

ABSTRAK

Skripsi dengan judul "Pengaruh *Return on Asset* (ROA), *Current Ratio* (CR) dan *Debt to Equity Ratio* (DER) terhadap Harga Saham pada Perusahaan Indeks LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia Periode 2021-2024" ini ditulis oleh Vinka Noviana setyaningrum, NIM. 1860406221033 dengan pembimbing Zaki Bahrun Ni'am, S.Pd., M.Akun.

Kata Kunci: Harga Saham, *Return on Asset* (ROA), *Current Ratio* (CR), *Debt to Equity Ratio* (DER) dan Indeks LQ45

Penelitian ini dilatarbelakangi oleh fluktuasi harga saham perusahaan Indeks LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia yang dipengaruhi oleh kondisi ekonomi dan kinerja keuangan perusahaan. Meskipun memiliki likuiditas dan kapitalisasi pasar yang tinggi, saham LQ45 tetap mengalami perubahan harga seiring perbedaan kemampuan perusahaan dalam mengelola profitabilitas, likuiditas, dan struktur permodalan. Rasio *Return on Assets* (ROA), *Current Ratio* (CR), dan *Debt to Equity Ratio* (DER) menjadi indikator penting yang digunakan investor dalam menilai nilai perusahaan, namun hasil penelitian terdahulu menunjukkan temuan yang beragam. Oleh karena itu, penelitian ini dilakukan untuk menganalisis pengaruh ROA, CR, dan DER terhadap harga saham perusahaan Indeks LQ45 periode 2021–2024.

Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk menguji (1) Pengaruh *Return on Asset*, *Current Ratio*, dan *Debt to Equity Ratio* terhadap Harga Saham pada Perusahaan Indeks LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia (2) Pengaruh *Return on Asset* terhadap Harga Saham pada Perusahaan Indeks LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia (3) Pengaruh *Current Ratio* terhadap Harga Saham pada Perusahaan Indeks LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia (4) Pengaruh *Debt to Equity Ratio* terhadap Harga Saham pada Perusahaan Indeks LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode pendekatan kuantitatif dengan jenis penelitian asosiatif. Pengambilan sampel dengan teknik *purpose sampling* sebanyak 27 perusahaan pada Indeks LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia yang konsisten selama tahun 2021-2024. Sumber data penelitian yang digunakan adalah data sekunder yang diperoleh dari laporan tahunan perusahaan 2021-2024 yang telah dipublikasikan..

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa (1) secara simultan *Return on Asset*, *Current Ratio*. Dan *Debt to Equity Ratio* berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap harga saham pada perusahaan Indeks LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia (2) *Return on Asset* berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap harga saham pada perusahaan Indeks LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia (3) *Current Ratio* berpengaruh negatif dan tidak signifikan terhadap harga saham pada perusahaan Indeks LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia (4) *Debt to Equity Ratio* berpengaruh negatif dan tidak signifikan terhadap harga saham pada perusahaan Indeks LQ45 di Bursa Efek Indonesia

ABSTRACT

This thesis entitled "The Effect of Return on Asset (ROA), Current Ratio (CR) dan Debt to Equity Ratio (DER) on Stock Prices of LQ45 Index Companies on the Indonesia Stock Exchange for the 2021-2024 Period," was written by Vinka Noviana Setyaningrum, NIM. 1860406221033, with supervisor Zaki Bahrn Ni'am, S.Pd., M.Akun

Kata Kunci : Stock Price, Return on Asset (ROA), Current Ratio (CR), Debt to Equity Ratio (DER) dan LQ45 Index

This research is motivated by the fluctuations in the stock prices of LQ45 index companies on the Indonesia Stock Exchange, which are influenced by economic conditions and financial performance. Despite their high liquidity and market capitalization, LQ45 stocks still experience price fluctuations due to differences in companies' ability to manage profitability, liquidity, and capital structure. Return on Assets (ROA), Current Ratio (CR), and Debt to Equity Ratio (DER) are important indicators used by investors to assess company value, but previous research has shown mixed findings. Therefore, this study was conducted to analyze the influence of ROA, CR, and DER on the stock prices of LQ45 index companies for the 2021–2024 period.

The purpose of this study is to examine (1) the effect of Return on Assets, Current Ratio, and Debt to Equity Ratio on Stock Prices in LQ45 Index Companies on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (2) the effect of Return on Assets on Stock Prices in LQ45 Index Companies on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (3) the effect of Current Ratio on Stock Prices in LQ45 Index Companies on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (4) the effect of Debt to Equity Ratio on Stock Prices in LQ45 Index Companies on the Indonesia Stock Exchange

This study employed a quantitative approach with an associative approach. The sample size was selected using a purposeful sampling technique, involving 27 companies in the LQ45 Index on the Indonesia Stock Exchange that consistently performed well throughout 2021-2024. The research data source was secondary data obtained from published company annual reports for 2021-2024.

The results of the study show that (1) simultaneously Return on Asset, Current Ratio, and Debt to Equity Ratio have a positive and significant effect on stock prices in LQ45 Index companies on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (2) Return on Asset has a positive and significant effect on stock prices in LQ45 Index companies on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (3) Current Ratio has a negative and insignificant effect on stock prices in LQ45 Index companies on the Indonesia Stock Exchange (4) Debt to Equity Ratio has a negative and insignificant effect on stock prices in LQ45 Index companies on the Indonesia Stock Exchange