021.
- Tamba, Anggin Nurcahaya, and Nadia Laras Br. Hutagalung. "Pengaruh Rasio Keuangan Terhadap Pertumbuhan Laba Dengan Ukuran Perusahaan Sebagai Variabel Moderasi Di BEI." *Owner: Riset & Jurnal Akuntansi* 8, no. 3 (June 2024): 2076–91. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.33395/owner.v8i3.2277>.
- Tanova, Carys, Cindy Claudya, Devina, Evelyn Calista, Mahmuddin Syah Lubis, and Yusneni Afrita Nasution. "The Effect Of Current Ratio , Debt To Asset Ratio , Net Profit Margin And Company Size On Profit Growth Of Non-Cyclical Consumer Sector Companies Listed On The Indonesia Stock Exchange In The 2020-2022 Period." *Management Studies and*

*Entrepreneurship Journal* 6, no. 1 (2025): 51–61.  
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.37385/msej.v6i1.7026>.

Tarihoran, Dwi Verasasti, and Endri Endri. “Analysis of Factors Affecting The Profitability in Consumers Goods Sector Companies Listed in The Indonesia Stock Exchange in 2015-2020.” *Journal of Research of Social Science, Economics, and Management* 01, no. 5 (2021): 545–58.

Tim, Koller, Marc Goedhart, and David Wessels. *Valuation: Measuring and Managing the Value of Companies (7th University Edition)*. 7th ed. Rotterdam, Belanda: McKinsey & Company, 2020. <http://hdl.handle.net/1765/125836>.

Tumpal Maralutua, Jeffry, and Nur Aisyah Pulungan. “Inflation, Interest Rate, and Exchange Rate for Their Effect on Profitability and the Implications on Corporate Value: Case Studies in National Banking 2014 until 2019.” *Journal of Economics, Finance and Accounting Studies*, 2022, 263–79. <https://doi.org/10.32996/jefas>.

Utari, G.A. Diah, Retni Cristina, and Sudiro Pambudi. *Inflasi Di Indonesia: Karakteristik Dan Pengendaliannya*. Bank Indonesia Institute, 2015.

Vidiati, Cory, Alisa Qotrunada, and Ari Arizki. “Investasi Syariah Dan Pasar Modal: Kinerja Saham Syariah Di Tengah Ketidakpastian Ekonomi Global.” *INTELEKTIVA: Jurnal Ekonomi, Sosial Dan Humaniora* 6, no. 3 (2024): 88–100. <https://jurnalintelektiva.com/index.php/jurnal/article/view/1119>.

Wanda Ribka Ivana, and Tony Sudirgo. “Faktor-Faktor Yang Memengaruhi Pertumbuhan Laba Pada Perusahaan Manufaktur.” *Jurnal Ekonomi* 26, no. 11 (September 8, 2022): 340–57. <https://doi.org/10.24912/je.v26i11.781>.

Wau, Taosige, Ahmad Kholid Ubaidillah, Busman, Uhariyah Badi’ah, Mhd. Zakwan Asrari, Arif Muallim, Hasnidar Yuslin, et al. *Ekonomi Internasional: Suatu Kajian Teori Dan Empiris (Seri 1)*. *Ekonomi Internasional: Suatu Kajian Teori Dan Empiris (Seri 1)*. Yogyakarta: Magister Ekonomi Syariah (MES) Fakultas Ekonomi dan Bisnis Islam UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta, 2021. [https://digilib.uin-suka.ac.id/id/eprint/45682/1/EKONOMI INTERNASIONAL SUATU KAJIAN TEORI DAN EMPIRIS.pdf](https://digilib.uin-suka.ac.id/id/eprint/45682/1/EKONOMI%20INTERNASIONAL%20SUATU%20KAJIAN%20TEORI%20DAN%20EMPIRIS.pdf).

Wekke, Ismail Suardi. *Metode Penelitian Ekonomi Syariah*. Gawe Buku. Kulonprogo: CV Adi Karya Mandiri, 2019.

Wicaksono, Galih, Aries Veronica, Lella Anita, Irawati HM, Fifi Nurafifah Ibrahim, Saddam Husain, Ari Purwanti, et al. *Teori Akuntansi*. Edited by Saprudin. 1st ed. Padang: PT Global Eksekutif Teknologi, 2022. [https://repository.usahid.ac.id/2317/1/buku TEORI AKUNTANSI2.pdf](https://repository.usahid.ac.id/2317/1/buku%20TEORI%20AKUNTANSI2.pdf).

Widiasmara, Anny, Agiesti Kusherawati, Retno Cahyaningati, and Ratna Wijayanti Daniar Paramita. “The Effect of Current Ratio, Debt to Equity Ratio, Return On Assets, and Net Profit Margin on Profit Growth.” *Assets : Jurnal Ilmiah*

*Ilmu Akuntansi, Keuangan Dan Pajak* 6, no. 1 (August 7, 2022): 8–15.  
<https://doi.org/10.30741/assets.v6i1.831>.

Widiyanti, Firna. “Analisis Pengaruh Inflasi, Suku Bunga, Dan PDB Terhadap Profitabilitas.” *Jurnal Akuntansi, Keuangan, Pajak, Dan Informasi (Jakpi)* 2, no. 1 (2022): 30–44.  
<https://journal.moestopo.ac.id/index.php/jakpi/article/view/2068>.

Wijaya, Febiyola, and Pujiarti Pujiarti. “The Effect of Current Ratio, Net Profit Margin and Debt to Equity Ratio to Prfit Growth In Subsector Food and Beverages Companies Registered at the Indonesia Stock Exchange Period 2017-2021.” *ECo-Buss* 6, no. 2 (2023): 586–94.  
<https://doi.org/10.32877/eb.v6i2.713>.

Worku, Adam Tsega, Yenefenta Wube Bayleyegne, and Zenebe Berie Tafere. “Determinants of Profitability of Insurance Companies in Ethiopia: Evidence from Insurance Companies from 2011 to 2020 Years.” *Journal of Innovation and Entrepreneurship* 13, no. 1 (January 9, 2024): 4.  
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s13731-023-00357-1>.

Yulianti, Maria Lusiana. *Buku Ajar Analisis Laporan Keuangan*. Cetakan pe. Bandung: Widina Media Utama, 2025.