

## TABLE OF CONTENT

Cover .....	i
Logo .....	ii
Advisor's Approval Sheet .....	iii
Board of Thesis Examiners' Approval Sheet .....	iv
Motto .....	v
Dedication .....	vi
Declaration of Authorship .....	vii
Abstract .....	viii
Acknowledgment .....	xii
Table of Content .....	xiii
List of Tables .....	xvi
List of Figure .....	xvii
List of Appendices .....	xviii

### CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the study .....	1
B. Formulation of Research Problem .....	6
C. Objective of the study .....	6
D. Research Hypothesis .....	7

E. Significance of The Research .....	7
F. Scope and Limitation of The Research .....	8
G. Definition of Key Terms .....	9

## CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

A. WRITING .....	11
1. The Definition of Writing .....	11
B. TEACHING WRITING .....	12
1. Principles for Teaching Writing .....	12
2. Approaches to Teaching Writing .....	15
3. The Roles of the Teacher in teaching Writing .....	22
4. Teaching Writing in Junior High School .....	24
C. THE DESCRIPTIVE TEXT .....	29
1. The Definition of Descriptive Text .....	29
2. The Characteristic of Descriptive Text .....	31
3. The Criteria of Good Description .....	33
D. PLACE BASED EDUCATION .....	34
1. The sense of place .....	34
2. Place Based Education .....	35
3. The Procedure of teaching using Place Based Education .....	37
4. The Advantages of Place Based Education .....	39
E. Previous studies .....	41

## CHAPTER III REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

A. Research Design .....	43
B. Population and Sample .....	45
1. Population .....	45
2. Sample .....	45
F. Research Instrument .....	46

G. Validity and Reliability Testing .....	48
1. Validity .....	49
a. Content Validity .....	49
b. Construct Validity .....	50
c. Face Validity .....	51
2. Reliability .....	52
H. Normality and Homogeneity Testing .....	55
1. Normality Testing .....	55
2. Homogeneity Testing .....	55
I. Data Collecting Method .....	56
1. Pre-test .....	56
2. Treatment .....	57
3. Post-test .....	58
J. Data Analysis .....	62
 CHAPTER IV FINDING AND DISCUSSION	
A. The Description of Data .....	63
B. The Result of Normality and Homogeneity .....	70
C. Hypothesis Testing .....	73
D. Discussion .....	74
 CHAPTER V	
A. Conclusion .....	77
B. Suggestion .....	77
REFERENCES .....	79
 APPENDICES	