

TABLE OF CONTENT

Cover	i
Advisor's Approval Sheet	ii
Board of Examiners' Approval Sheet	iii
Motto	iv
Dedication	v
Declaration of Authorship	vi
Abstract	vii
Acknowledgement.....	xi
Table of Content	xii
List of Tables.....	xvi
List of Figures	xvii
List of Appendices	xviii

CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION

A. Research Background	1
B. Formulation of Research Problems	7
C. Research Objectives	7
D. Research Hypothesis	8
E. The Significance of Research	8
F. Scope and Limitation of the Research	10

G. Definition of Key Term	11
H. The Organization of Research	11

CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE

A. Writing	13
1. Definition of writing	13
2. Steps in writing	14
3. The purposes of writing	18
B. Teaching Writing	20
C. Descriptive Text	21
1. Definition of Descriptive text	21
2. Generic Structure of Descriptive Text	22
3. Language features	23
D. Cooperative Learning	24
1. General Introductory of Cooperative Learning	24
2. Techniques in Cooperative Learning	27
E. Numbered Heads Together Technique	28
1. Definition of Numbered Heads Together	28
2. The Steps of Numbered Heads Together	29
F. Roundtable Technique	30
1. Definition of Roundtable Technique	30
2. The Steps of Roundtable Technique	31
G. Previous Study	32

CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD

A. Research Design	35
B. Population, Sampling, and Sample.....	36
1. Population	36
2. Sampling	36
3. Sample	37
C. Research Variable	38
D. Research Instrument	39
E. Validity and Reliability Testing.....	39
1. Validity Testing	39
2. Reliability Testing	43
F. Data and Data Collecting Method	44
1. Data	44
2. Data Collecting Method	45
G. Treatment	45
H. Normality and Homogeneity Testing	46
1. Normality Testing	46
2. Homogeneity Testing	47
I. Data Analysis	48
J. Hypothesis Testing	49

CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH FINDING AND DISCUSSION

A. Research Finding	51
---------------------------	----

1. The Students' Ability in Writing Descriptive Text after being Taught by Using Numbered Heads Together (NHT) Technique	52
2. The Students' Ability in Writing Descriptive Text after being Taught by Using Roundtable Technique 57	
3. The Differences of Students' Ability in Writing Descriptive Text when They are Taught by Using Numbered Heads Together (NHT) Technique and Roundtable Technique	62
B. Hypothesis Testing	68
C. Discussion	70
1. Students' Ability in Writing Descriptive Text Taught by Using Numbered Heads Together (NHT) Technique ...70	
2. Students' Ability in Writing Descriptive Text Taught by Using Roundtable Technique 73	
3. The Discussion of Analysis Data on Significant Differences between Student's Writing Ability Taught by Using Numbered Heads Together (NHT) Technique and Roundtable Technique	76
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
A. Conclusion	79
B. Suggestion	80
REFERENCES	81
APPENDICES	
THE RESEARCHER'S CURRICULUM VITAE	

