

## **CHAPTER V**

### **CONCLUSION AND SUGGESIONS**

This chapter provides two points. The first point is conclusion which presents the resume of finding and discussion in the chapter four as the answer of the research question. The second point is suggesion.

#### **A. Conclusion**

This research had proven whether using SQ4R (Survey, Question, Read, Recite, Reflect, and Review) was an effective through students' reading comprehension ability on tenth graders of SMKN 1 Bandung or vocational school, with the target sample was students of X TKRO 1 (Teknik Kendaraan Ringan Otomotif) or vehicle engineering and X TKRO 3.

According to research finding, the researcher found the significant different score from the students taught by using SQ4R and from those who were not taught by using SQ4R that was calculated by using z test. The result found that statistical value was bigger than critical value ( $3,4375 > 1,96$ ) . In other words,  $H_0$  could be rejected and  $H_1$  is accepted. Therefore, it could be stated that there is significant different score from the students taught by using SQ4R and those who were not taught by using SQ4R. In supporting this finding, the researcher also counted the gain of mean of the experimental group and the control group. The result found that the gain mean of the experimental group was bigger than the gain mean of the control group ( $13,71 > 7,79$ ). It means that, there is improvement of students in reading comprehension in tenth grade of SMKN 1

Bandung. In other word, SQ4R can be used as an alternative method for teaching reading comprehension ability.

## **B. Suggesions**

Based on the result, the researcher suggests to the teachers and university students as folows:

### 1. English Teachers

The teachers are suggested to apply SQ4R to improve students' reading comprehension ability. It offers understanding deeply in improving reading skill by six steps (survey, question, read, recite, reflect, and review). It is expected to make students improve their reading skill and think critically.

### 2. Further Researchers

This research studies the effectiveness of using SQ4R on students' reading comprehension. That is why, the students are suggested to use SQ4R in reading comprehension ability. In addition, the students particularly in university can use this research as the supporting source to the future researchers.